7/11/2014

1 (Pages 1 to 4)

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               IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
                                                                  1
                                                                        OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
               FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
                                                                        DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR
                                                                  2
                                                                        INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS
                    CORPUS CHRISTI DIVISION
                                                                        P.O. Box 12548, Capitol Station
     MARC VEASEY, et al.,
 3
                               )
                                                                        Austin.Texas 78711
              Plaintiffs.
                                                                        Mr. Jay Dyer
                                                                        512.463.2197
 4
                                                                        jay.dyer@oag.state.tx.us
                                ) Civil Action
                                ) No. 2:13-cv-193(NGR)
 5
     RICK PERRY, et al.,
                                                                  6
                                                                        OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
 6
             Defendants.
                                                                        OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR GENERAL
                                                                        P.O. Box 12548, Capitol Station
 7
                                                                        Austin, Texas 78711
 8
                                                                        Mr. Arthur C. D'Andrea
                 <><<<HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL>>>>
                                                                        512.463.2197
                                                                        arthur.dandrea@oag.state.tx.us
 9
                                                                10
     ***********
10
                                                                       FOR THE DEFENDANTS RICK PERRY, STATE OF TEXAS, NANDITA
                                                                11
                       ORAL DEPOSITION OF
11
                                                                       BERRY, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY:
12
                      SENATOR DAN PATRICK
                                                                12
                                                                        OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
                        JULY 11, 2014
                                                                13
13
                                                                        TORT LITIGATION DIVISION
     ***************
14
                                                                        P.O. Box 12548, Capitol Station
15
             ORAL DEPOSITION of SENATOR DAN PATRICK.
                                                                        Austin, Texas 78711
16
     produced as a witness at the instance of the United
                                                                        Mr. J. Reed Clay, Jr.
17
     States of America, and duly sworn, was taken in the
                                                                        512.463.2197
                                                                16
                                                                        reed.clay@oag.state.tx.us
     above-styled and numbered cause on July 11, 2014, from
18
                                                                17
    10:17 a.m. to 6:07 p.m., before Denyce M. Sanders,
19
                                                                      ALSO PRESENT:
                                                                18
     CSR, RPR, CRR, TCRR, in and for the State of Texas,
2.0
                                                                19
                                                                         Ms. Lauren Sutterfield
     recorded by machine shorthand, at the offices of
21
                                                                20
     Attorney General's Office, 808 Travis, Suite 1520,
2.2
                                                                22
23
     Houston, Texas, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil
                                                                23
     Procedure and the provisions stated on the record or
24
                                                                24
     attached hereto; signature having been waived.
                                                          2.
                                                                                                                          4
             APPEARANCES
                                                                                        INDEX
                                                                   1
 2
                                                                                     ORAL DEPOSITION OF
      FOR THE PLAINTIFF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:
                                                                   2
 3
                                                                   3
                                                                               SENATOR DAN PATRICK, JULY 11, 2014
         U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
                                                                   4
                                                                                                     Page
 4
         Civil Rights Division
         950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW - NWB Room 7254
Washington, D.C. 20530
                                                                   5
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 5
         Ms. Anna M. Baldwin
                                                                           BY MS. BALDWIN...... 9
        202 305 4355
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                                                                   7
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        anna.baldwin@usdoj.gov
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 9
         575 King Street, Suite B
                                                                 10
                                                                           BY MS. CONLEY...... 331
10
         Charleston, South Carolina 29403
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        Mr. Armand Derfner 843.723.9804
11
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         aderfner@dawlegal.com
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                                                                 13
      FOR THE DEFENDANT TEXAS LEAGUE OF YOUNG VOTERS
13
                                                                 14
      PLAINTIFF-INTERVENORS:
14
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         WILMER CUTLER PICKERING HALE AND DOOR, LLP
15
         1875 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, D.C. 20006
                                                                 16
                                                                 17
16
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         202.663.6262
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17
        danielle.conley@wilmerhale.com
                                                                 19
18
19
      FOR THE DEFENDANTS AND WITNESS:
                                                                 20
         OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
2.0
                                                                 21
         Consumer Protection Division
21
         808 Travis, Suite 1520
                                                                 22
         Houston, Texas 77002
22
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         Ms. Rosemarie Donnelly
         713.225.8919
                                                                 24
23
         rosemarie.donnelly@texasattorneygeneral.gov
2.4
                                                                 25
              -CONTINUED-
25
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7/11/2014

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	5		7
	5		1
1	EXHIBIT INDEX	1	SENATOR DAN PATRICK,
2	ORAL DEPOSITION OF	2	having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:
3	SENATOR DAN PATRICK, JULY 11, 2014	3	MS. BALDWIN: Good morning. My name is
4	Description Page	1	
5	D. (1.1.1. D. (0.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1		Anna Baldwin and I represent the United States in this
6	Patrick 1 Document Subpoena		matter. Thank you for being here today, Senator
0	Patrick 2 SB No. 362	6	Patrick.
7	Tatrick 2 5D 10. 302	7	If we could just go around the room and
	Patrick 3 3-10-09 Transcript of 95	8	get everyone's name for the record, please.
8	Testimony	9	MS. CONLEY: Danielle Conley. I
9	Patrick 4 SB No. 14 102		represent the Texas League of Young Voters Education
10	Patrick 5 1-26-11 Senate Journal 121		
11	Patrick 6 E-mails	1	Fund and Imani Clark, the plaintiff-intervenors in
12	Patrick 7 E-mails	12	this matter.
13 14	Patrick 8 E-mails	13	MR. DERFNER: I'm Armand Derfner. I
14	Patrick 9 Document entitled I Stand 187 with Dan to Stop the Illegal	14	represent the Veasey plaintiffs.
15	Invasion	15	MR. CLAY: Reed Clay, for the State of
16	Patrick 10 E-mails	_	Texas.
17	Patrick 11 E-mails206		
18	Patrick 12 Document entitled Senator 254	17	MR. DYER: Jay Dyer, on behalf of the
	Patrick Announces Voter		witness.
19	Integrity Initiative	19	MS. DONNELLY: Rosemarie Donnelly, on
20	Patrick 12A Document entitled Senator 254	20	behalf of the witness.
21	Patrick: "House Antics Kills Voter Identification	21	MS. SUTTERFIELD: Lauren Sutterfield, in
22	Patrick 12B 4-15-09 Form Letter 254	22	Senator Patrick's office.
23	Patrick 12C 2-24-12 Capitol Update 254	23	MR. D'ANDREA: Arthur D'Andrea, for the
24	Patrick 12D Document entitled Your Voice . 254		
	from Senate District 7		witness.
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Patrick 12E Patrick 13 E-mails	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	MS. BALDWIN: Do we have anybody on the phone? THE WITNESS: Who are we connected to, by the way? MS. CONLEY: We're connected to other plaintiffs who may dial in or attorneys for MS. DONNELLY: Yeah. How are we going to keep track of when they dial in? MS. CONLEY: Well, we can I mean is anyone on the phone? MS. BALDWIN: No one will be speaking. They will just be listening in. MS. DONNELLY: Yeah, but I think for purposes of the record they're present. MR. CLAY: Yeah, we'll still want to know who's listening in. MS. BALDWIN: Okay. MR. CLAY: I think when probably when they dial in there's some signal that somebody has dialed in and maybe we should say, "Who's there?" THE WITNESS: Well, my question would be, if this is under protection, how do we know who is on the line? I'm not very comfortable with just

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3 (Pages 9 to 12)

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11
                                                                                MS. DONNELLY: I'm going to object to
 1
        counterparts and say, "If you want to dial in, e-mail
                                                                 1
                                                                        that. I think that creates confusion.
 2
        me back," and then we can deal with it then. How
                                                                 2
 3
        would that be?
                                                                 3
                                                                          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) If you have any question
 4
                THE WITNESS: Yeah, let's do that.
                                                                 4
                                                                        about what I mean when I use the term, feel free to
 5
                MS. BALDWIN: That's fine.
                                                                 5
                                                                        ask. Does that make sense?
 6
                MS. DONNELLY: So we need to hang up.
                                                                 6
                                                                          A. I will ask.
 7
                MR. DYER: So I'll hang that up.
                                                                 7
                                                                          Q. Okay. When I use the term "minority voters,"
 8
                MS. DONNELLY: Yeah, hang up. Thanks.
                                                                 8
                                                                        I mean voters who are nonwhite and non-Anglo. Do you
 9
                EXAMINATION
                                                                 9
                                                                        understand?
                                                                10
10
        BY MS. BALDWIN:
                                                                          A. Yes.
11
          Q. Senator Patrick, could you state and spell
                                                                          Q. When I refer to SB 14, I mean the voter ID
                                                                11
12
        your name for the record.
                                                                12
                                                                        bill that was passed by the Texas legislature in 2011.
13
          A. D-A-N P-A-T-R-I-C-K.
                                                                13
                                                                        I understand that in every session of the Texas
          Q. And do you understand that today you're to
                                                                14
                                                                        legislature there is, in fact, an SB 14, but that's
14
15
        testify truthfully, accurately, and completely?
                                                                15
                                                                        the SB 14 that I'm going to be talking about today.
16
          A. Yes.
                                                                16
                                                                        Does that make sense?
                                                                17
17
          Q. The court reporter is going to be preparing a
                                                                          A. Yes.
18
        transcript of everything that's said today. I'd ask
                                                                18
                                                                          Q. Senator Patrick, are you represented by
19
        that you respond to my questions verbally, with no
                                                                19
                                                                        counsel today?
20
        shaking the head yes or no, or uh-huhs or huh-uhs,
                                                                2.0
                                                                          A. Yes.
21
        since those are difficult to transcribe.
                                                                21
                                                                          Q. And who is that?
22
             If you'll wait for me to finish my question
                                                                22
                                                                          A. It's from the Attorney General's Office.
23
        before you answer, I'll do the same for you, and then
                                                                23
                                                                          Q. Okay. And have you been deposed since the
24
        that way we'll have a clear record.
                                                                24
                                                                        last time you were deposed in litigation regarding
25
                                                                25
                                                                        SB 14?
             If you wish to stop and take a break, please
                                                       10
                                                                                                                       12
 1
        let me know and we'll try and accommodate you.
                                                                 1
                                                                          A. No.
 2
             Does all that make sense?
                                                                 2
                                                                          Q. Okay. What did you do to prepare for today's
          A. Yes.
 3
                                                                 3
                                                                        deposition?
 4
          Q. Do you understand that you're under oath and
                                                                 4
                                                                          A. Talked with representatives from the Attorney
                                                                 5
 5
        may be subject to the penalty of perjury for giving
                                                                        General's Office for a couple of hours.
 6
        false or misleading testimony today just like at a
                                                                 6
                                                                          Q. And when was that?
 7
                                                                 7
                                                                          A. Yesterday.
        trial?
 8
                                                                 8
          A. Yes.
                                                                          Q. And which representatives?
 9
          Q. Do you understand these instructions?
                                                                 9
                                                                          A. Rosemarie, Arthur, Jay.
10
                                                                10
                                                                          Q. Okay. Was anybody else present?
11
          Q. Do you have any questions about these
                                                                11
                                                                          A. No.
12
        instructions?
                                                                12
                                                                          Q. Did you review any documents?
13
                                                                13
                                                                          A. Yes.
          A. No.
14
          Q. Are you on any medication today that would
                                                                14
                                                                          Q. What documents?
15
        affect your ability to testify?
                                                                15
                                                                          A. That, I can't remember.
16
          A. No.
                                                                16
                                                                          Q. Can you describe generally what documents you
17
          Q. Is there any reason why you cannot testify
                                                                17
                                                                        reviewed?
18
        truthfully and accurately today?
                                                                18
                                                                          A. There were some e-mails from me and maybe
19
          A. No.
                                                                19
                                                                        some other press statements or releases. I can't
20
          Q. I may use the terms "voter ID" and "photo ID"
                                                                20
                                                                        remember each one.
        interchangeably during this deposition. I want you to
                                                                21
2.1
                                                                          Q. Okay.
22
                                                                22
                                                                                MS. DONNELLY: I'll represent everything
        interpret that term just to mean the requirement that
                                                                23
                                                                        that was reviewed has been produced in this
23
        a voter present a form of identification when voting
        in person before being permitted to vote by regular
                                                                24
24
                                                                        litigation.
                                                                25
25
        ballot. Do you understand?
                                                                                MR. CLAY: I'm sorry, say that again.
```

4 (Pages 13 to 16)

13 15 1 MS. DONNELLY: Everything that was 1 that correct? 2 2 reviewed has been produced in this litigation. A. Correct. 3 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And did you bring any notes 3 Q. And did you provide any documents from your 4 or documents with you here today? Gmail address? 5 5 A. I believe I did. A. No. 6 (Patrick Exhibit 1 marked/introduced.) 6 Q. And do you know, was that in connection with 7 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'm going to hand you a 7 this litigation or the prior litigation? 8 8 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. document to be marked as Exhibit 1, which is the 9 9 A. The documents that I saw yesterday, I can't document subpoena that was served on you in this case. 10 Would you take a moment -- do you recognize 10 11 11 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you remember roughly when this document, and in particular Exhibit A beginning 12 you searched for the Gmail documents? Was that this 12 on page 3, which is the document requests? 13 13 year or at an earlier date? A. Well, I don't believe I have seen it before. 14 Q. Were you aware that a document subpoena was 14 A. When was the request made? 15 served on you in this litigation? 15 Q. If you'll look on the first page of the 16 A. Yes. 16 subpoena, which is Exhibit 1 --17 Q. And how were these documents searched for? 17 18 Are you aware? 18 Q. -- the return date was for April 2014. 19 A. Then I would have searched this year. 19 A. I am not. That was my -- my staff. 20 20 Q. Did you previously search your Gmail account Q. Who on your staff handled that? 21 21 for documents in the prior litigation? A. John Gibbs. 22 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. 2.2 Q. And did you have any discussion with 23 A. I just don't recall. It's been a long time. 23 Mr. Gibbs about that? 24 2.4 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And when you were doing A. No. There may have been other people in the 25 office, but John is the one I worked with. And then I 25 that search, did you use particular search terms or 14 16 1 searched my computer. 1 did you look message by message? How did you do that? 2 2 Q. And what did Mr. Gibbs -- let me start over. A. I don't recall. 3 3 Did Mr. Gibbs provide you the instructions of Q. Do you keep everything that you receive in 4 what to search for and how to search your computer? 4 your Gmail account? 5 A. I believe so. Not certain, but I believe 5 A. No. 6 that that's who I talked with. 6 Q. What -- do you have a regular process on when 7 Q. And what were those instructions? 7 you delete things from your Gmail account? 8 8 A. Can't recall. A. Not a regular process, but on a fairly 9 Q. Were they conveyed orally? 9 frequent basis. 10 10 Q. What do you mean by "fairly frequent"? A. Yes. I believe so. I mean, I know that I 11 A. Could be once a month, could be every couple 11 talked to him. I don't know if he -- I don't think he 12 12 sent me anything in writing, but I'm not positive. 13 13 Q. And so if you searched for documents in this Q. And do you remember, in general, what he told 14 14 you to search for? case in 2014, is it likely that many e-mails from 2011 15 A. I really don't know the -- I really can't 15 you would no longer have? 16 answer the question. I don't recall exactly 16 A. Repeat the question. 17 what -- whatever he asked for at the time, that's what 17 MS. BALDWIN: Can you read that back. 18 I searched for. 18 THE REPORTER: "And so if you searched 19 Q. And where did you search? Did you search 19 for documents in this case in 2014, is it likely that 2.0 20 many e-mails from 2011 you would no longer have?" your personal e-mail address? A. That's the only area that I searched. 21 21 A. It depends on the subject. 22 22 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) For e-mails related to Q. Okay. And what e-mail address is that? 23 23 A. Danpatrick700@gmail. SB 14, is it likely that there were some e-mails that 24 24 Q. Okay. And so any other searches would have you either sent or received in 2011 that you would no 25 25 been carried out of other sources by your staff; is longer have today in your Gmail account?

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5 (Pages 17 to 20)

```
17
                                                                                                                              19
 1
          A. It's possible.
                                                                     1
                                                                             A. Not that I recall.
                                                                    2
 2
                                                                                Something I'd like to clarify so that you
          Q. Did you ever receive a request from the
 3
        Attorney General's Office not to delete any documents
                                                                     3
                                                                           have an understanding of this that may help moving
 4
        related to the subject matter of SB 14?
                                                                    4
                                                                           forward, even though I was listed as an author of the
 5
                                                                    5
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                           bill, I didn't write the bill, nor was I an active
                                                                     6
 6
          Q. You don't recall seeing anything like that in
 7
        writing asking you not to delete anything?
                                                                    7
                                                                                So that you understand the process, when a
 8
                                                                     8
          A. Before this request or after?
                                                                           senator files a bill, you take the paperwork to the
 9
                                                                     9
          Q. At any time.
                                                                           clerk and you can submit it and you're the author.
10
          A. I don't recall. I mean, I don't recall.
                                                                   10
                                                                           You then can go to other senators and say, "Would you
                                                                   11
11
                                                                           like to co-author the bill with me?" It means we
          Q. Is it likely if you had received something
12
        like that you would remember it?
                                                                   12
                                                                           support the bill, and we add our name to it.
13
                                                                   13
                                                                                We also have a process from time to time
          Q. Would it be important to you to comply with a
                                                                   14
14
                                                                           where senators, before they file the bill, they're the
15
                                                                   15
        request not to delete e-mails?
                                                                           author of it. They will ask other senators, "Would
16
                                                                   16
          A. Yes.
                                                                           you like to be, not a co-author, but in essence a
17
          Q. And so if it would be important to you to
                                                                   17
                                                                           ioint author?"
18
        comply with that, is it likely that you would, in
                                                                   18
                                                                                Because there was some confusion on that in
19
        fact, remember it?
                                                                   19
                                                                           my last deposition on this because, quite frankly, I
2.0
          A. No. I mean, I don't know what else to tell
                                                                   20
                                                                           didn't even remember that had happened.
21
        you. It would be important that I would follow the
                                                                   21
                                                                                So Senator Fraser, who was the author of the
2.2
        instructions, but I don't recall if --
                                                                   22
                                                                           bill and did the work on the bill -- apparently, I had
23
          Q. But you don't recall actually receiving
                                                                   23
                                                                           forgotten -- had gone to the senators before he filed
24
        those, is your point?
                                                                   24
                                                                           it and allowed members to be authors.
25
          A. Right.
                                                                   25
                                                                                So my involvement of the bill, outside of an
                                                          18
                                                                                                                              20
 1
                                                                    1
                                                                           amendment, was primarily listening to testimony and
          Q. If we could look back at the specifics of the
 2
                                                                     2
        actual document request --
                                                                           voting for the bill. So that's why -- and I don't
                                                                     3
 3
          A. Which page?
                                                                           recall that I ever had these documents. But I
                                                                     4
 4
          Q. -- on page 4.
                                                                           would -- this is totally different than a bill that I
                                                                     5
 5
                                                                           would actually be the author of.
          A. All right.
 6
          Q. Number 3 is a request for "All documents
                                                                     6
                                                                                As chairman of education, this session, for
 7
                                                                     7
                                                                           example, I authored a number of bills and I would have
        related to any calculations, reports, audits,
                                                                     8
 8
                                                                           documents related to those more than I would have in
        estimates, projections, or other analyses related to
                                                                    9
 9
        the effect that SB 14 imposes, or that SB 14 was
                                                                           this case. So I have -- I would have had probably
10
                                                                   10
        projected to impose, upon minority voters or on voters
                                                                           little, if any, of those types of documents.
                                                                   11
11
        who are members of a language minority group, from
                                                                                So I just want you to understand that process
12
                                                                   12
                                                                           because it was confusing in the last deposition and we
        December 1, 2010, through May 27, 2011."
13
                                                                   13
             Did you have any documents that were
                                                                           didn't really I think clarify that with the attorneys
                                                                   14
14
        responsive to that request?
                                                                           asking the questions until in the middle of the day.
15
          A. Not that I recall.
                                                                   15
                                                                           So if that will be helpful, going along.
16
          Q. What about Number 4: "All documents related
                                                                   16
                                                                             Q. Thank you. I appreciate that.
17
        to any calculations, reports, estimates, projections,
                                                                   17
                                                                             A. Okay.
18
        or other analyses related to the impact of SB 14 on
                                                                   18
                                                                             Q. So that I understand, for SB 14, you were
19
        voter turnout or voter registration," did you have any
                                                                   19
                                                                           listed as effectively a joint author on the prefiling
2.0
                                                                   20
                                                                           end, but it was Senator Fraser who had actually
        documents responsive to that request?
                                                                   21
                                                                           authored the bill; is that your testimony?
21
          A. Not that I recall.
22
          Q. And have you ever had, not just presently
                                                                   22
                                                                             A. Correct.
23
                                                                   23
        that you would maintain them, but have you ever had
                                                                             Q. And so just so I have the terminology
24
        any documents that would have been responsive to those
                                                                   24
                                                                           correct, it would be most accurate to call you a joint
                                                                   25
25
        requests in your possession?
                                                                           author rather than co-author?
```

6 (Pages 21 to 24)

21 23 1 A. You could call me a joint author or an 1 I would have very many documents or e-mails or 2 author. 2 anything else since 2011 to begin with. 3 Q. Okay. 3 Q. And is that because of a general document 4 A. There is a difference between, again, being a 4 retention policy that you have -- I mean, once -- let 5 5 co-author. me ask that differently. 6 6 Q. Okay. And what's the difference between an Once a bill has been voted on and the session 7 author versus co-author? Is that just the before 7 has ended, what do you normally do with the working 8 8 filing/after filing distinction? files related to that bill? 9 A. That's really the -- that's the distinction. 9 A. Well, it would -- it would depend on our 10 10 involvement in the bill. If we were just voting for Q. Okay. Thank you. And just to wrap up the topics on the 11 11 the bill, we might not have any documents except document subpoena, if you could look on page 5, topics 12 12 something that, if you were a senator, you may have 13 Number 8, and 9. 13 A. Yes. 14 14 And then we would have the bill book, which 15 Q. Topic Number 8 is: "All documents related to 15 would be in the Senate Journal. You would have copies 16 any calculations, reports, audits, estimates, 16 or access to that, which would be the actual 17 projections, or other analyses related to the effect 17 legislation. We wouldn't keep that in our office. 18 that voter identification requirements impose upon 18 So it would only be maybe correspondence with 19 minority voters or voters who are members of a 19 a constituent or something, "Why did you vote for 20 language minority group, from January 1, 2005, through 20 that?", or "Why did you vote against it?", or -- but 21 November 30, 2010." 21 it wouldn't be -- it wouldn't be a volume of 22 Is it correct that you've never had any 22 23 documents on that topic in your possession as far as 23 And to further help you understand the 24 you're aware? 2.4 process, so that you know -- so that you know I'm 25 A. Yeah, I don't recall if I did or did not. 25 being as candid as I can be on this -- is last 22 24 1 1 Q. And the same with respect to 9: "All session, for example, I was chair of education on 2 2 documents related to any calculations, reports, higher education, criminal justice, transportation, 3 estimates, projections, or any other analyses related 3 redistrict -- redistricting, Sunset and finance. 4 to the impact of voter identification requirements on 4 So, literally, we take the issues as we take 5 5 voter turnout or voter registration, from January 1, them and then we move on, and there's -- for me, 6 2005, through November 30, 2010." 6 personally, and I -- you know, I can't speak for other 7 A. I don't recall. 7 senators, but you move forward. 8 8 Q. You didn't produce any documents on that Q. And so if you had received constituent 9 9 correspondence, would that be maintained indefinitely topic, correct? A. You know, that, I don't even -- I -- I don't 10 10 or would you get rid of that once the issue is done? 11 11 recall, and I -- if I did, I haven't seen them since. A. I don't know what the -- the procedure is on 12 12 Q. Okay. But you're not aware of ever even that, how long those are retained. 13 13 having any documents on topic Number 9; is that Q. Is that a -- something that each legislative 14 correct? 14 office sets? 15 A. Yeah, again, I don't recall that I did or did 15 A. I don't know. I don't know. 16 not. 16 Q. To get a little bit more of your background, 17 Another point for you to note -- just to help 17 Senator Patrick, could you tell me how long you've 18 us move through this -- that once a bill is passed, I 18 served in the Senate? 19 don't want to say that the file closes on it, but you 19 A. Since 2007 was my first session. 2.0 20 move on. We cast somewhere in the neighborhood of Q. And so you first ran in 2006? 21 3500 to 4,000 votes a session, pass maybe a thousand 21 A. Correct. 22 22 Q. And had you ever run for public office before bills, give or take a few hundred. 23 23 So whether I'm an author, a co-author, or that? 24 just someone who voted for or against a bill, once 24 25 25 Q. And you represent Senate District 7; is that that's gone, you move on. So I would not expect that

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7 (Pages 25 to 28)

27 25 1 correct? 1 A. Sorry. 2 A. Yes. 2 Q. Trying to use the terminology as well. 3 O. And what areas of Texas are included in that? 3 A. Yeah, I know. This session, did I sponsor 4 A. It's all confined to one county, Harris 4 any election-related law? I don't recall. I 5 5 think -- I believe I sponsored 70 or 80 bills, but I County, and it's primarily west Harris County 6 6 with -- with a little bit -- an area a little towards don't recall. 7 the city. Since then we've had redistricting and my 7 Q. And do you have any leadership roles in the 8 8 Senate during the time that you served? district has changed a little bit. I have less of the 9 9 city as population has shifted. But it's primarily A. Just chair of education. 10 10 west Harris County. Q. Okay. And is there a Tea Party caucus in the 11 Q. And what are the racial demographics of your 11 Senate? 12 12 A. Oh, yes. Yes. I'm chair of the Tea Party district? 13 13 A. I don't know specifically. caucus. 14 14 Q. Do you know generally? Q. Okay. 15 A. I really have not seen data in a while on 15 A. Yes. that. I -- you know, I believe that -- I -- it seems 16 16 O. And what does that role involve? 17 17 to me I recall seeing data at some point it was in the A. It was we would meet with constituents, 18 30 percent minority, but I'm not positive. 18 grassroots folks, maybe once a month during session, 19 Q. Okay. And when you say "30 percent 19 so maybe -- and not every month, but maybe four or 20 20 minority," does that include both African-Americans five times, usually on a Sunday. That was the only 21 and Latinos? 21 time we really could meet for a couple of hours and 22 A. Yes. Again, it seems to me I either read 22 listen to their thoughts and we would share our 23 23 that or heard it somewhere, and I don't know if that thoughts. It was more of a listening. 24 24 Q. And were those organizations both from within was 2007 or 2010, or when that was last, but... 25 25 Q. And you mentioned earlier that you're on the your district and other parts of the state? 26 28 1 Redistricting Committee? 1 A. Statewide. 2 2 A. I was. Q. Statewide. And is chair of the Tea Party 3 Q. Okay. And was looking at demographic 3 caucus an elected position within the caucus? I 4 information of various districts, including your own, 4 mean --5 5 something that you did as part of your role in the A. Yes. 6 Redistricting Committee? 6 Q. And how many members of the Senate were also 7 7 members of the caucus? A. My role was very small in that committee. 8 8 That was primarily handled by the chairman. A. Only -- one for sure. Maybe one or two more. 9 Q. But regardless of how large your role was, 9 I don't recall. 10 10 Q. And who were those? was looking at demographic data something that you did 11 as part of your work on the Redistricting Committee? 11 A. I said one for sure. I believe it was 12 A. It probably was at some point. Again, that's 12 Senator Birdwell, but not -- now I'm not positive, but been several years, so I don't -- I don't recall. 13 13 I believe so. 14 Q. Before redistricting, was your district 14 Q. Okay. And the other senator who you think 15 majority Anglo? 15 may have been? 16 A. Yes. 16 A. Might have been -- you know, there's a 17 Q. And it was after redistricting as well? 17 difference between people who join and actually 18 A. Yes. 18 participate, so that's what I'm trying to remember. 19 Q. And do you know if it became more or less so? 19 There may have -- maybe Senator Campbell, but I'm 2.0 20 A. I don't know. not -- I'd have to go back. I don't recall. Q. During the 83rd session of the Texas 21 Q. Was --21 22 legislature, have you sponsored any election-related 22 A. It was mostly House -- I'm sorry, 23 23 or voter-related bills? mostly -- there were more House members. 24 24 A. Which year was the 83rd? Q. Okay. So the caucus included both members of Q. This most recent. 25 25 the House and of the Senate?

8 (Pages 29 to 32)

```
29
                                                                                                                          31
                                                                   1
 1
          A. Correct.
                                                                           A. With all that, I -- you know, I don't recall.
                                                                   2
 2
          Q. And did you work with members of the House to
                                                                          What I do remember is what I -- what I believe is
 3
        advance legislation regardless of which chamber it was
                                                                   3
                                                                         accurate, and I can be corrected, the Tea Party caucus
 4
       currently in?
                                                                   4
                                                                         was formed in -- sometime right before the -- that
 5
                                                                   5
          A. We do that regardless of caucus work. That's
                                                                          would have been the 82nd session, I guess.
 6
                                                                   6
        a -- we work with them and they work with us on a
                                                                                 MR. DYER: 2011.
 7
        variety of bills.
                                                                   7
                                                                                 THE WITNESS: Okay. I can never
 8
                                                                   8
          Q. But did the Tea Party caucus in particular
                                                                         remember those.
 9
                                                                   9
       work across chambers to pass and promote legislation?
                                                                           A. Maybe in December was our first meeting. I
10
                                                                  10
          A. I don't believe, and I can always be
                                                                         believe we took up voter ID in January. So I'm not
11
       corrected, but -- on this, I don't believe that there
                                                                  11
                                                                          sure that we ever -- that that was actually a topic.
                                                                  12
12
       was ever a bill that was generated out of a caucus
                                                                          Could have been. I -- I mean, I don't really recall,
                                                                  13
13
                                                                         but that would have been very early on, so...
       meeting that I carried or they carried. It was more
14
                                                                  14
       of listening to what voters had to say in this case
                                                                           Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So you don't have any
15
       and sharing with them what we were working on.
                                                                  15
                                                                         specific recollections of any conversation during Tea
16
             So it was more of an -- more of an update on
                                                                  16
                                                                         Party caucus meetings about the subject of voter ID
17
       what was happening than it was working on legislation.
                                                                  17
                                                                         legislation?
                                                                           A. Nothing -- nothing specific.
18
       The legislation that we worked on, we would have been
                                                                  18
19
                                                                  19
                                                                           Q. Anything general?
       working on regardless.
20
          Q. Right. But the conversations were designed
                                                                  20
                                                                           A. No. I mean, I don't recall anything general.
21
       to advance legislation that you were working on; is
                                                                  21
                                                                         We may have talked about it. We may not have. Again,
22
                                                                  22
                                                                         I think we had one -- maybe one organizational meeting
       that fair to say?
          A. I don't know that I would characterize it
                                                                  23
23
                                                                         in -- in December right before a session. But we may
                                                                  24
24
                                                                         not have met until after the bill had already passed
       that way. We just discussed legislation.
25
                                                                  25
         Q. That you were supporting?
                                                                         the first time. I just don't recall.
                                                         30
                                                                                                                          32
 1
          A. Not always.
                                                                   1
                                                                            O. But even after the bill had passed the
 2
          Q. But you did discuss legislation that you were
                                                                   2
                                                                          Senate, when it was still moving through the House, do
 3
                                                                   3
        supporting?
                                                                          you recall any meetings with the Tea Party caucus
 4
                                                                   4
          A. Sure.
                                                                          about the bill at that point?
  5
                                                                   5
           Q. And did you have any discussions about voter
                                                                            A. You know, I don't.
  6
        ID with the Tea Party caucus?
                                                                   6
                                                                             Q. And, Senator Patrick, you're currently
  7
                MS. DONNELLY: I'm going to assert
                                                                   7
                                                                          running for statewide office --
  8
                                                                   8
        legislative privilege to that question.
                                                                             A. Yes.
  9
                                                                   9
                                                                             Q. -- in Texas?
                 As to communications other members of
10
                                                                  10
        the legislature had with you privately, please don't
                                                                             A. Yes.
11
                                                                  11
        discuss that. It is their privilege to waive. You
                                                                             Q. You're running for lieutenant governor,
12
                                                                  12
        can talk about what was public statements. You can
                                                                          correct?
13
        also talk about your own statements under seal
                                                                  13
                                                                             A. Yes.
14
        pursuant to the judge's order, but please do not
                                                                  14
                                                                             Q. Are you employed in a capacity other than as
15
        divulge communications that other members of the
                                                                  15
                                                                          a Texas senator?
16
        legislature made to you privately.
                                                                  16
                                                                            A. I need to be.
17
                Subject to that objection, go ahead and
                                                                  17
                                                                             Q. And who is your employer?
18
                                                                  18
                                                                             A. Patrick Broadcasting.
19
           A. Would you repeat the question for me?
                                                                  19
                                                                             Q. Okay. And what's your title at Patrick
20
                                                                  20
                 MS. DONNELLY: Sorry.
                                                                          Broadcasting?
21
                                                                  21
                THE WITNESS: That's all right.
                                                                             A. I'm not sure, but I think I'm the general
22
                                                                  22
                MS. BALDWIN: Could you repeat the
                                                                          manager or president. It's my company.
23
                                                                  23
        question.
                                                                             Q. He who wears all hats?
                THE REPORTER: "And did you have any
24
                                                                  24
                                                                             A. Yes.
25
        discussions about voter ID with the Tea Party caucus?"
                                                                  25
                                                                             Q. And what are your responsibilities at Patrick
```

9 (Pages 33 to 36)

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35
                                                          33
                                                                    1
 1
        Broadcasting?
                                                                          Texas. If you look at the polling, I believe at one
                                                                    2
 2
          A. Operating the businesses as any owner would,
                                                                          point 90 percent of Texan voters -- which would be
 3
        being responsible for hiring. Not directly. I have
                                                                    3
                                                                          Republicans, Democrats, Independents -- were in
 4
        staff that does that. But, I mean, being responsible
                                                                    4
                                                                          support of it. I believe I saw a poll with that. But
 5
                                                                    5
        for staff, being responsible for the success of the
                                                                          it was a very high percentage.
 6
                                                                    6
        business, overseeing -- it's a radio station --
                                                                                But it was no more or -- I wouldn't say no
 7
        overseeing our on-air product and -- everything from
                                                                    7
                                                                          less, but there were many important issues. It was
 8
                                                                    8
        vacuuming the floor, if needed, to call on clients, to
                                                                          one of many issues that people would talk about. And
 9
        being on the air, which I'm not very often
                                                                    9
                                                                           some of that was not so much seasonal, but, you know,
10
        as -- because of candidate rules.
                                                                   10
                                                                          talk radio is often driven by the headlines in the
                                                                   11
11
          Q. Okay. Prior to running for statewide office,
                                                                          news. So it might be a hot topic if there was a story
12
        were you regularly on the air even during the time
                                                                   12
                                                                          and then it might not be discussed for months.
13
        that you were serving in the Texas Senate?
                                                                   13
                                                                             Q. But you would say that the issue of voter ID
14
          A. I was regularly on the air. Once I was
                                                                   14
                                                                          was important to your listeners on the radio?
15
                                                                   15
        elected in '07, that time slowly but surely diminished
                                                                             A. I believe the issue of photo voter ID -- I
16
        as my responsibilities increased.
                                                                   16
                                                                          know we talked about that early -- to be clear, was
17
          Q. Okay. So during the time that the
                                                                   17
                                                                          important to, apparently -- based on some polls that I
18
        legislature wasn't in session, did you have a regular
                                                                   18
                                                                          read in the papers and saw somewhere -- 80, 90 percent
19
        on-air --
                                                                   19
                                                                          of the people in Texas.
2.0
          A. Yes.
                                                                   20
                                                                             Q. Separating out the question of the polls,
21
          Q. -- time?
                                                                   21
                                                                           though, just from your sense as both a politician and
22
          A. I'm sorry. Yes.
                                                                   22
                                                                           in this dual role as a broadcaster, did you get a
23
          Q. And what about when the legislature was in
                                                                   23
                                                                           sense from your callers that voter ID was an
24
        session, did you...?
                                                                   24
                                                                           important issue -- photo voter ID was an important
25
          A. The last two sessions, maybe the last
                                                                   25
                                                                           issue to them?
                                                          34
                                                                                                                             36
 1
        three -- I was not as busy in 7th or freshman, so I
                                                                    1
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
 2
                                                                    2
        was able to be on a bit more. But the last several
                                                                                   Go ahead.
 3
                                                                    3
                                                                             A. In my view, the issue of photo voter ID was
        sessions, I've just not been able to be on. You know,
 4
                                                                    4
                                                                           important, but so were a number of other issues.
        I would call in as a guest, but -- try to do a show on
 5
                                                                    5
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) When you say "a number of
        occasion, but not very often.
 6
                                                                    6
                                                                           other issues," are we talking about maybe three or
          Q. And so it was your show essentially?
                                                                           four? I mean, how many other issues would you say
 7
                                                                    7
          A. It was. But I was like Johnny Carson at the
 8
                                                                    8
        end of his career, seldom there.
                                                                           were of similar importance?
 9
                                                                    9
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: I'm going to object to
          Q. Okay. And would you describe it as a
                                                                   10
10
        political talk show?
                                                                           form.
11
                                                                   11
                                                                                   THE WITNESS: So do you want her to
          A. Yes.
12
          Q. And a conservative political talk show?
                                                                   12
                                                                           restate that?
                                                                   13
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: You can answer if you
13
          A. Yes.
                                                                   14
14
          Q. Did listeners call in? I mean, what was the
                                                                           know. It's vague. It's confusing. You can answer if
15
        general kind of format?
                                                                   15
                                                                           you have an answer.
16
          A. Hopefully. Or I just talked to myself for a
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. I would -- I would say more than two or
17
        couple of hours.
                                                                   17
                                                                           three. There are, again, depending -- you know, you
18
          Q. Got it.
                                                                   18
                                                                           have a broad -- it's a broad constituency. And for
19
             Was voter ID something that you talked about
                                                                   19
                                                                           some people, some issues are very -- there may be
20
                                                                   20
        on the air?
                                                                           issues to you that are very important, but to -- you
                                                                   21
21
          A. I'm sure we did.
                                                                           know, are -- it's not the most important. So there
22
                                                                   22
          Q. Yeah. Was voter ID an important issue to you
                                                                           are many issues.
23
                                                                   23
        as a Texas senator?
                                                                                As we like to say in the legislature, any
          A. It was an important issue to listeners. It
                                                                   24
24
                                                                           bill that passes is really important to someone. We
                                                                   25
25
        was an important issue to voters and citizens in
                                                                           may look at bills as -- we may say, "Well, that's a
```

10 (Pages 37 to 40)

```
37
                                                                                                                             39
                                                                     1
 1
        really important bill," and that's -- and one of the
                                                                             A. The number of people interviewed? I don't
 2
        things that I learned early on, and I think any
                                                                     2
                                                                           recall.
 3
        legislator would tell you, that any bill that passes
                                                                     3
                                                                             Q. And do you have any idea of how they did the
  4
       is important to someone. So there are lots of
                                                                     4
                                                                           sampling to ensure that the population of people they
 5
                                                                     5
                                                                           were talking to is a representative sample?
       important bills.
 6
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you think that the
                                                                     6
 7
        grassroots support for photo voter ID was important to
                                                                     7
                                                                             Q. So you just know the results, you don't
 8
                                                                     8
                                                                           really understand any separate way to measure the
        passing the bill ultimately?
 9
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                     9
                                                                           validity of the survey; is that fair to say?
10
                                                                   10
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                You can answer.
11
          A. I think that -- when you say "grassroots,"
                                                                   11
                                                                             A. I wouldn't -- that's how you're
                                                                   12
12
        what do you mean by "grassroots"?
                                                                           characterizing it. I wouldn't characterize it that
                                                                   13
13
                                                                           way. I just don't know the makeup of the poll.
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you think the support of
14
        regular people who -- the callers to your show, for
                                                                   14
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you know who conducted
                                                                   15
15
       example, the broad base of support -- let me strike
                                                                           the poll?
16
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. I did see one poll by Baselice, Mike
17
             Let me just switch topics a little bit.
                                                                   17
                                                                           Baselice. I don't know who did the other polls that
18
          A. Sure.
                                                                   18
                                                                           were reported on by the media.
19
          Q. You mentioned some polling that you were
                                                                   19
                                                                             Q. Would you agree that the way the polling
20
                                                                   20
                                                                           questions are asked is sometimes important to what
       aware of. Did you ever see the specific poll
21
                                                                   21
       questions that you're referring to that reflected a
                                                                           response is given?
22
                                                                   22
       particular level of support for photo voter ID?
                                                                             A. That's the way you're characterizing that. I
                                                                   23
23
          A. I would imagine that I read the questions in
                                                                           would not characterize it that way.
                                                                   24
24
       a newspaper article. Did I see the actual poll? Only
                                                                             Q. In general.
25
       as it would have been reported, to my knowledge. I've
                                                                   25
                                                                             A. I don't know.
                                                          38
                                                                                                                             40
 1
       seen results of polling.
                                                                     1
                                                                              Q. Do you think that all polls are -- fairly
 2
             But there were frequent articles, as I
                                                                     2
                                                                            represent the actual opinion of the population?
 3
       recall, in the newspapers at the time, or online
                                                                     3
                                                                              A. It depends on the poll.
 4
        somewhere, because this issue went on a number of
                                                                     4
                                                                              Q. Can polls be used unfairly for political
 5
                                                                     5
       years, as you know, that would -- it was usually
 6
       always the same, that the vast majority of
                                                                     6
                                                                              A. Don't know.
 7
       Republicans, Democrats, and Independents, supported
                                                                     7
                                                                              Q. Do you have any experience with that as a
 8
                                                                     8
       the legislation.
                                                                            candidate?
 9
          Q. And do you know if that poll ever asked, "Do
                                                                     9
                                                                              A. Not really.
10
       you support photo ID that requires voters to have...",
                                                                    10
                                                                              Q. Are you familiar with the term "push poll"?
       and then listed specific forms of identification?
11
                                                                   11
                                                                              A. Yes.
12
                                                                   12
                                                                              Q. What do you understand by the term "push
          A. I don't.
13
          Q. And do you know if the poll question said,
                                                                           poll"?
                                                                   13
14
        "Would you still support photo ID even if you knew
                                                                   14
                                                                              A. Push poll, you would ask questions in a way
15
        that racial minorities were disproportionately less
                                                                    15
                                                                            to solicit answers in a particular way.
16
       likely to have acceptable ID? Do you know if that was
                                                                    16
                                                                              Q. And you don't know whether any of the numbers
17
       part of the polling?
                                                                   17
                                                                            that you're referring to would be more accurately
18
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection to the form of
                                                                    18
                                                                            characterized as push polls or not; is that fair?
19
       the question.
                                                                   19
                                                                              A. Correct, I would not know.
20
                You can answer. Go ahead.
                                                                    20
                                                                              Q. Do you currently hold a Texas driver's
21
          A. I wouldn't know.
                                                                    21
                                                                            license, Senator Patrick?
22
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you know what the
                                                                    22
23
                                                                    23
        response rate was for any of those polls, overall?
                                                                              Q. And do you recall when you last renewed your
24
          A. What the response rate was?
                                                                    24
                                                                            driver's license?
25
                                                                    25
          Q. Yeah.
                                                                              A. No.
```

11 (Pages 41 to 44)

41 43 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Let me try it one more time. 1 Q. Do you recall whether you did that in person? 1 2 A. I don't recall. I believe the law states, 2 A. I'm trying to follow you and I want to get 3 and I'm not certain, that you renew online and every 3 this right. 4 so many years you do it in person. So I don't recall 4 Q. Can the majority of your constituents reach a 5 5 when I last renewed it, how I renewed it. DPS office using public transportation, to the best of 6 6 Q. Do you recall the last time you went to a DPS your knowledge? 7 office? 7 MS. DONNELLY: Please don't speculate. 8 8 A. No. A. Probably -- probably not. 9 Q. No recollection of renewing a driver's 9 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) When was the last time you 10 license or getting it initially at DPS? 10 voted, Senator Patrick? 11 A. At some point I went to a DPS office, but I 11 A. This past runoff. 12 just don't remember one. 12 Q. And did you vote on election day? 13 Q. Do you recall having to wait ever at a DPS 13 A. No, I don't believe --14 office for services that you were there to receive? 14 MR. DERFNER: Could you speak up a 15 A. Not -- I don't recall a long wait. I mean, 15 little bit? 16 I'm trying to actually think of the last time. I just 16 THE WITNESS: Yes. 17 don't recall. 17 A. Did I vote on election day? I don't believe 18 Q. Do you know how far away the closest DPS 18 I did. I believe I voted early. 19 office is from, say, your house? 19 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Did you vote in person 2.0 A. Not exactly. 20 early? 21 Q. Do you know how you would get there if you 21 A. I voted in person and I believe it was early. 22 didn't have a car? 22 Q. And do you prefer to vote in person? 23 A. How would I get there if I didn't have a car? 23 A. If you're under 65, which I still can claim 24 Q. Uh-huh. 24 that title, and unless you're away and get a waiver, 25 A. I would ask a friend. 25 you vote in person. 42 44 1 Q. Do you know, is the DPS office accessible by 1 Q. Do you have a copy of your birth certificate, 2 2 Senator Patrick? public transportation from your house? 3 3 A. I would think not. A. I'm not sure. I think I do, but not sure. 4 4 Q. Do you think -- is that pretty common in your Q. And do you know, does your birth certificate 5 5 district, that to get from residential areas to the reflect your current name? 6 DPS office there is public transportation? 6 A. If it reflects a name, it would not be my 7 7 current name because I changed my name. But I don't A. Did -- repeat that again, how you said that. 8 THE REPORTER: "Do you think -- is that 8 know if it has my name on it or not. I haven't seen 9 9 pretty common in your district, that to get from it in a long time. 10 10 residential areas to the DPS office there is public Q. Do you know how you would get a copy of it if 11 11 you needed it? transportation?" 12 MS. BALDWIN: Is not public 12 A. I would find out. 13 transportation. 13 Q. And how would you go about doing that? 14 THE REPORTER: Is not? 14 A. I would make a call to the city of my birth, MS. DONNELLY: Wait. This is getting 15 15 which was Baltimore, and I would find out how to get a 16 confusing. Start over. 16 copy of a birth certificate. 17 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Okay. Let me start over. 17 Q. And do you know how much that would cost? 18 18 19 Q. Would you agree that it's more common than 19 Q. And do you know if there would be any 20 20 additional fees to update your name on your birth not in your district for there not to be public 21 transportation to get to the DPS office? 21 certificate? 22 22 MS. DONNELLY: Object. Form. A. Don't know that. 23 23 Q. Prior to the passage of SB 14, do you know If you understand it, you can answer. how a voter's identity was verified at the polls in 24 24 A. I'm slightly confused, but I think I 25 25 Texas? understand what you're trying to ask me.

12 (Pages 45 to 48)

```
45
                                                                                                                             47
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
          A. No.
                                                                     1
 2
          Q. I'm going to represent to you that prior to
                                                                     2
                                                                                    You can answer.
 3
       the passage of SB 14, voters could receive and vote a
                                                                     3
                                                                             A. I really don't understand the question.
 4
       regular ballot by showing their voter registration
                                                                     4
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) What don't you understand
 5
                                                                     5
                                                                           about it so I can try and --
       card and providing their signature.
                                                                     6
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: "Failed to prevent" I
 6
            In your opinion was showing a voter
 7
       registration card and providing a signature at the
                                                                     7
                                                                           think is causing the problem.
 8
                                                                     8
       polls an adequate way to verify a voter's identity?
                                                                              A. Yeah. Yeah. That's what I don't understand,
                                                                     9
 9
               MS. DONNELLY: You're asking him based
                                                                           failed to prevent fraud. Failed to prevent fraud is
                                                                   10
10
       upon your representation?
                                                                           confusing to me.
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Sir, are you aware of any
                                                                   11
11
               MS. BALDWIN: Yes.
12
               MS. DONNELLY: You can answer if you
                                                                   12
                                                                           instances in which there was in-person voter
                                                                   13
                                                                           impersonation under the prior system?
13
       understand.
                                                                   14
                                                                              A. Am I aware specifically, personally?
14
          A. Would you -- would you repeat that for me?
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) In your opinion, was showing
                                                                   15
15
                                                                              Q. Yes.
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. No.
16
       a voter registration card and providing a signature at
                                                                   17
17
       the polls an adequate way to verify a voter's
                                                                                   MR. DERFNER: Excuse me. We're fighting
18
       identity?
                                                                   18
                                                                           with this drilling outside, so could everybody speak
19
                                                                   19
                                                                           up a little bit?
          A. No.
                                                                   20
20
          Q. Why is that?
                                                                                   MS. BALDWIN: Certainly.
21
                                                                   21
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: We live it with every
          A. Because there was no proof of -- that you
                                                                   22
                                                                           day, so it's become white noise to me. Sorry.
22
       were that person.
                                                                   23
                                                                                   MR. DERFNER: I thought they were doing
23
          Q. So having a voter registration card didn't
                                                                   24
                                                                           it just for us.
24
       prove that you were the person. Why is that?
                                                                   25
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Oh, no. Trust me.
25
          A. Because there was no proof, simply because I
                                                          46
                                                                                                                             48
 1
       had a card in my possession, that I was the person who
                                                                     1
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'd like to talk about the
 2
                                                                     2
       it was sent to or that should legally have it.
                                                                           voter ID legislation that was introduced in the Senate
 3
                                                                     3
          Q. And what would constitute proof to you?
                                                                           in 2009. Do you recall that there was photo voter ID
 4
          A. What would constitute proof to me is that the
                                                                     4
                                                                           legislation introduced in the Senate in 2009?
                                                                     5
 5
        name on the registration card would match a legal
                                                                             A. I do recall that there was.
 6
        document with my photo on it.
                                                                     6
                                                                                (Patrick Exhibit 2 marked/introduced.)
 7
          Q. Are you aware of instances in which voter
                                                                     7
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'm going to hand you a
 8
                                                                     8
        registration cards were stolen?
                                                                           document to be marked as Exhibit 2, and this is a
 9
          A. I'm not aware of anything specific.
                                                                     9
                                                                           nine-page document that states at the top that it is
10
          Q. Are you aware of instances in which showing a
                                                                   10
                                                                           SB No. 362.
11
        voter registration card and providing a signature had
                                                                   11
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Counsel, we've been going
12
        failed to prevent fraud at the polls?
                                                                   12
                                                                           about an hour, so can we take a break now since you're
13
                                                                   13
                                                                           about to shift?
          A. Please repeat.
                                                                   14
14
          Q. Are you aware of any instances in which
                                                                                   MS. BALDWIN: Certainly.
15
        showing a voter registration card and providing a
                                                                   15
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Thank you.
16
       signature had failed to prevent fraud at the polls in
                                                                   16
                                                                                   (Break.)
17
       Texas?
                                                                   17
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Senator Patrick, I've handed
18
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   18
                                                                           you a document that's marked as Exhibit 2 and it's
19
          A. That's a really -- that's a hard question for
                                                                   19
                                                                           titled SB No. 362. Do you recognize this document?
2.0
                                                                   20
                                                                             A. I don't recognize it, but I see that it's
        me to answer the way you've phrased that.
21
                                                                   21
                                                                           Senate Bill 362.
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Are you aware of any time
22
                                                                   22
                                                                             Q. You voted in favor of Senate Bill 362; is
        while the prior system was in place in which that
                                                                   23
                                                                           that correct?
23
       system of showing a voter registration card and
24
                                                                   24
                                                                             A. If that's what the record reflects, yes.
       providing a signature failed to prevent
25
                                                                   25
        in-person voter impersonation fraud?
                                                                             Q. Why did you support this bill?
```

13 (Pages 49 to 52)

```
51
                                                          49
 1
          A. You're asking me to go back and remember what
                                                                    1
                                                                           support it. But their constituents -- based on
 2
                                                                    2
       I was thinking about a bill five years ago, which is
                                                                           polling and news stories, and interviews that I
 3
                                                                    3
                                                                           received, and general knowledge -- supported it.
       now 12,000 votes ago roughly and maybe 3,000 bills
 4
       ago. I can't tell you what I was thinking
                                                                    4
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So it's your judgment that
 5
                                                                    5
       specifically at the time.
                                                                           even though -- let me just be clear then. So you
                                                                    6
 6
             But I support photo voter ID, and if this
                                                                           understood that no Democratic members of the Senate
 7
       bill reflected that -- I haven't read this -- I
                                                                    7
                                                                           supported SB 362; is that correct?
 8
                                                                    8
                                                                             A. Supported it or voted for it?
       haven't read this bill in probably five years, so I
 9
                                                                    9
                                                                             Q. Voted for it.
       didn't -- haven't read it for preparation. So it was
10
                                                                   10
                                                                             A. To my recollection, the record can correct
       obviously a bill that I felt supported what I believe
                                                                   11
11
                                                                           it, I do not believe any Democrats voted for it.
       the vast majority of all Texans wanted us to pass.
12
                                                                   12
                                                                             Q. But you think, notwithstanding the fact that
          Q. And is that why you supported it, because you
                                                                   13
                                                                           no Democrats voted for it, you think their
13
       believe it reflected what you thought the majority of
                                                                   14
14
       Texans wanted, or were there other reasons why you
                                                                           constituents supported this bill in particular?
                                                                   15
                                                                             A. I can't speak to this bill in particular. I
15
       supported this bill?
                                                                   16
16
         A. I believe it's important to protect the
                                                                           believe that the majority of their constituents
                                                                   17
17
       integrity of the ballot box and I believe that it was
                                                                           support the concept.
       the will of the people. As a legislator -- not
18
                                                                   18
                                                                             Q. Would you agree that there are a lot of
19
                                                                   19
                                                                           different ways to have a photo ID bill?
       always, but much of the time -- you vote for
20
                                                                   20
                                                                             A. You're asking me would I agree with your view
       legislation that is supported by a majority of the
21
       people. And in this case it was a -- what I believe
                                                                   21
                                                                           of that. I can't answer what you're asking me to
                                                                   22
                                                                           agree to. I -- could there be different forms of a
22
       was a large majority of Texans from all political
                                                                   23
       perspectives.
                                                                           bill in any bill? Of course, yes. But that's a --
23
                                                                   24
                                                                           that's actually a hard question to answer. You'd have
24
          Q. And how did you ascertain in your judgment
                                                                   25
                                                                           to really narrow that down into "What do you mean,
25
       that this bill in particular was supported by a
                                                          50
                                                                                                                             52
 1
       majority of Texans?
                                                                    1
                                                                            specifically, are there different ways to do it?"
 2
                                                                     2
          A. We have talked a little about this in the
                                                                              Q. So there are different forms of acceptable ID
 3
       deposition already. Newspaper articles, polling that
                                                                     3
                                                                            that you could have in a photo ID bill, right?
 4
       I read about, talking to folks, whether it was on the
                                                                     4
                                                                              A. Yes.
 5
                                                                     5
       radio or in person, probably calls to our office.
                                                                              Q. And there are different forms of having both
 6
                                                                            photo ID or nonphoto ID that you could have in such a
             There was a general sense that not 100
                                                                     6
 7
       percent of the people, but 80 or 90 percent of the
                                                                     7
                                                                            bill, right?
 8
                                                                     8
       people, believe that showing a photo when you came to
                                                                              A. Say that again.
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                              Q. You could have a bill that allowed for both
        vote was -- was appropriate to protect the integrity
10
                                                                   10
       of the ballot box.
                                                                            photo ID and nonphoto ID; is that correct?
11
                                                                   11
          Q. Were you aware that there are some Texas
                                                                              A. Well, you're posing a hypothetical.
12
       voters who didn't support this legislation?
                                                                   12
                                                                            Hypothetically, yes, you could have a bill saying
13
                                                                   13
          A. The one thing you learn as a legislator is
                                                                            anything.
14
       you're never going to get 100 percent of the vote and
                                                                   14
                                                                              Q. Okay. And a photo ID bill, it could vary in
15
       you're never going to get 100 percent of the people to
                                                                   15
                                                                            terms of whether the forms of ID could be issued only
16
       agree on any legislation.
                                                                   16
                                                                            by the state of Texas or by other states; is that
17
          Q. Within the legislature itself, was it even
                                                                   17
                                                                            correct?
18
       close to 100 percent of the Senate supporting this
                                                                   18
                                                                              A. Once again, you're offering a hypothetical.
19
       bill?
                                                                   19
                                                                            Any bill could have any language.
20
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   20
                                                                              Q. Right. And a bill could have different
21
                                                                   21
                You can answer.
                                                                            expiration periods for the IDs that have to be shown;
22
                                                                   22
          A. I believe it was 100 percent. I could be
                                                                            is that correct?
23
                                                                   23
        wrong. But I believe it was 100 percent. There may
                                                                              A. Again, in a hypothetical context a bill could
24
       have been one or two Republicans who didn't vote, but
                                                                   24
                                                                            say anything.
25
       I believe it was unanimous. The Democrats did not
                                                                   25
                                                                              Q. And so the idea that people may have
```

14 (Pages 53 to 56)

```
53
                                                                                                                            55
       supported the general concept, there are a lot of
                                                                    1
                                                                           thing?
 2
       specifics that have to be worked out as to how any
                                                                    2
                                                                                   MS. BALDWIN: Section 6, through 10.
 3
       concept would be implemented with respect to photo
                                                                    3
                                                                             A. Where does Section 6 begin, what page?
 4
       voter ID: is that correct?
                                                                    4
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Section 6 begins on page 3.
 5
                                                                    5
               THE WITNESS: Would you mind saying that
                                                                           Actually, I think -- so that we get a full answer, I'm
 6
       again? I want to be sure I answer correctly.
                                                                    6
                                                                           willing to spend the time actually to just read from
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                           Section 6 until the end, if you would.
               Sorry.
 8
                                                                    8
               THE REPORTER: No problem.
 9
                                                                    9
               "And so the idea that people may have
                                                                                   MR. CLAY: Anna, do you have another
10
                                                                   10
       supported the general concept, there are a lot of
                                                                           copy?
11
       specifics that have to be worked out as to how any
                                                                   11
                                                                                   MS. BALDWIN: Here.
12
                                                                   12
       concept would be implemented with respect to photo
                                                                             A. Okay. I mean, if you have a specific
13
                                                                   13
       voter ID; is that correct?"
                                                                           question, we may have to go back over a specific
14
          A. I'm not trying to be difficult, that's a
                                                                   14
                                                                           point, but I've kind of went through it as quickly as
       confusing question to me.
15
                                                                   15
                                                                           I could.
16
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Given how many choices you
                                                                  16
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So my question was: What
17
       have to make, and we've just walked through a number
                                                                  17
                                                                          was the legislative purpose of this bill?
18
       of hypotheticals, how meaningful is it to you to just
                                                                  18
                                                                             A. To protect the integrity of the ballot box by
19
       say people supported photo ID without any
                                                                  19
                                                                           doing our best to assure that the only people voting
20
                                                                  20
                                                                           were people who were eligible to vote and registered
                                                                  21
21
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                           to vote.
                                                                  22
                                                                             Q. Were there any other purposes of this
22
               Do you understand the question?
23
                                                                   23
          A. I don't. I really don't understand the
                                                                          legislation, other than the purpose you've just
                                                                   24
24
       question.
                                                                  25
25
               MS. BALDWIN: If I could just ask
                                                                             A. I don't believe so, but I -- I may think of
                                                          54
                                                                                                                            56
 1
       if -- Senator Patrick, if you don't understand the
                                                                    1
                                                                           something later. But right now, that's the purpose,
 2
                                                                    2
       question, please feel free -- but let's let Senator
                                                                           of making sure that we have integrity at the ballot
                                                                    3
 3
       Patrick let me know that he doesn't understand the
 4
       question rather than have a speaking objection.
                                                                    4
                                                                             Q. Was the purpose of this bill to increase
                                                                    5
 5
          A. Well, that's why I asked you to repeat it for
                                                                           voter confidence?
 6
       me. I'm not trying to be difficult. I'm not sure
                                                                    6
                                                                             A. You know, I would just simply go back to the
       that I understand what you're trying to ask me.
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                           purpose of the bill was to protect the integrity of
 8
                                                                    8
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Okay.
                                                                           the ballot box. And if that gave people more
 9
                                                                    9
          A. Sorry.
                                                                           confidence or it didn't, I can't make that call.
10
                                                                   10
          Q. I'll move on from that.
                                                                             Q. Was it your view that voters had a lack of
                                                                  11
                THE WITNESS: I didn't hear that
                                                                           confidence in the election process in Texas prior to
11
12
       drilling until you brought that up before.
                                                                  12
                                                                           this point?
13
                MS. DONNELLY: For the record, there's a
                                                                  13
                                                                             A. Yes. You -- you asked me earlier did
14
       jackhammer outside. We're 15 floors up, but it sounds
                                                                  14
                                                                           I -- was I -- I took the question as, was I personally
15
       like it's in the next room.
                                                                   15
                                                                           aware of any particular voter fraud; and my answer
16
                MR. DERFNER: It's testifying I guess.
                                                                  16
                                                                           was, was I personally aware, was no.
17
                THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes.
                                                                  17
                                                                                But there had been some news accounts, there
18
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) What was the purpose -- the
                                                                  18
                                                                           had been testimony, there was a belief in -- in -- by
19
       legislative purpose of SB 362?
                                                                  19
                                                                           the general public that potentially there was fraud
2.0
                                                                  20
          A. I have not read the bill since 2009.
                                                                           taking place in the voting booth.
21
                                                                   21
          Q. Why don't you take a moment to read it, then,
                                                                             Q. And specifically, in-person voter
                                                                   22
2.2
       if that will help you answer.
                                                                           impersonation fraud?
                                                                   23
23
          A. All right.
                                                                             A. Yes, that -- that people believed in
24
                MS. DONNELLY: I'm not trying to
                                                                   24
                                                                           general I -- I would say on two tracts. They believed
25
       interfere here. Do you want him to read the whole
                                                                  25
                                                                           that the system was ripe for fraud because anyone
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15 (Pages 57 to 60)

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59
                                                          57
 1
                                                                    1
        could show up with a voter registration card and you
                                                                           after poll indicated that the majority of people,
 2
                                                                     2
        didn't know if they were the person.
                                                                           including constituents who -- who voted for Democrats,
 3
             And secondly -- and this is why I believe the
                                                                    3
                                                                           supported this issue. I don't think that's -- that's
 4
                                                                    4
        bill had universal support and -- again, from -- from
                                                                           not a secret or a mystery.
 5
                                                                     5
        people from all walks of life and -- and minority and
                                                                             Q. But you're not aware of any specific polls
 6
        majority populations -- they did not view it being
                                                                     6
                                                                           that were taken of the specific constituents of your
 7
                                                                    7
        unreasonable to require someone to have a photo ID to
                                                                           colleagues who are Democrats showing that they
 8
                                                                     8
                                                                           supported SB 362, are you?
 9
                                                                     9
             Because what people would say to me all of
                                                                             A. I -- I don't know of a specific poll on 362.
10
                                                                   10
                                                                             Q. So, in fact, you don't know, based on any
        the time -- all of the time; whether it was on the
11
                                                                   11
        radio, in a meeting, seeing them down -- you know,
                                                                           polling data, that SB 362 enjoyed anything like
                                                                   12
12
        walking down the street talking about it, if -- if
                                                                           universal support among Texas voters?
                                                                   13
13
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
        this issue came up, is, we live in a society where
                                                                   14
14
        we're required to present a photo to do almost
                                                                           Argumentative.
                                                                   15
15
        everything we do; pick up your grandchild at school,
                                                                                   MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
16
        your child at school, get on an airplane, cash a
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. I think the first question you asked me a few
17
        check, use your credit card.
                                                                   17
                                                                           minutes ago was a general polling question, which I
18
                                                                   18
                                                                           answered. If you're asking me now, specifically, have
             The general public -- and this is why 90
19
                                                                   19
        percent of the people support it. 90 percent of the
                                                                           I seen a poll that specifically said people supported
20
                                                                   20
        people -- or at least, you know, the vast majority,
                                                                           this bill word-for-word, no, I have not seen a poll.
21
                                                                   21
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So you don't --
        whatever the specific poll says -- people don't see it
22
                                                                   22
        as unreasonable because they are asked -- the majority
                                                                             A. Not that I recall.
                                                                   23
23
        of people understand that this is -- is something that
                                                                             Q. But other than polling data, do you have any
24
                                                                   24
                                                                           other reason to believe that there was widespread
        is -- has become a part of the -- of society.
25
          Q. You keep referring to "universal support,"
                                                                   25
                                                                           support, including among minority Texans, for this
                                                          58
                                                                                                                             60
 1
        notwithstanding the fact that every Democratic member
                                                                    1
                                                                           specific legislation -- in other words, SB 362 --
 2
                                                                    2
        of the Senate voted against this bill. Do you see any
                                                                           notwithstanding the unified opposition of every member
 3
                                                                     3
        contradiction in that?
                                                                           of the Texas Senate who represents a majority minority
                                                                     4
 4
          A. I think I've been clear. And if I have not
                                                                           district?
                                                                     5
 5
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
        been, for the record, let me be clear: Universal
 6
                                                                     6
        support by their constituents -- I think I said that
                                                                           Argumentative.
 7
                                                                     7
                                                                                   Go ahead.
        earlier. We could go back and read the record. I
                                                                     8
 8
                                                                             A. And as I think I've answered -- as candidly
        said they may have voted against it; but their
 9
                                                                    9
        constituents, when polled, were in favor of it.
                                                                           and as directly as I can -- it was more than polls.
10
                                                                   10
                                                                           This issue had been -- had been in the public for a
          Q. So you're relying on a poll. What poll are
                                                                   11
11
        you relying on to assert that their constituents
                                                                           number of years. You know, just general conversations
12
        supported this and the poll shows that rather than
                                                                   12
                                                                           about it with people; whether they were in my district
13
                                                                   13
        their own votes?
                                                                           or out of my district, whether they stopped me on the
14
                                                                   14
          A. Well, there are many polls. We are a nation
                                                                           street or whether it was at a meeting or whether it
15
        of polls. We see polls every night in the news. Is
                                                                   15
                                                                           was a phone call.
16
        the President popular or unpopular, is Congress
                                                                   16
                                                                                It's -- it was almost to the point, it was so
17
        popular or unpopular, is this issue, you know, popular
                                                                   17
                                                                           universal, that -- support for the bill, for the
18
        with people, unpopular. I mean, we are also a nation
                                                                   18
                                                                           concept of photo voter ID -- it was so universal that
19
        of polls.
                                                                   19
                                                                           you really had to shake your head and wonder why
20
             And very often political parties, both
                                                                   20
                                                                           anyone would be voting against it. I can't explain
21
                                                                   21
        parties, will use polls to say, "This is where people
                                                                           why the Democrats voted against it.
22
                                                                   22
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So sitting here today, you
        stand. The President will use it. Congress will use
23
                                                                   23
        it. Democrats will use it. Republicans will use it."
                                                                           don't have any idea of the reasons why your colleagues
24
                                                                   24
             So I don't think it's a foreign concept
                                                                           in the Senate who voted against this bill did so?
25
                                                                   25
                                                                             A. I really don't know.
        to -- thank you -- to suggest that poll after poll
```

16 (Pages 61 to 64)

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61
                                                                                                                             63
 1
          Q. What were the reasons that they gave?
                                                                     1
                                                                           racial minority vote against this bill?
 2
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                     2
                                                                              A. I'd have to check the record. I believe it
 3
                To the extent that it's in the public
                                                                     3
                                                                           was unanimous. If the record does not reflect that,
 4
       record, then certainly you can answer, but don't --
                                                                     4
                                                                           then my answer would be different, but I believe
 5
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) What were the public reasons
                                                                     5
                                                                           you're correct.
 6
       they gave?
                                                                     6
                                                                              Q. And did that give you pause, that support and
 7
               MS. DONNELLY: You can answer.
                                                                     7
                                                                           opposition to this bill was split along racial lines?
 8
                                                                     8
          A. Yeah, I'd have to -- I'd have to go back and
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
 9
                                                                     9
       look at the testimony. It was, I recall, 24 hours of
                                                                              A. I have voted for bills where the final tally
10
                                                                   10
        debate, or something like that; 20 hours, 18 hours, 30
                                                                           was 30 to 1 and I was the 1. Or 29 to 2. I
11
        hours. I -- you know, I can't recall. I didn't think
                                                                   11
                                                                           don't -- I vote for what I believe is right and best
12
        their arguments were very valid when I heard them, but
                                                                   12
                                                                           represents the people of Texas.
                                                                   13
13
       I -- I didn't really think they presented much of a
                                                                                 So I don't -- whether a bill passed by one
14
       case, to be honest with you.
                                                                   14
                                                                           vote or was unanimous, I vote on legislation I
15
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) But it didn't concern you to
                                                                   15
                                                                           believe -- that I believe is the right thing for all
16
       understand why they were opposed?
                                                                   16
                                                                           Texans, and I don't worry about if other Republicans
17
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   17
                                                                           or Democrats -- we don't have any Independents in
18
               You can answer.
                                                                   18
                                                                           this, in the Senate -- vote against me.
19
                                                                   19
          A. When I'm crafting legislation or voting for
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So to summarize, then, is it
20
                                                                   20
       legislation, it's always great to have bipartisan
                                                                           fair to say you weren't bothered by the fact that all
21
                                                                   21
        support. It's -- it's a worthy goal.
                                                                           African-American and Latino senators voted against
22
                                                                   22
             It's a worthy goal to have unanimous support
                                                                           this bill?
23
        within your own party. But, that is often not the
                                                                   23
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    24
2.4
        case. And I never really worry.
                                                                              A. I don't want to answer the question as it's
25
             I listen to people. I try to evaluate their
                                                                   25
                                                                           your representation that I'm not "bothered by the
                                                          62
                                                                                                                             64
 1
        arguments to be sure that -- that I've made the right
                                                                     1
                                                                           fact." I didn't -- I listened to the testimony. I
 2
                                                                     2
        decision in how I'm going to vote.
                                                                           voted for the bill.
 3
                                                                     3
             But at the end of the day, if someone chooses
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Did it make you think twice,
 4
                                                                     4
        to vote against something that I'm for, or for
                                                                           the fact that support and opposition was split along
 5
                                                                     5
                                                                           racial lines in the Senate?
        something that I'm against, I don't really try
 6
        to -- after I've listened to their argument and maybe
                                                                     6
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. It's
 7
        talked to them to really try to get an understanding,
                                                                     7
                                                                           argumentative.
                                                                     8
 8
                                                                             A. Yeah, I think I've -- I've answered this
        I don't really, you know, after the fact, think about
                                                                    9
 9
                                                                           as -- as candidly as I can. I don't look at fellow
        why they voted for something or against something.
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And by the fact that every
                                                                   10
10
                                                                           senators as Republicans or Democrats, or black, white,
                                                                   11
11
        Democratic member of the Senate voted against this
                                                                           and brown. I look at my senators as equals.
12
        bill, is it also accurate to say that every member of
                                                                   12
                                                                                And sometimes there are -- there's
13
                                                                   13
        the Senate who represents a majority minority district
                                                                           legislation that Democrats support with me that
                                                                   14
14
        voted against this bill?
                                                                           Republicans might not, not all of them; and sometimes
15
                MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   15
                                                                           there are bills that only Republicans support and
16
          A. Did every Democrat who represents a majority
                                                                   16
                                                                           Democrats. I don't think like that.
17
        minority district vote against the bill?
                                                                   17
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And I'm not meaning to be
18
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Yes.
                                                                   18
                                                                           argumentative, but --
19
          A. I -- I think the record -- I think the record
                                                                   19
                                                                             A. Sure.
2.0
                                                                   20
                                                                             Q. -- just so that I understand, you didn't take
        reflects every Democrat voted against it, and I
21
                                                                   21
        believe, but not certain, that Democrats represent
                                                                           any different significance away from this bill,
22
                                                                   22
                                                                           SB 362, because of the racial divide among the
        districts that are majority minority districts. So
23
                                                                   23
                                                                           senators; is that fair?
        the answer would be yes, based on the knowledge that I
24
                                                                   24
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection to form.
25
                                                                   25
                                                                           Argumentative.
          Q. And did every member of the Senate who is a
```

17 (Pages 65 to 68)

67 65 1 Go ahead. 1 use of driver's licenses that had been expired for up 2 2 A. I would need you to say that one more time. to two years? 3 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) You didn't assign any 3 A. I do see that. 4 special significance to the fact that support and 4 Q. And did you think that was a reasonable 5 opposition to this bill fell along racial lines in the 5 provision? 6 6 Senate? A. I can't remember what I thought at the time. 7 MS. DONNELLY: Form. 7 Q. Sitting here today, do you have an opinion of 8 8 Go ahead. this provision? 9 A. I never take that in consideration. 9 A. Sitting here today, that is not something 10 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Thank you. 10 that I -- I would have supported, in terms of that 11 Your prior testimony was that the purpose of 11 language. But understand, that when you vote for a 12 this bill was to protect the integrity of the ballot 12 bill, you're not always necessarily supportive of box. Do you believe that SB 362 would have 13 13 every line in the bill. 14 14 accomplished that purpose? And when you vote against a bill, it doesn't 15 15 mean that there isn't -- isn't something in the bill A. To be very candid with you, it's very hard 16 16 for me to go back and even remember. I remember that you voted against that you didn't support. 17 17 Senate Bill 14 a little bit better. But going back to So that's what was in the bill at that 18 2009, and trying to ask me what I believed or didn't 18 particular time, and that's how I voted, so... 19 believe at the time... 19 Q. Sitting here today, why is it that you 20 20 Obviously, I voted for the bill, so the wouldn't support this language, if I've understood 21 record would reflect that I supported the bill. I 21 your testimony correctly? 22 can't tell you what my thinking was at the time; 22 A. I think it should be for a valid and not an 23 23 hundreds and hundreds, and hundreds of hundreds, expired license. 24 24 hundreds -- maybe thousands of witnesses ago. Q. And why is that in terms of the purpose of 25 25 Q. Is it correct that the only type of fraud the bill being to show somebody's identity? 66 68 1 that would have been combatted by SB 362 is in-person 1 A. You know, it's just -- you know, it's like my 2 2 passport. I noticed recently it's going to expire voter impersonation fraud? 3 A. You're asking me an absolute, and I'm -- I'm 3 next year. It will still have my picture on it and 4 trying to move this along and I've slowed down the 4 the information will be accurate, but I won't be able 5 5 process. I have to think through what you said. But to leave the country because it's expired. And 6 6 there's a reason the federal government believes it's my first-blush response was, our concern was the 7 7 ballot, the integrity of the ballot for in-person important to have a valid passport, and I just believe 8 8 voting. it's important to have a valid driver's license. 9 Q. But sitting here today, can you think of any 9 Q. But the -- for a passport, you would agree 10 10 other kind of fraud that this bill would have that the expiration periods are set for the purposes 11 11 addressed other than in-person voter impersonation of whatever the federal government has deemed for 12 12 using a passport, it's not the same purpose for -- let 13 13 A. Sitting here today, and ten seconds of me say that over again. 14 thinking of your question, I can't. But I -- if I 14 A. Okav. 15 have a further reflection later, I'll let you know. 15 Q. Did the federal government set passport 16 Q. Okay. I'd like to ask about some of the 16 expiration periods with reference to whether or not it 17 specific provisions in SB 362. On page 5 of the bill, 17 would be sufficient to verify somebody's identity in 18 in Section 10, paragraph (1), do you see that this 18 voting in Texas? 19 bill would have allowed the use of Texas driver's 19 MR. CLAY: Objection. Form. 20 20 licenses or personal identification cards that had --A. I have no idea why the federal government 21 21 A. What line are you on? I'm sorry. sets their rules. My -- my point was that there is a 22 22 Q. Sure. I'm in subparagraph (1), on page -- on reason the federal government -- government sets an 23 23 Line Number 22. expiration date and you can only use it for that 24 A. Line Number 22. Okay. I see it. 24 period. And in my view, the state asking for a 25 Q. Do you see that SB 362 would have allowed the 25 driver's license to only be valid, based on nothing

18 (Pages 69 to 72)

```
71
                                                          69
 1
       expired, is -- is reasonable. That's -- we're
                                                                    1
                                                                             A. Do I think that's likely?
 2
       not -- that's just my answer.
                                                                    2
                                                                             O. Yes.
 3
          Q. A driver's license that's been expired for a
                                                                    3
                                                                             A. Is it possible, yes. Likely, I don't -- I
 4
       month, is that any less likely to be able to show that
                                                                    4
                                                                           couldn't answer.
 5
                                                                    5
       the person who's holding it is, in fact, the voter
                                                                              Q. Do you have any elderly relatives in the
 6
                                                                    6
       that they say they are? In other words, what does
                                                                           state of Texas?
 7
       expiration have to do with the ability to prove
                                                                    7
                                                                             A. Yes.
 8
                                                                    8
       somebody's identity?
                                                                             Q. Do they all still drive?
 9
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    9
                                                                              A. My 88-year-old mother still has her valid
                                                                   10
10
                                                                           driver's license. And elderly people who are over 65,
          A. You know, I've kind of given you my answer on
11
                                                                   11
                                                                           as anyone over 65, can vote by mail without any
       it. I just -- you asked me a question and I gave you
                                                                   12
                                                                           identification.
12
       my answer that I would have preferred -- preferred at
                                                                   13
                                                                              Q. But if they show up to the polls, they still
13
       the time, for it to be based on a valid driver's
                                                                   14
                                                                           have to show ID; is that correct?
14
       license.
                                                                   15
15
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I understand in terms of the
                                                                             A. Yes, they do.
                                                                   16
                                                                              Q. And as a general matter, you would agree that
16
       bill. But just as a general matter of policy
                                                                   17
17
       preference, I'm trying to understand your position.
                                                                           as people age sometimes they let their driver's
18
             If the purpose is to verify a voter's
                                                                   18
                                                                           license expire because they no longer drive, right?
19
                                                                   19
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
       identity, why does a license being expired by a month
                                                                   20
20
       become inadequate to verify a voter's identity?
                                                                              A. I mean, I'm sure, again, it -- I'm sure it
21
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   21
                                                                   22
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) On page 6 of the bill, I'm
22
          A. You could make that same argument, that, is
                                                                   23
                                                                           still in -- we're still in Section 10 --
23
       two years' expiration okay or five years' expiration
                                                                   24
                                                                              A. Uh-huh.
2.4
       okay or why wouldn't ten years of expiration be okay?
                                                                   25
                                                                              Q. -- do you see that -- on Line 16, that the
25
             I just gave you my answer. I believe that
                                                          70
                                                                                                                             72
 1
        being a current -- valid current driver's license
                                                                    1
                                                                           bill, SB 362, would have allowed for the use of a
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                           valid identification card that contains the person's
        is -- is appropriate.
                                                                    3
 3
           O. (BY MS. BALDWIN) But what's the basis for
                                                                           photograph and is issued by an agency or institution
 4
        that belief in terms of how that's related to the
                                                                    4
                                                                           of the federal government or an agency, institution or
                                                                    5
 5
        purpose of the bill in terms of being adequate to
                                                                           political subdivision of Texas?
 6
        verify somebody's identity?
                                                                    6
                                                                             A. Yes, I do.
 7
                 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    7
                                                                             Q. Okay. And did you support that language?
 8
                                                                    8
                                                                             A. I voted for the bill.
                 Go ahead.
 9
                                                                    9
                                                                             Q. Do you think that a photo ID that's issued by
           A. I don't know how I can say it any
                                                                   10
10
                                                                           the federal government and is valid is an adequate way
        differently. I believe that it should be a valid
                                                                   11
11
                                                                           to verify a voter's identity?
        driver's license. I believe that's what the law is
12
                                                                   12
                                                                             A. If we were on the Senate floor right now I
        today, I believe, so...
           Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you think that more
13
                                                                   13
                                                                           would ask you exactly what you mean by all of this and
                                                                   14
14
        people would have an ID that they would be able to
                                                                           what valid IDs you're talking about, so...
15
        show at the polls if expired licenses were accepted?
                                                                   15
                                                                             Q. A federal employee ID, do you think that that
16
           A. Do I -- say that again.
                                                                   16
                                                                           is an adequate form of ID to verify a voter's
17
           Q. Do you believe that there are some Texas
                                                                   17
                                                                           identity?
18
        voters who only have in their possession an expired
                                                                   18
                                                                                   MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
19
        driver's license or passport?
                                                                   19
                                                                             A. I'd have to think about it.
20
           A. I wouldn't know that. I mean, I wouldn't
                                                                   20
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Why is that?
21
                                                                   21
                                                                             A. Because I'd have to think about it.
        know that.
22
                                                                   22
           Q. Do you think that there are elderly people
                                                                             Q. Is there any reason, sitting here today, that
                                                                   23
                                                                           you can think of, why a federal employee ID wouldn't
23
        who have let their driver's license expire and only
                                                                   24
24
        have that expired license in their possession; do you
                                                                           be good enough to verify a voter's identity?
                                                                   25
25
        think that's likely?
                                                                             A. I would have to think about it.
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19 (Pages 73 to 76)

73 75 1 Q. What about a state employee ID? Is that, as 1 verify their residence. 2 2 you sit here today, in your judgment, adequate to Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Is the -- was verifying 3 verify a voter's identity? 3 residence one of the purposes of SB 362? 4 A. I'd have to think through it. 4 A. The purpose of 362 was integrity of the 5 5 Q. Can you think of, sitting here today, any ballot box and making sure that people who voted were 6 6 reason why it wouldn't be good enough? eligible to vote and registered to vote. 7 A. I would have to think through it. 7 So in the case of a student, you could have a 8 8 Q. What factors would you consider in thinking photo ID that would show this is who I am, but it 9 9 would not necessarily -- as an out-of-state student, 10 10 A. You're kind of pivoting the discussion now are they registered to vote? So... 11 11 and getting into writing legislation and crafting a Q. Do you know whether passports reflect a 12 voter's -- a passport holder's current residential 12 bill and -- and I would want to have all the 13 13 address? information of -- of why certain things are considered 14 and why certain things aren't. I might agree, I might 14 A. I haven't seen the latest passports because 15 15 not agree, at the end of the day. mine are ten years -- almost ten years old, but Q. But you voted in favor of this bill, correct? 16 16 I -- but it does have on your passport where that 17 A. Yes. 17 passport was issued, but I don't know that it has the 18 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Asked and 18 current address. 19 Q. And are you aware that passports have a 19 answered. 20 20 ten-year validity period and can be issued in any A. Yes. 21 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And so at the time you voted 21 state? 22 22 in favor of it, did you have adequate information to 23 Q. So you would agree that for your passport, 23 make that judgment? 24 2.4 for example, it doesn't say where you live on the face A. Again, I don't recall the specifics of the 25 deliberation or the specifics of a bill five years 25 of your passport? 74 76 1 1 A. Mine doesn't. I can't speak for others. I ago. I voted for the bill. It's on the record. I 2 2 haven't seen others. don't know what else I can say. 3 O. Would you agree that subparagraph (b) --3 O. And your passport would have been accepted 4 which allowed for IDs issued by an agency, 4 under this bill; is that correct? 5 institution, or political subdivision of this state --5 A. I believe so. 6 would have included student IDs from public 6 Q. And military IDs, are you aware of whether 7 universities? 7 they show --8 8 A. I don't know if that included that or not. A. I'm -- I'm not. 9 Q. Would you have supported that if it did? 9 Q. So is your --10 A. I don't know if we talked about that, you 10 A. I didn't want to finish your question there, 11 know, regarding that bill or this bill. I mean, I 11 but I know where you were going. 12 don't know if that was part of this or not. 12 Q. You're not aware of whether military ID show 13 Q. Do you have an opinion, sitting here today, 13 a voter's residence? 14 as to whether student IDs issued by public 14 A. Correct. 15 universities in Texas are adequate to verify a voter's 15 Q. So is residence a concern that you only have 16 16 with respect to students? 17 A. It might identify. It may -- how did you 17 A. No. Residence would be a concern that you 18 just say that? I'm sorry. How did you say that? 18 would have with everyone. 19 Q. Do you have an opinion --19 Q. But there are a number of forms of ID that 20 A. To verify their identity? 20 were acceptable under this bill that wouldn't show 21 Q. Yes. 21 residence; would you agree? 22 A. It might verify their identity, but it would 22 A. I'd have to go back and go through that, but 23 not necessarily verify their residence. 23 I believe -- I believe that would be an accurate 24 MR. CLAY: What were your last words? 24 statement. 25 THE WITNESS: Would not necessarily 25 Q. SB 362 also allowed for the use of nonphoto

7/11/2014

20 (Pages 77 to 80)

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77
                                                                                                                                79
                                                                      1
 1
        ID; is that correct?
                                                                               Q. Including, in this instance, Section 5 of the
                                                                      2
 2
          A. Yes, as I read it, correct.
                                                                             Voting Rights Act specifically?
 3
          Q. What was the purpose of allowing for a voter
                                                                      3
                                                                               A. Let's review, if you'd like, Section 5 of the
 4
       to use two forms of specified nonphoto ID?
                                                                      4
                                                                             Voting Rights Act. Specifically, my belief is that
 5
                                                                      5
          A. I don't know.
                                                                            just simply means our legislation has to be precleared
 6
                                                                      6
          Q. Did you ever know?
                                                                            and -- so I knew that whatever legislation we passed
 7
          A. Don't know. I mean, I really -- I don't know
                                                                      7
                                                                             would be precleared.
 8
                                                                      8
        why that was in the bill. I don't recall.
                                                                               Q. Did you form a judgment for yourself about
 9
                                                                      9
                                                                             whether the legislation complied with the Voting
          Q. Did you ever have any conversation to try and
10
                                                                     10
        find out why that was included?
                                                                             Rights Act?
11
          A. That, I would not recall.
                                                                     11
                                                                                     MS. DONNELLY: This line of questioning
                                                                     12
12
          Q. Did you support the inclusion of nonphoto IDs
                                                                            and -- on -- really, on 362 overall, this is all --
                                                                     13
13
       in SB 362?
                                                                            and to the extent the questions invade legislative
14
          A. I voted for the bill. And as I said earlier,
                                                                     14
                                                                            privilege, this is all under seal. I just want to
                                                                     15
15
       on the record: You vote for bills, you may not agree
                                                                            make that clear for the record: is that correct?
16
        with everything in a bill, and you vote against bills,
                                                                     16
                                                                                    MS. BALDWIN: Yes. The entire
17
       you may agree with some parts of the bill. So I voted
                                                                     17
                                                                            transcript is under seal.
18
        for the bill, and that's the -- we've said that
                                                                     18
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Okay. So we've
19
                                                                     19
                                                                            established that?
       multiple times.
20
                                                                     20
                                                                                    MS. BALDWIN: Yes.
          Q. So as you sit here today, do you have any
21
                                                                     21
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Okay. Thank you.
       recollection of whether you supported or opposed
22
                                                                     22
        allowing a voter to verify their identity using a
                                                                                     You can answer. I'm sorry. I didn't
                                                                     23
23
       Medicare or Medicaid card, for example?
                                                                             mean to interrupt.
                                                                     24
2.4
                                                                               Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Did you form a judgment for
          A. I don't know what a Medicaid or Medicare card
25
        looks like. I don't know if it has a photo or not.
                                                                     25
                                                                            yourself as to whether the legislation that we're
                                                           78
                                                                                                                                80
 1
          Q. Nonphoto ID.
                                                                      1
                                                                             talking, SB 362, complied with the Voting Rights Act?
 2
                                                                      2
          A. Oh, under a nonphoto. I do -- my belief was,
                                                                               A. I don't think I formed a judgement for
 3
                                                                      3
        we needed a photo ID to protect the integrity of the
                                                                             myself. That's more -- I believe that's something
        ballot box. The other language that was in the bill
 4
                                                                      4
                                                                             more that the author of the bill needs to consider
 5
        was in the bill. I voted overall for the bill.
                                                                      5
                                                                             when he or she writes the bill.
 6
             I would not -- I didn't -- would not have
                                                                      6
                                                                               Q. Why isn't that something that you would want
 7
        agreed with that part of it, but it was in the bill.
                                                                      7
                                                                             to consider in casting -- in deciding how to cast your
 8
                                                                      8
        That's the bill I had to vote for -- not had to vote
                                                                             votes?
 9
        for. That's the bill that -- that was the only bill I
                                                                      9
                                                                               A. There are a lot of pieces of legislation that
                                                                     10
10
        had to vote on at that given time.
                                                                             are challenged in the courts everywhere. And so, when
11
                                                                     11
          Q. Did you analyze or direct anyone to analyze
                                                                             I'm writing a bill I'm going to do the best I can to
12
        which registered voters possessed one of the required
                                                                     12
                                                                             believe that it will survive challenges; and I assume
13
        forms of photo ID identified in SB 362?
                                                                     13
                                                                             authors of bills are doing the same thing. And so, I
                                                                     14
14
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                             don't think about it very much unless it's my bill.
15
          Q. At the time that SB 362 was considered, were
                                                                     15
                                                                                  And if it's my bill that I'm writing, then I
16
        you aware that Texas was subject to the Section 5
                                                                     16
                                                                             try to do my best to do that, because you want your
17
        preclearance requirements of the Voting Rights Act?
                                                                     17
                                                                             legislation to be upheld by the courts.
18
          A. I'm sure I was. Not specifically, but I'm
                                                                     18
                                                                               Q. So is it fair to say that you didn't think
19
                                                                     19
                                                                             about very much whether SB 362 would have a negative
        sure I was.
2.0
                                                                     20
          Q. In deciding whether to support SB 362, did
                                                                             impact on the voting rights of racial minorities in
                                                                     21
21
        you consider whether the legislation complied with
                                                                             Texas?
22
                                                                     22
                                                                                     MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
        Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act?
                                                                     23
23
                                                                                     Go ahead.
          A. We always tried to write legislation
24
                                                                     24
                                                                               A. I've never believed that asking someone to
        that -- we always try to write legislation that
25
        complies with whatever given laws we're dealing with.
                                                                             have a photo voter ID infringed on anyone's rights.
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21 (Pages 81 to 84)

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81
                                                                                                                             83
 1
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And how did you form that
                                                                    1
                                                                           combination that's important to me.
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                             A. Okav.
       judgment?
 3
          A. I believed it was not an unreasonable
                                                                    3
                                                                             Q. So let's say that there are 10 percent,
 4
       request. We've talked quite at length about the
                                                                    4
                                                                           approximately, of registered voters who lack a
 5
                                                                    5
        support by the general public who did not have that
                                                                           required photo ID. Also, assume that that 10 percent
 6
        view that it was unreasonable, and it was important to
                                                                    6
                                                                           is disproportionately poor, disproportionately a
 7
       protect the integrity of the ballot box.
                                                                    7
                                                                           racial minority, and that it's difficult to get one of
 8
                                                                    8
          Q. But you didn't know whether the specific
                                                                           the required forms of photo ID.
 9
       forms of ID that were required by SB 362 were not
                                                                    9
                                                                                Would that combination of factors be
10
       possessed equally by members of all racial groups in
                                                                   10
                                                                           something that you think should weigh into the
11
                                                                   11
                                                                           consideration of a bill like this?
12
                                                                   12
          A. Would you say that again?
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: I'm going to object to
          Q. You didn't know whether the forms of ID that
13
                                                                   13
                                                                           the form of the question.
14
        were required by SB 362 were possessed in equal
                                                                   14
                                                                                   But you can answer if you understand it.
15
       proportion by members of all racial groups in Texas?
                                                                   15
                                                                             A. I could only answer with a hypothetical back,
16
          A. I wouldn't have -- I wouldn't know that.
                                                                   16
                                                                           of, how I would potentially look at that? First,
17
          Q. And would it also be fair to say that you
                                                                   17
                                                                           would those people -- how many of those people, for
18
        didn't think that that was an important consideration
                                                                   18
                                                                           example, would be over 65 and who could vote by mail
19
       to try and find out?
                                                                   19
                                                                           and who do vote by mail. Now, they -- some people
2.0
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   20
                                                                           over 65 prefer to vote in person. I understand that.
21
          A. If the question is, did I believe that the
                                                                   21
                                                                           So that would have to be taken.
22
        vast majority of people had some type of photo
                                                                   22
                                                                                How many of those people live in urban areas
23
       identification, the answer to that would be yes,
                                                                   23
                                                                           where it's very convenient to get to a DPS and get a
24
       because it is required by so many businesses,
                                                                   24
                                                                           free ID, for example. So what's the real percentage?
25
        entity -- government entities. Having a photo ID
                                                                   25
                                                                                Again, the premise that you're making is not
                                                          82
                                                                                                                             84
 1
                                                                    1
                                                                          a premise I agree with, that -- and I don't know what
       today is very commonplace. Does that mean that
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                           the numbers are, obviously. And you asked me a
        everyone in the population had one, I couldn't answer
 3
        that. But I did not think it was unreasonable,
                                                                    3
                                                                          hypothetical. I do not agree with the premise that a
                                                                    4
 4
        regardless of if you were a majority or minority.
                                                                           significant number of people do not have or cannot get
 5
                MS. BALDWIN: Can we take a brief break?
                                                                    5
                                                                          a photo ID.
 6
                THE WITNESS: Sure.
                                                                    6
                                                                                And remember, even -- and if you look
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                          since -- not through 62, but since SB 14 passed, we've
                (Break.)
                                                                    8
 8
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Senator Patrick, before we
                                                                          had, I believe, five total elections, maybe more, from
                                                                    9
 9
        were talking about whether and the extent to which you
                                                                          city to state, county. You know, I don't think there
                                                                   10
10
       considered the Voting Rights Act and rates of ID
                                                                          have been any complaints. I'm not -- I'm personally
                                                                   11
11
       possession. I want to present you a hypothetical.
                                                                          not aware. It doesn't mean there haven't been a few,
12
                                                                   12
             If you were told that approximately 10 percent
                                                                          but we've had millions of people vote.
13
                                                                   13
       of registered voters didn't have one of the forms of
                                                                                And I think, in some cases, voter turnout is
                                                                   14
14
        acceptable ID under SB 362 and that those 10 percent
                                                                          actually higher. Sometimes the primaries are not,
15
        were disproportionately poor, that it was difficult to
                                                                   15
                                                                          depending if it's the presidential or a gubernatorial
16
        get an ID and that they were disproportionately a
                                                                   16
                                                                          year. But here we are, in 2014.
17
        racial minority, would those combination of factors be
                                                                   17
                                                                               I'm not -- when you ask me am I aware of what
18
       something that you would have considered?
                                                                   18
                                                                          people think, I'm not aware of one complaint. Maybe
19
                THE WITNESS: I'll ask a question of my
                                                                   19
                                                                          there has been to my office. I'm not aware of one
20
                                                                   20
        counsel. Do I have to answer hypotheticals?
                                                                          person that's complained, and I do have a district
                                                                   21
21
                MS. DONNELLY: You do if you understand
                                                                          where -- where, as I said earlier, I don't know the
22
                                                                   22
                                                                          exact number, but I think somewhere around 30 percent
       them.
                                                                   23
23
                Can we break this down, Counsel? There
                                                                          plus, 35, 38 percent, are minority.
24
                                                                   24
        were a lot of parts to your question.
                                                                                I'm not aware of any complaints to the
                                                                   25
25
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) It's actually the
                                                                          Secretary of State. Maybe there have been -- the only
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22 (Pages 85 to 88)

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85
                                                                                                                                87
 1
        thing that I -- I think I read a story about someone
                                                                      1
                                                                             have said, "Oh, my goodness, I couldn't get an ID or I
 2
        complaining because they showed up and left it at
                                                                      2
                                                                             couldn't vote," so...
 3
        home.
                                                                      3
                                                                               Q. Have you looked into the number of
 4
             So I think that what -- the bill that we
                                                                      4
                                                                             provisional ballots that have been cast since SB 14
 5
                                                                      5
        passed, I think we were thoughtful. We tried to take
                                                                             has been in effect, for voters who didn't have ID, who
 6
        into account the hypotheticals that you present to us,
                                                                      6
                                                                             were not able to cure within the six-day period and as
 7
        and I think the proof would show five years -- or not
                                                                      7
                                                                             a result those votes weren't counted?
 8
                                                                      8
        five years -- three years, after the fact, that
                                                                               A. I have not.
 9
                                                                      9
        students aren't complaining, seniors aren't
                                                                               Q. So you're not -- if you haven't looked into
10
                                                                    10
                                                                            that, how do you know that voters aren't being
        complaining, minorities aren't complaining, and voting
11
                                                                    11
        turnout is healthy.
                                                                            affected in the past five elections?
                                                                    12
12
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) You're aware that the law is
                                                                               A. When voters aren't happy, you hear from them.
        currently being subjected to challenge under the
                                                                    13
13
                                                                            They call your office. They find a reporter. They
                                                                    14
14
        Voting Rights Act, for having a racially
                                                                            show up on a news station. And, again, there may have
15
        discriminatory impact, including by plaintiffs in the
                                                                    15
                                                                            been a report somewhere or a news story or -- you
16
        state of Texas. Does that count as complaining to
                                                                    16
                                                                            know, somewhere, but I'm just not aware of any.
17
                                                                    17
                                                                                  And, again, we're talking about millions of
18
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection to the form of
                                                                    18
                                                                            people. Could there have been a handful? I mean, I
19
                                                                    19
        the question.
                                                                            don't know. But I'm sure not aware of anyone.
20
                                                                    20
          A. Anyone can sue anyone for anything, but I'm
                                                                                  You would have to show me that a significant
21
                                                                    21
                                                                             number of people felt they couldn't vote. I just
        not aware of constituents and voters in any large
                                                                    22
22
        numbers complaining that they in some way were
                                                                            haven't seen it.
                                                                    23
23
        disenfranchised. And remember, for the record, let's
                                                                                  So I think the bill has been a success; and I
                                                                    24
2.4
                                                                            think people, minority and majority, have embraced it
        be very clear, if you show up and don't have a voter
                                                                    25
25
        ID and your name is on the voter rolls, you can still
                                                                            and feel that we have integrity at the ballot box.
                                                           86
                                                                                                                                88
 1
        vote a provisional ballot.
                                                                      1
                                                                              Q. Would it matter to you if there were hundreds
 2
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) But that ballot won't cast
                                                                      2
                                                                            of votes from Harris County alone that hadn't been
 3
        unless you show up within six days. You make a
                                                                      3
                                                                            able to be counted because they were provisional votes
 4
                                                                      4
        separate trip and show that you do, in fact, have a
                                                                            and voters without ID?
 5
        valid form of identification; isn't that correct?
                                                                      5
                                                                              A. Hundreds of votes?
 6
          A. Well, that is correct, because we have a
                                                                      6
                                                                              Q. That were not counted because those voters
 7
                                                                      7
                                                                            came to vote, lacked ID, and for whatever reason
        voter ID law.
 8
                                                                      8
                                                                            didn't cure within the period.
             But the suggestion that a person can't vote
 9
                                                                      9
                                                                              A. Well, as you've said, for whatever reasons.
        if they're registered to vote and don't have a photo
10
                                                                     10
                                                                            I don't know what the reason was. And secondly,
        ID, they do -- they can cast a provisional ballot and
                                                                    11
11
        they do have -- and they are given leeway to go back
                                                                            hundreds of votes out of millions cast, I don't know
12
                                                                    12
        and -- and -- if they left it at home or if they
                                                                            what the percentage of that would be. It would be a
13
                                                                    13
        didn't have it or they can get it, so I just -- it --
                                                                            very small percentage. But I don't know the reasons
14
        it -- I just -- I'm actually very, very pleased.
                                                                    14
                                                                            behind every one of those, so I can't tell you that I
                                                                            would be concerned when I don't know the reasons.
15
             Whenever we pass legislation, we
                                                                    15
16
        always -- whatever legislation it is -- I passed a big
                                                                    16
                                                                              Q. So hundreds of votes, that would just be the
17
        education bill last session on major reform and you
                                                                    17
                                                                            cost of doing business if those voters were
18
        always want to see the result of it, and so it makes
                                                                     18
19
                                                                    19
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Objection to the form of
        me feel good in the case of the education reforms that
20
                                                                     20
        we passed last session when I hear parents and
                                                                            the question. This is argumentative.
21
                                                                     21
                                                                              A. Yeah, that's your word. I wouldn't say that.
        superintendents say, you know, "This is really working
22
                                                                     22
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) How many -- how many voters
        well." And, no, it doesn't mean 100 percent of the
23
                                                                     23
        people are happy. You never get 100 percent.
                                                                            would it take to have their provisional ballots not be
24
                                                                     24
             And so in this case, there just hasn't been
                                                                            counted for that to count as a significant impact to
25
                                                                     25
        any, that I'm aware of, any large number of people who
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23 (Pages 89 to 92)

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91
                                                          89
 1
          A. There is -- let's go back to what the law is.
                                                                                    You can answer.
 2
       There is not a reason, in my view, or in the view of
                                                                     2
                                                                              A. Yeah, I'm not aware of that.
 3
        the majority of citizens in the state of Texas, that a
                                                                     3
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) That's not information
 4
                                                                     4
                                                                           vou've ever...?
       person should not be able to get a photo voter ID.
 5
                                                                     5
             In fact, I think the data -- I'm thinking,
                                                                              A. No, I've never seen the statistics on it.
 6
        don't have it in front of me -- but I think I have
                                                                     6
                                                                              Q. If I represented to you that it is the case
 7
                                                                     7
                                                                           according to the Census Bureau, that African-American
        read a story that there were very few people who went
 8
                                                                     8
       to DPS to get a free ID, free photo ID. We made that
                                                                           households lack access to a car at a higher rate than
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                            Anglos, would that surprise you?
       available. There were very few who did.
10
                                                                    10
                                                                              A. It might. I mean, I don't -- I've just never
             Again, I go back to this: You've asked me a
11
       lot of hypotheticals; in my opinion, and what do I
                                                                    11
                                                                            really thought about it.
                                                                    12
12
        think. I think very few people in America don't have
                                                                              Q. Okay. And --
                                                                    13
13
       a photo ID that would be acceptable to vote or that
                                                                              A. When you say "access," you didn't say
14
        they can't get.
                                                                    14
                                                                            ownership. Access, I would say that almost every
                                                                    15
15
             Are there some people? There probably are
                                                                           person, no matter of their color, knows someone who
16
        some people. But I don't know who they are and what
                                                                    16
                                                                           has a car. I think that would be -- if I were asking
17
       effort they've made to get it.
                                                                    17
                                                                           you the hypothetical question, do you think most
18
          Q. And if it's difficult for those people to get
                                                                    18
                                                                            people know someone who has a car, and if most people
19
                                                                    19
        the ID, the percentage that don't have it, and they're
                                                                            know someone who has a car, then most people might
20
                                                                    20
       disproportionately minority, those aren't significant
                                                                           have access to a car.
21
                                                                    21
       concerns for you?
                                                                              Q. Is it harder to get to a DPS office if you
22
                                                                    22
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                           have to ask someone else for a ride than if you own a
                                                                    23
23
        Argumentative.
                                                                           car yourself?
2.4
                                                                    2.4
                                                                              A. Not necessarily.
          A. You keep -- you're a very nice person; but
25
       you keep trying to characterize it from your point of
                                                                    25
                                                                              Q. You don't think it imposes a different burden
                                                          90
                                                                                                                              92
 1
                                                                     1
                                                                            if I have to go ask a family member to give me a ride
        view, what my point of view is. Your point of view
 2
                                                                     2
                                                                            than if I can just go get in my own car?
        and my point of view are not the same.
                                                                     3
 3
             I'm -- I'm always concerned about every
                                                                              A. I think people ask people for rides all the
 4
                                                                     4
                                                                            time, whether it's to go to the grocery store or go to
        person and I want every bill that we pass that we try
 5
                                                                     5
        to do the best we can.
                                                                            the airport or go to the doctor's office, who don't
 6
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Are you aware of statistics
                                                                     6
                                                                            have a car. And for people who are -- who have public
 7
        showing that rates of poverty in the state of Texas
                                                                     7
                                                                            transportation available to them, that's the option as
                                                                     8
 8
                                                                            well.
        are higher among African-Americans than Anglos?
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                              Q. But you've said within your district it's
          A. Am I aware --
                                                                    10
10
          Q. Sitting here today.
                                                                            likely that there are many people who don't have
                                                                    11
11
          A. -- of that?
                                                                            access to public transportation to get to a DPS
12
             I would say I'm generally aware of that.
                                                                    12
                                                                            office, correct?
13
                                                                    13
          Q. And have you been aware of that throughout
                                                                              A. Most people who live in areas where you don't
                                                                    14
14
        the time that you've served in the Texas Senate?
                                                                            have public transportation, which would be in -- in
15
          A. I don't know throughout the time. But from
                                                                    15
                                                                            your unincorporated areas where there isn't bus
16
        time to time I've -- you know, it's come up in a
                                                                    16
                                                                            service, or in rural Texas, when they move to those
17
        particular -- whether it's health and human services,
                                                                    17
                                                                            areas they know that.
18
        education, or whatever it might be.
                                                                    18
                                                                                 And so most people who live in those areas
19
          Q. And are you also aware that African-Americans
                                                                    19
                                                                            have access to a car -- access can be a friend or a
2.0
                                                                    20
        are disproportionately like -- less -- let me start
                                                                            relative -- because they know they have to leave the
                                                                    21
21
        over.
                                                                            house at some time and they can't walk to the mall.
22
                                                                    22
             Are you also aware that fewer
                                                                                 I go to the mall in my area, Willowbrook
23
                                                                    23
        African-American households have access to a car than
                                                                            Mall, for example, and I'm sure not everyone at
                                                                    24
24
        Anglo households in Texas?
                                                                            Willowbrook Mall that I see shopping has a car, and
                                                                    25
25
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                            there isn't a bus that takes them there, but they get
```

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24 (Pages 93 to 96)

93 95 1 there. you're asking me questions about a bill that didn't --2 2 in essence, we've passed a bill since then. So I think most people who live in areas 3 where there isn't public transportation know someone 3 But you're asking me about a bill that's five 4 4 years old, that's one of -- if you asked me the same who can help them get to a doctor or get to the 5 5 grocery store or get to the mall or get to DPS. questions about most bills that passed or I voted on 6 6 That's just my -- I don't think most people move to or voted against in 2009, my answer would be the same, 7 7 because, you know, you just -- it's a lot of the country without any ability to go anywhere. 8 8 Q. But that's an additional burden that people information that we -- you know, that we process at a 9 9 without a car have to navigate? given time and you move on to the next issue, so... 10 A. I don't think it's a burden. I think it's a 10 Q. Okay. I'd like to show you some testimony 11 11 choice that they have made to live in an area that that was given on SB 362 in an exhibit that I'll mark 12 12 maybe is less congested and -- that's their decision. as Number 3. 13 13 I don't think it's a -- I think it's choice. I don't A. Okav. 14 think it's a burden. 14 (Patrick Exhibit 3 marked/introduced.) 15 15 Q. So if you live in a county without a DPS Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Sitting here today, Senator 16 office, is that a choice you -- and you don't have a 16 Patrick, do you recall that there was any testimony 17 driver's license, is that a choice you've made that 17 presented to the Senate when it was meeting as a 18 it's going to be more difficult for you to go get an 18 committee of the whole, about whether minority voters 19 19 were less likely to possess acceptable photo ID than acceptable form of voter identification or a burden 20 20 that the state of Texas has imposed? 21 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. 21 A. I don't -- I don't remember the specific 22 22 A. I can't -- I mean, you're asking me a testimony. If it's here, I'm happy to read it, but I 23 23 question I can't possibly answer. don't recall it. 24 2.4 Q. Sure. I'd like to turn to, in this exhibit, Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Okay. Do you recall during 25 the consideration of SB 362 that there was a 25 which is testimony from Tuesday, March 10, 2009, on 94 96 1 discussion of the percentage of registered voters who 1 the page that's Bates numbered TX 00004155, testimony 2 didn't have a driver's license on file with the 2 from Tova Andrea Wang. 3 3 Secretary of State? A. Okay. 4 A. No. 4 Q. And I'm just going to read some of her 5 5 Q. Is that something that you would have testimony and ask for your reaction. 6 considered? 6 A. Okay. Q. Starting on Line Number 25: "I want to start 7 A. I don't know. 7 8 8 Q. Would it have mattered to you if 12 percent out talking about the disenfranchising impacts of 9 of registered voters weren't on file with having a 9 voter ID such as this. I know that for probably all 10 driver's license number with the Secretary of State? 10 of you in the room -- and I would include myself -- it 11 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. 11 seems so easy. You have an ID in your pocket right 12 Go ahead. 12 now, probably several. But I have to really emphasize 13 13 A. I think I've answered this question already. to you all that it's not the case for everybody. For 14 You'd have to break down the 12 percent and -- you 14 some people, they don't have their ID, and it would be 15 15 a real hardship for them to get that ID, and we need 16 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Did you seek to break down 16 to understand this group in our society. In fact, 17 any number of voters who didn't have driver's license 17 about 10 percent of the American people don't have 18 numbers on file with their voter registration record? 18 government-issued photo ID. And as has been pointed 19 A. Well, first of all, I answered that. I don't 19 out repeatedly today, this is disproportionally the 20 20 recall the conversation or that fact, so I don't case with African-Americans, immigrants, the poor, 21 21 people with disabilities, senior citizens and recall. 22 22 Q. You don't recall doing any follow-up about students. 23 23 that? "There have been numerous studies to this A. No. And I -- and I -- again, not 24 24 effect. I want to point out one in particular, 25 trying to be argumentative or difficult, we're --25 Brennan Center survey, talking just about income.

25 (Pages 97 to 100)

```
97
                                                                                                                               99
 1
        People with incomes lower than $35,000 a year are
                                                                     1
                                                                            would just lead, potentially, to a lot of questions.
 2
        twice as likely not to have the kind of ID we're
                                                                     2
                                                                            So it doesn't -- it doesn't jump off the page at me.
 3
       talking about. 38 percent of Texans have incomes that
                                                                     3
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) But the questions that it
 4
        are less than $35,000 a year. African-Americans are
                                                                     4
                                                                            would lead to today, they're not questions that you
 5
        three times less likely to have ID than whites. And,
                                                                     5
                                                                           recall doing anything to answer in 2009?
 6
        in fact, one-fourth of African-Americans don't have
                                                                     6
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Vague.
 7
        government-issued photo ID."
                                                                     7
                                                                              A. I mean, I just don't recall. And the -- and
 8
                                                                     8
             Rereading that testimony now, Senator
                                                                            the other thing I was going to say, and I just kind of
 9
        Patrick, does it refresh your recollection as to
                                                                     9
                                                                            paused for a second, it doesn't mean that some of
10
       hearing it at the time, in 2009?
                                                                    10
                                                                            these people are -- I don't know what percentage were
11
          A. No.
                                                                    11
                                                                            over 65 and can vote by mail where you don't need a
12
          Q. And do you know whether you took any steps to
                                                                    12
                                                                            photo ID.
13
        look into the Brennan Center study that's cited in
                                                                    13
                                                                                 So, hypothetically, 80 percent of the 10
14
       this testimony?
                                                                    14
                                                                            percent could be over 65 and vote by mail, so... And
15
                                                                    15
          A. No.
                                                                            that may have, you know, not been a question that I
16
          Q. You've testified repeatedly about relying on
                                                                    16
                                                                            asked. It may have gone through my thought process at
17
        polls showing support for photo ID. Did you do any
                                                                    17
                                                                            the time. I don't recall.
18
        research about the impact of photo ID?
                                                                    18
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) SB 362 didn't ultimately
19
          A. Don't recall.
                                                                    19
                                                                            pass; is that correct?
2.0
          Q. What's your reaction to this testimony,
                                                                    20
                                                                              A. I'd have to go back and look at the flow of
21
        sitting here today?
                                                                    21
                                                                            the bill.
22
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Vague.
                                                                    22
                                                                              Q. Do you --
23
          A. Yeah, do you want -- would you like to be
                                                                    23
                                                                              A. It didn't become law.
24
                                                                              Q. It didn't become law. That's a better way of
                                                                    2.4
25
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) You've testified repeatedly
                                                                    25
                                                                            putting it. Thank you.
                                                           98
                                                                                                                             100
 1
        that you just don't think that there are very many
                                                                     1
                                                                              A. All right.
 2
                                                                     2
                                                                              Q. Do you know what happened to SB 362 in the
        people who lack photo ID.
 3
             Does it concern you that there are studies
                                                                     3
                                                                           House?
                                                                     4
 4
        that show that up to 10 percent of people lack the
                                                                              A. I do not recall.
 5
        forms of photo ID that are --
                                                                     5
                                                                              Q. I'd like to turn to SB 14, and I know we
 6
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                     6
                                                                           talked about this a little bit at the beginning of the
 7
        Mischaracterizes testimony.
                                                                     7
                                                                           day, but just to be clear: Could you explain what
                                                                     8
 8
                                                                           your specific role was in the development of the
                 You can answer.
 9
          A. First of all, I don't know what the Brennan
                                                                     9
                                                                           language of SB 14 as introduced?
                                                                    10
10
                                                                              A. To the best of my recollection, pretty much
        study is. I don't remember this testimony. I don't
                                                                    11
11
        believe I asked any questions based on the record.
                                                                           zero. To the best of my recollection. If there's
12
                                                                    12
                                                                           some document or someone would testify otherwise, then
             I don't know if I studied the Brennan study.
                                                                           my memory is refreshed. But as I recall, more than a
13
                                                                    13
        I don't know if it's -- I don't know what it's based
14
        on. But, again, as I said earlier, in the polls, you
                                                                    14
                                                                           general discussion that maybe we had, in a caucus
15
        know, so I -- you know, I don't know the validity of
                                                                    15
                                                                           meeting, about what should be in the bill of that.
16
                                                                    16
                                                                                 But specifically, myself, I don't recall
17
             Again, if I were to look at this, of that
                                                                    17
                                                                           working with -- with the -- who I would view as the
18
        percentage, some are listed with disabilities
                                                                    18
                                                                           author of the bill, Troy Fraser.
19
        and -- and we addressed that. Some of these folks
                                                                    19
                                                                                 And the -- and my only involvement, to answer
20
                                                                    20
        live in areas where they could easily get one.
                                                                           your question, was two amendments, as I recall. And I
                                                                    21
21
             I don't even know what percentage of these
                                                                           refreshed my memory on this a little bit yesterday
22
                                                                    22
                                                                           because I didn't -- it was the amendment about people
        people -- what if the 10 percent of these people
23
                                                                    23
        aren't even registered to vote? I mean, I don't know
                                                                           with severe disabilities and an amendment with
                                                                    24
24
        that they are or they aren't.
                                                                           Democratic Senator Hinojosa on CHLs.
                                                                    25
25
                                                                                 So that would have been my only involvement
             So it doesn't -- you know, there -- this
```

26 (Pages 101 to 104)

```
101
                                                                                                                             103
 1
       with the -- with the author, and I think that occurred
                                                                     1
                                                                            involved actually in drafting; is that correct?
                                                                     2
 2
       somewhere -- so we need -- I want to be very clear
                                                                              A. And I want to be very careful how to answer
 3
       that I'm answering accurately.
                                                                     3
                                                                            that. I don't recall being heavily involved in the
 4
             I didn't craft the bill. But at some point I
                                                                     4
                                                                            crafting of this bill.
 5
                                                                     5
       believe that I talked with the author of the bill,
                                                                                 Could there have been a discussion? Could
 6
       hence Senator Hinojosa, and said, "Look, you know, I
                                                                     6
                                                                            someone have asked me my thoughts on something
 7
        think we ought to do these things." But in terms of
                                                                     7
                                                                            beforehand that was part of the bill? Could have.
 8
                                                                     8
       the overall bill, to my recollection, very little.
                                                                                 But I was, in the typical sense, an author of
 9
          Q. Prior to the bill being introduced in this
                                                                     9
                                                                            a bill, who would kind of birth it and write it and
10
       next session as SB 14, were there discussions of what
                                                                    10
                                                                            edit it and review it with people, I was not in
11
       the provisions of it should be in Republican caucus
                                                                    11
                                                                            that -- I was not at that point.
12
                                                                    12
                                                                              Q. And, again, even as you're qualifying that
13
          A. You know, I -- there could have been and
                                                                    13
                                                                            you may have had conversations, is it correct that
14
       there probably were, but I -- I don't recall. I don't
                                                                    14
                                                                            sitting here today you remember none of the specifics
15
       really remember anything specific, you know.
                                                                    15
                                                                            of any such conversation or even general topics or
16
             We -- we were probably talking about a lot of
                                                                    16
                                                                            even who you spoke to?
17
        different things, as we would normally do with an
                                                                    17
                                                                              A. With the exception of, I -- and I don't even
18
        upcoming session of what bills we want to move
                                                                    18
                                                                            recall the conversations. But obviously, since
19
       forward, and I'm sure this was part of that
                                                                    19
                                                                            Senator Hinojosa and I passed an amendment that I
2.0
       discussion.
                                                                    20
                                                                            think I was a joint author of the amendment or
21
          Q. Do you recall any discussion about changes
                                                                    21
                                                                            co-author of the amendment, I think, obviously, I
22
       that should be made to 362 and to the bill that became
                                                                    22
                                                                            discussed that with him.
23
       SR 142
                                                                    23
                                                                                 And my -- and any time you offer an
24
          A. I don't recall -- I don't recall the
                                                                    24
                                                                            amendment -- I shouldn't say any time. Most of the
25
        discussion. But obviously, somewhere along the line,
                                                                    25
                                                                            time when you offer an amendment, you go to the author
                                                         102
                                                                                                                             104
 1
                                                                     1
                                                                            of the bill and say, "Look, I'd like to author this
        there was a discussion. I just don't know if I was in
 2
                                                                     2
                                                                            amendment. What do you think? Would you accept it or
        it or not, or if it was Senator Fraser and a small
 3
        group of people or a big group of people making the
                                                                     3
                                                                            not accept it? And if not, what can I do so you'll
                                                                     4
 4
                                                                            accept it?"
        changes.
 5
                                                                     5
          Q. Did you do any independent research on voter
                                                                                 So, obviously, there was a discussion at some
 6
        ID in between consideration of 362 and SB 14 for your
                                                                     6
                                                                            point with Senator Fraser, but I don't recall the
 7
                                                                     7
        own purposes?
                                                                     8
 8
                                                                              Q. Were all Republican senators listed as
          A. I don't recall. I don't recall.
                                                                     9
 9
                 (Patrick Exhibit 4 marked/introduced.)
                                                                            authors of SB 14?
                                                                    10
10
                                                                              A. I don't know. I just don't know. I think
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'm going to hand you a
                                                                    11
11
                                                                            possibly, but I don't know.
        document to be marked as Exhibit 4. And at the top of
12
        this document it identifies that it is SB No. 14.
                                                                    12
                                                                              Q. Let me see if this document -- it's just a
                                                                    13
                                                                            legislative history document -- refreshes your
13
          A. Okay.
14
                 MR. CLAY: I'm sorry, this is 4?
                                                                    14
                                                                            recollection.
15
                 MS. BALDWIN: Yes.
                                                                    15
                                                                              A. Yes, this would show that -- well, let me
16
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you recognize this
                                                                    16
                                                                            see. There were 20 of us. So I see 19 names.
17
        document, Senator Patrick?
                                                                    17
                                                                              Q. Okay.
18
          A. Again, very specifically, do I recognize it?
                                                                    18
                                                                              A. I don't know if that's just an error or...
19
                                                                    19
                                                                              Q. Okay. Are all of the names listed of
        No. But I see that it is a bill.
2.0
                                                                    20
                                                                            Republican senators?
          Q. And do you see that it's the signed version
                                                                    21
                                                                              A. Yes.
21
        of SB 14?
22
                                                                    22
                                                                              Q. And is it unusual to have 19 people all
          A. Yes, ma'am.
23
                                                                    23
          Q. And as we discussed earlier, you were listed
                                                                            listed as authors on a bill?
                                                                    24
24
        as an author of this bill. But as you've just
                                                                              A. No. I passed my first legislation, I put "In
                                                                    25
                                                                            God We Trust" in the Senate, and I had 31, as I
25
        testified, just to make sure I understand, you weren't
```

27 (Pages 105 to 108)

107 105 1 1 recall, authors. All Democrats and all Republicans A. And let me clarify that, since the question 2 who were authors. So I don't know how frequently it 2 was asked, and maybe I shouldn't have been so quick to 3 happened, but it's not -- it's -- it happens. 3 answer. If you're suggesting that this bill did not 4 Q. And why were so many people -- why did you 4 impact mail-in ballots, then that would be correct. 5 5 want to be listed as an author on this bill, yourself, That's how I'm interpreting your question, and I 6 6 personally? should not interpret your question. 7 7 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Can you think of any other A. I don't even know that I -- personally, I 8 8 don't recall asked to be. I don't know that anyone kind of fraud that SB 14 -- other than in-person voter 9 9 asked. It may have just been an accommodation that impersonation -- would work to prevent? 10 10 A. As I sit here today, no. I would have to Senator Fraser -- you'd have to ask him. I don't -- I 11 don't recall. 11 study all that. Q. Okay. Could you turn to page 9 of the bill, 12 12 Because, again, in the last deposition I 13 13 which is Section 14? didn't even remember that, to be honest with you. I 14 was confused. I kept saying, "I'm not an author." 14 A. Was this an exhibit, by the way? You handed 15 And they kept saying, "Yes, you are." And I said, 15 this to me. 16 "No, I'm not." And -- and then I figured out why. 16 Q. It's just to refresh your recollection. 17 So I -- I don't recall asking. I don't know 17 A. Okay. All right. 18 if anyone asked. He may have just said, "Look, I'd 18 Q. And this is the section that sets out the 19 19 allowable forms of photo ID under SB 14; is that like for all of you to author the bill." It was a 20 20 piece of legislation that -- that we were proud of. 21 And -- and when I passed "In God We Trust" in 21 A. Yes. 22 22 the Senate, no one asked me, but I just went to the Q. Do you know why these specific forms of 23 23 senators and said, "Look, I'm going to -- it hasn't identification were included and not others? 2.4 2.4 been up there in 100 years and would you like to be an A. I do not. 25 author of it?" And so that's probably how it 25 Q. Did you have any conversations with 106 108 1 1 constituents about what forms of ID to include in this happened. 2 Q. Was SB 14 a priority of the Republican Party 2 3 of Texas? 3 A. If I did, I don't recall specifics. And when 4 A. We have a lot of priorities each session and 4 I -- in the previous question, I said "I do not," 5 5 that was a -- that was one of our priorities. what -- I don't recall any, so, of -- or why. 6 Q. What was the purpose of SB 14? 6 Q. Did you have any conversations with -- other 7 7 than about the concealed handgun license -- with other A. As I answered earlier: To protect the 8 8 senators -- about what forms of ID to include in the integrity of the ballot box and -- and pass a bill 9 9 that the vast majority of people had indicated they 10 10 wanted passed and believed should pass. A. I may or may not have. I don't recall. 11 11 Q. So is it fair to say that the purpose of Q. Do you know if under SB 14 a voter can show 12 12 SB 14 was the same purpose as SB 362? nonphoto ID and still cast a regular ballot? 13 13 A. I'm always careful when you characterize A. I'd have to go back through and be sure, but 14 something, but I think that's probably a fair 14 I believe you must have a photo voter ID. 15 characterization. 15 Q. So that's a difference between SB 362 and 16 Q. And is the only kind of fraud that could have 16 SB 14; is that right? 17 been prevented by SB 14 in-person voter impersonation 17 A. Yes, ma'am. 18 18 Q. And what was the purpose of removing the 19 A. I -- I believe that would be an accurate 19 option of showing nonphoto ID from the prior bill? 2.0 20 statement. A. You'd have -- you'd have to ask other folks. 21 21 MR. CLAY: Could you read the question I don't know. 22 22 Q. Do you know who made that decision? back again, please. 23 23 THE REPORTER: "And is the only kind of A. I do not. No. 24 fraud that could have been prevented by SB 14 24 Q. So you're not aware of what changed between 25 25 in-person voter impersonation fraud?" 2009 and 2011 that made nonphoto ID acceptable in one

7/11/2014

28 (Pages 109 to 112)

```
109
                                                                                                                            111
 1
       session but not in this session?
                                                                     1
                                                                              A. Not that I recall.
 2
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                     2
                                                                              O. Would that have been information that would
 3
                You can answer.
                                                                     3
                                                                           have been useful to consider?
 4
          A. I don't know that this is the accurate
                                                                     4
                                                                              A. Yeah, that's a -- kind of a hypothetical. I
 5
                                                                     5
       answer, but it could be part of the answer. For
                                                                           mean, we -- well, this issue, you know, we had already
 6
       example, when we go into session in 2015, this coming
                                                                     6
                                                                           worked on the session before, and so whatever
 7
       session, of the 31 senators, I believe 22 will be new
                                                                     7
                                                                           information was available was available. And we had
 8
                                                                     8
       since I was elected.
                                                                           debated it, considered it and heard testimony. So --
 9
                                                                     9
             And I believe in 2011 -- I'd have to go back,
                                                                           so -- you know, I just don't -- I don't recall
10
                                                                   10
       but I think there were two new -- I can't remember the
                                                                           anything in 2011 specifically.
11
       mix, but you always have different members and
                                                                   11
                                                                              Q. The bill changed significantly from 2009 to
                                                                   12
12
       different members have different contributions to a
                                                                           2011, didn't it?
                                                                   13
13
       bill or different opinions on a bill. So you may have
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
14
       had -- may have had members on any given bill.
                                                                   14
                                                                              A. Yeah, I -- you know, it depends on how you
15
             Bills all the time change from session to
                                                                   15
                                                                           say signifi- -- I'd have to go back and read and
16
        session because members change. Maybe sometimes
                                                                   16
                                                                           compare it and do an analysis, but obviously there
17
       information changes, but it's usually, you know,
                                                                   17
                                                                           were some changes.
18
       members that change. In the House we have an even
                                                                   18
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And you don't know, again,
19
                                                                   19
       bigger turnover, so that -- that may have been part of
                                                                           the reason for why any of those changes were made?
20
                                                                   20
       it, but that's speculation and I shouldn't speculate.
                                                                              A. If I did then, I don't remember today why the
21
                                                                   21
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) But other than personnel
                                                                           changes were made.
22
                                                                   22
        change, in substance you don't know why SB 14 was made
                                                                              Q. Would you agree that SB 362 was a more
23
       more restrictive?
                                                                    23
                                                                           lenient bill in the sense that there were more forms
                                                                   24
2.4
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                           of ID that were acceptable than SB 14?
                                                                   25
25
          A. I don't recall. But, you know,
                                                                              A. I wouldn't characterize it as "lenient." It
                                                                                                                            112
                                                        110
 1
       this -- today, sitting here, I don't recall.
                                                                     1
                                                                           was just a different bill.
 2
         Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you know what the purpose
                                                                     2
                                                                              Q. How would you characterize the difference
 3
       of removing the option for a voter to show a
                                                                     3
                                                                           between the differences in allowable IDs between the
 4
       federally-issued photo ID as was allowed under SB 362
                                                                     4
                                                                           two bills?
                                                                     5
 5
                                                                              A. I wouldn't characterize it. I would let the
 6
         A. I don't -- I -- these are some of these areas
                                                                     6
                                                                           documents speak for themselves. And there were
 7
       that sometimes if you're sitting with someone and they
                                                                     7
                                                                           more -- there were more options under 362 than 14.
 8
                                                                     8
       refresh your memory, you say, "Oh, yeah, okay, I
                                                                              Q. Does it follow that the more options there
 9
       remember that." But sitting here today, I don't
                                                                     9
                                                                           are, the more likely a voter is to have one of those
                                                                    10
10
       recall.
                                                                           acceptable options?
11
            And as I said at the very beginning, I have
                                                                   11
                                                                              A. Not necessarily. But, you know, I mean, the
12
       had -- I have had, to my recollection, very, very
                                                                   12
                                                                           purpose of the bill was to protect the integrity of
13
                                                                   13
       little conversation about the bill since it's passed,
                                                                           the ballot box, and I think at the end of the day
14
       or communication since it's passed. It passed and we
                                                                   14
                                                                           there had obviously been a decision between 2009 and
15
       moved on. So it's not something I've thought about
                                                                   15
                                                                           2011 that this was a better bill.
16
       since 2011.
                                                                   16
                                                                              Q. So is it your view that SB 14 served that
17
         Q. Did you conduct any analyses as to how many
                                                                   17
                                                                           purpose better than SB 362?
18
       registered voters possess the required forms of ID
                                                                   18
                                                                              A. To protect the integrity of the ballot box,
19
       required by SB 14?
                                                                   19
                                                                           ves.
20
                                                                   20
         A. Not that I recall.
                                                                              Q. And why is that?
21
                                                                    21
         Q. Did you ask that any analysis be conducted?
                                                                              A. Because we eliminated being able to vote
22
                                                                    22
         A. Not that I recall.
                                                                           without a photo that you could do in SB 362.
                                                                   23
23
         Q. Are you aware of any supporters of SB 14 who
                                                                              Q. Do you recall during the consideration of
24
       asked for any analysis of how many voters had the
                                                                    24
                                                                           SB 14 of whether other senators raised concerns about
25
       required forms of ID?
                                                                    25
                                                                           the burdens that voters without an ID would face in
```

29 (Pages 113 to 116)

```
113
                                                                                                                             115
 1
        getting an election identification certificate from
                                                                     1
                                                                            never heard one Democrat senator or a Republican
                                                                     2
 2
                                                                            senator who represents a rural area, since this bill
 3
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                     3
                                                                            passed, say to me that it was a burden.
  4
          Q. Do you recall there being any testimony about
                                                                      4
                                                                               Q. Have you actively inquired, as to whether
 5
                                                                      5
        the fact that not all counties have a DPS office?
                                                                            it's a burden, from any colleagues?
  6
          A. You'd have to show it to me, but I do recall
                                                                      6
                                                                               A. I don't actively inquire on a number of bills
  7
        that that was a question. I mean, I don't recall the
                                                                      7
                                                                            that we pass. Usually, if there's a problem with a
 8
                                                                      8
        extent of it or who did -- or who said what, but...
                                                                            bill that we pass, someone will bring it up to you,
  9
                                                                      9
          Q. And was there also debate about and testimony
                                                                            you don't have to ask them, if they're a problem.
10
                                                                    10
        about the fact that even in counties that have DPS
                                                                               Q. But you've represented a number of times that
11
        offices, they're not necessarily open five days a
                                                                    11
                                                                            there are hundreds of bills, thousands of votes, and
12
        week, some are only -- have limited hours?
                                                                    12
                                                                            that after it's done you put it out of mind.
13
                                                                    13
          A. I don't recall that specific.
                                                                               A. Uh-huh.
                                                                    14
14
          Q. Did the legislature do anything to address
                                                                               Q. But you expect that if there are problems
15
        the fact that not every county has DPS offices?
                                                                    15
                                                                            people will bring it up affirmatively without you
16
          A. I don't know specifically. I'd have to go
                                                                    16
                                                                            taking any further investigation?
17
        back and look at my own amendment. I think that may
                                                                    17
                                                                               A. That's pretty much how the system works. You
18
        have been addressed for people with severe
                                                                    18
                                                                            know, sometimes you pass legislation that just may
                                                                    19
19
        disabilities, but I'm not positive.
                                                                            have a techni- -- you know, some kind of -- as we call
20
                                                                    20
          Q. But other than for disabled voters; for poor
                                                                            them, unintended consequences at times. And, believe
21
                                                                    21
                                                                            me, either -- you know, someone brings it to your
        voters, for example?
                                                                    22
22
          A. I don't recall. You'd have -- the document,
                                                                            attention. And sometimes it's valid to try and fix it
                                                                    23
23
        as I often say on the Senate floor, in a debate,
                                                                            in the next session, sometimes it's not.
                                                                    24
2.4
        speaks for itself.
                                                                                 But, I mean, I can sit here honestly today
                                                                    25
25
          Q. Would you agree that for some voters without
                                                                            and say I don't think I've had one senator, including
                                                         114
                                                                                                                             116
 1
        acceptable ID, the farther they have to travel to get
                                                                     1
                                                                            a Democrat, come back and say, you know, this -- "Dan,
 2
                                                                     2
        an EIC, the less likely they are to get one?
                                                                            this really didn't work out; you know, we need
                                                                     3
 3
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                            to -- or we need to fix something, you know, we need
  4
                                                                      4
          A. Yeah. Again, you're characterizing it,
                                                                            to make a change in the bill."
                                                                      5
 5
                                                                                 And we -- and, look, we've already had a
        but -- but my answer would be no.
 6
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So you think if a voter has
                                                                     6
                                                                            session in 2013 and I don't -- I stand to be
 7
        to travel 150 miles round-trip, that's not going to
                                                                     7
                                                                            corrected, you can check the records.
                                                                     8
 8
       impact whether or not they get an EIC?
                                                                                 I don't think one Democrat -- and every
                                                                     9
 9
          A. Once again, you would have to give me the
                                                                            Democrat voted against it. I don't think one Democrat
10
        specifics of that voter. Is that voter over 65? If
                                                                    10
                                                                            tried to amend this bill in any way or update it in
11
                                                                    11
        they're over 65, they can vote from mail, so it
                                                                            the last session. They may have, but I don't remember
12
        obviously wouldn't impact them. You would have to
                                                                    12
13
                                                                    13
                                                                              Q. Would there have been any likelihood that a
        give me the specifics of a voter who you might be
14
                                                                    14
        trying to make that case for.
                                                                            repeal of this bill could pass?
15
             Has that voter ever gone anywhere from their
                                                                    15
                                                                              A. Not a repeal. I said to fix it. In other
16
        home -- anywhere near a DPS office, in between
                                                                    16
                                                                            words, if there's a problem, if you came to me and
17
        elections or before an election? Because you only
                                                                    17
                                                                            said, "Dan, you know, this is a problem in my district
18
        have to do it once. So you'd have to give me the
                                                                    18
                                                                            and I know the bill's not going to be repealed
19
        specifics of a given person.
                                                                    19
                                                                            and -- you know, but can we fix this? Can we try
20
                                                                    20
                                                                            to?"
             And as I've said earlier, to my knowledge we
21
                                                                    21
                                                                                 I do not know of one Democrat senator who
        haven't had any complaints from people who live in
22
                                                                    22
        these counties that don't have DPS -- to my knowledge
                                                                            came to me or made it an issue. I don't remember one
23
                                                                    23
        we haven't had any complaints of people saying, "Yeah,
                                                                            article. I don't -- I just -- but I think that's
24
                                                                    24
        gosh, I just never ever got by DPS to get a photo ID."
                                                                            because I don't think the Democrats are getting much
25
                                                                    25
                                                                            pushback in their district or questions.
             It's just -- and I've never heard any -- I've
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30 (Pages 117 to 120)

```
117
                                                                                                                            119
 1
          Q. But that's just your assumption, you haven't
                                                                     1
                                                                               A. I don't -- I have not followed the legal
 2
       actively sought out that information?
                                                                     2
                                                                            wranglings of this legislation since then.
 3
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                     3
                                                                               Q. So that -- you've talked about, it's only had
 4
       Argumentative.
                                                                     4
                                                                            good effects. But you're not aware, at all, of what
 5
                                                                     5
          A. Well, what I'm saying to you is not an
                                                                            the D.C. District Court held or its reasoning why?
                                                                     6
 6
        assumption. Well, it's -- yeah, I don't know if
                                                                               A. I respect the courts, but I'm more
 7
        anyone has complained to the -- what -- what I do -- I
                                                                     7
                                                                            con- -- quite frankly, more concerned with my
 8
                                                                     8
        do not recall. Maybe someone said something to me in
                                                                            constituents and the people of Texas, say, or even my
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                            fellow colleagues on the floor; and that's what I was
        passing or something or at lunch, but I do not recall
10
                                                                    10
       any Democrat senator or Republican senator saying that
                                                                            base -- basing my statement, that so far everybody
11
        we need to go back and tweak this, in any way, shape,
                                                                    11
                                                                            seems to be happy and there aren't very many
12
                                                                    12
        or form.
                                                                            complaints, or none that I'm aware of.
                                                                    13
13
                                                                               Q. So you're not aware that the D.C. court found
             And I don't know that any -- maybe a bill was
                                                                    14
14
        filed to do so. I -- you know, I don't know. But
                                                                            that, for example, the poverty rate in Texas is 25
                                                                    15
15
       there was no -- maybe there was a bill filed to repeal
                                                                            percent for Hispanics, 23 percent for
                                                                    16
16
       it because sometimes people will just file bills to,
                                                                            African-Americans, as compared to just 8 percent for
                                                                    17
17
        you know, file a bill. But in terms of a serious
                                                                            whites; and that that means, quote, "the burdens of
18
        change, I'm not aware of the Democrats coming to us
                                                                    18
                                                                            obtaining an EIC will almost certainly fall more
19
                                                                    19
                                                                            heavily on minorities"?
        with any serious change.
20
             And, again, being chair of education where I
                                                                    20
                                                                               A. I'm not aware of that.
21
                                                                    21
                                                                               Q. So because you weren't aware of that, you
        really do have my arms around what happens, the best
22
                                                                    22
                                                                            couldn't consider whether that court finding was
        example I can give you is several years ago we voted
                                                                    23
23
                                                                            something that might cause you to want to take
        for a number of standard state tests to graduate from
                                                                    24
                                                                            legislative action?
24
       high school.
                                                                    25
                                                                                    MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
25
             We had enough negative feedback from enough
                                                         118
                                                                                                                            120
 1
       parents and enough teachers and enough
                                                                     1
                                                                              A. Well, it apparently hasn't motivated any
 2
                                                                     2
        superintendents, that collectively we went back and
                                                                            Democrats to want to take, say, "legislative action",
 3
        changed the number of state tests. We reduced them
                                                                     3
                                                                            that I'm aware of.
 4
       from 15 to 5 last session.
                                                                     4
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) But it hasn't motivated any
 5
                                                                     5
             So what I'm suggesting to you is, when we
                                                                            supporters of SB 14, as far as you're aware?
 6
                                                                     6
        pass major legislation -- and, again, every bill's
                                                                              A. I'm not aware.
 7
       important -- the legislation impacts a large number of
                                                                     7
                                                                              Q. Were you surprised by the D.C. court ruling?
 8
                                                                     8
        people, that it is not uncommon for senators to go
                                                                              A. Sitting here today, I couldn't even tell you
 9
                                                                     9
        back in another session or two sessions and say, "You
                                                                            what the D.C. court ruling was.
10
                                                                    10
       know what, we can improve it; we can make it better."
                                                                              Q. And just to confirm then: While SB 14 was
11
                                                                    11
             And so all I'm saying to you is, that in 2013
                                                                            pending, you didn't conduct an analysis of the impact
12
                                                                    12
       I'm not aware of anyone coming to us or -- or the
                                                                            of the bill on minority voters, as far as you recall?
13
                                                                    13
       Democrat caucus, or a group of senators coming and
                                                                              A. I think I've answered that multiple times;
14
        saying, "Look, this is the law, and we have to live
                                                                    14
                                                                            but either, I don't recall something specifically
15
        with the law." That's out of the lawsuit. But -- but
                                                                    15
                                                                            in -- or I considered it and moved forward and voted
16
        would -- "Would you-all work with us and change this?"
                                                                    16
                                                                            for the bill. I -- I just don't recall.
17
       I'm just not aware of it.
                                                                    17
                                                                              Q. Okay. And you're not aware of any of the
18
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) There was some negative
                                                                    18
                                                                            supporters of SB 14 conducting an analysis of the
19
        feedback after SB 14 was passed, in the form of the
                                                                    19
                                                                            impact of SB 14 on minority voters?
20
                                                                    20
        opinion of the three-judge court and the Section 5
                                                                              A. I'm not aware what other senators do or do
21
        litigation. Did you read the opinion in that case?
                                                                    21
22
                                                                    22
          A. Sorry, no. I -- I don't -- I don't follow.
                                                                              Q. I'd like to talk about the amendments that
23
                                                                    23
          Q. Are you aware that that court found that
                                                                            were offered to SB 14 during the consideration of the
                                                                    24
24
        SB 14 would have a retrogressive, a negative impact,
                                                                            bill.
25
        on minority voters?
                                                                    25
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Counsel, are you about to
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7/11/2014

31 (Pages 121 to 124)

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121
                                                                                                                           123
 1
        move to a new area?
                                                                    1
                                                                                And so I thought about that and I looked at
                                                                    2
 2
                MS_BALDWIN: Sure.
                                                                           the Indiana law, as I recall, at the time, and they
 3
                MS. DONNELLY: It's ten after 12:00.
                                                                    3
                                                                          had made an exception for that, and I also -- as I
  4
        I'm wondering if we could take just a brief lunch
                                                                    4
                                                                           said earlier, we try and write things that will -- you
 5
                                                                    5
                                                                          know, will stand up in court.
                                                                    6
  6
                MS. BALDWIN: That's fine.
                                                                                And so my only function is, you know, my
  7
                                                                    7
                (Lunch break.)
                                                                           amendment. But looking at the bill, and I saw what
 8
                                                                    8
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Going back on the record,
                                                                           Indiana -- and I believe at the time Indiana had
 9
                                                                    9
        I'd like to talk about some of the amendments that
                                                                           been -- I guess it didn't have to be approved because
                                                                   10
10
        were considered with respect to SB 14 and --
                                                                           they weren't under Section 5, but -- so based on the
                                                                   11
11
                MS. BALDWIN: Have we already marked
                                                                           Indiana model and based on thinking about that issue,
                                                                   12
12
        those or not yet?
                                                                          I offered that amendment.
                                                                   13
13
                MS. DONNELLY: SB 14 is 4.
                                                                             Q. So you were concerned that for some people
14
                MS. BALDWIN: But the --
                                                                   14
                                                                           getting to a DPS office to get an alternative form of
15
                THE WITNESS: I haven't seen the
                                                                   15
                                                                          ID would be difficult?
16
        amendments, I don't think.
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. If they were severely disabled, I was
17
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Okay. Great. So I'm going
                                                                   17
                                                                           concerned.
18
        to hand you a document to be marked Exhibit 5.
                                                                   18
                                                                             Q. And why only severely disabled? What was
                (Patrick Exhibit 5 marked/introduced.)
                                                                   19
19
                                                                           particular about that group of voters?
20
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And, Senator Patrick, do you
                                                                   20
                                                                             A. Well, because they -- they -- they might be a
                                                                   21
21
        see that this is a Senate Journal from January 26,
                                                                           voter who, if they were severely disabled, never
                                                                   22
22
                                                                           served in the military, so they wouldn't have a
                                                                   23
23
                                                                           military ID.
          A. Yes, ma'am.
                                                                   24
24
          Q. Okay. Could you turn to page 133 of this
                                                                                If they were severely disabled -- and they
                                                                   25
25
                                                                          had to have doc- -- a letter from a doctor. I forget
                                                        122
                                                                                                                          124
          A. I'm there.
                                                                    1
                                                                           how we defined it at the time. They had to have a
 2
          Q. Okay. And Floor Amendment No. 35, is this an
                                                                    2
                                                                          letter that they were severely disabled.
                                                                    3
 3
       amendment that you sponsored?
                                                                                They may not have a CHL because maybe they
 4
                                                                    4
          A. I believe it is. I was the -- I believe I
                                                                           just wouldn't need to carry a gun anywhere because
 5
                                                                    5
       was the author of it.
                                                                           they're kind of immobile.
 6
          Q. Okay. And what's the subject of this
                                                                    6
                                                                                And a third reason, if, you know,
 7
       amendment?
                                                                    7
                                                                           they're -- they still may want to be independent and
                                                                    8
 8
          A. The subject of the amendment, as I
                                                                           want to be able to vote in person. And so it made
 9
       recall -- I'd have to read it specifically here.
                                                                    9
                                                                           sense to me, it seemed like the right thing to do.
10
          Q. Feel free, if you'd like to take a moment.
                                                                   10
                                                                             Q. Did you consider including a separate
11
                                                                   11
          A. Yeah, let me read it. Yeah, let me just read
                                                                           exemption on the basis of indigency?
12
       it. I know what the goal was, but let me see
                                                                   12
                                                                             A. I did not.
13
                                                                   13
                                                                             O. Could some of those same considerations that
       specifically.
14
            Okay. It was to acknowledge that some people
                                                                   14
                                                                           make it difficult for a person who's disabled to get
15
       with disabilities who lived in rural areas wanted to
                                                                   15
                                                                           to DPS also apply to somebody who is poor?
       be sure that they did -- that they were able to vote.
16
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. I -- obviously, at the time, I didn't -- I
17
            And I remember one conversation. I do
                                                                   17
                                                                           didn't consider that at the same level of this. And I
18
       remember that someone came to me from the disabled
                                                                   18
                                                                           have -- and I've been on the -- I've been the chairman
19
       community and said, "Dan, a lot of people who are
                                                                   19
                                                                           of the charity for children with severe disabilities
20
       disabled, who depend on someone to get them somewhere,
                                                                   20
                                                                           since 1988 and so I work a lot with the disabled
21
                                                                   21
       can get someone to drive them to the...", they can
                                                                           community and -- and some -- there is a -- there is a
22
                                                                   22
       vote by mail if they'd like, but they want to vote in
                                                                           difference from being poor and being totally disabled.
23
                                                                   23
       person. And so they can get someone to drive them to
                                                                             Q. But regardless of whether the burdens are the
24
                                                                   24
       the poll, but they might not be able to get someone to
                                                                           same, could there be similar burdens that could apply
25
       drive them, you know, 30, 40 miles.
                                                                   25
                                                                           to the poor?
```

32 (Pages 125 to 128)

```
125
                                                                                                                              127
 1
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                      1
                                                                             just don't -- you know, I honestly don't remember the
 2
          A. You know, I can't speculate on that. I
                                                                      2
                                                                             circumstances of that. I just don't -- I don't
 3
       just -- you know, as I've said multiple times today, I
                                                                      3
                                                                             remember.
 4
       believe that it was not an undue burden to ask people
                                                                      4
                                                                               Q. And you're not aware of the racial
 5
                                                                      5
       to have a photo voter ID in the world that we live in
                                                                             demographics of voters 70 years of age or older --
 6
                                                                      6
       today in order to vote.
                                                                               A. No --
 7
                                                                      7
                                                                               Q. -- in Texas?
             But with someone who was severely disabled,
 8
                                                                      8
       who -- especially if they've been disabled their whole
                                                                               A. -- I'm not.
 9
       life, may have never driven a car, and so that would
                                                                      9
                                                                               Q. Other than the individual you mentioned from
10
       knock them out of a driver's license and military --
                                                                     10
                                                                             the organization for the disabled, did you talk to
11
       it just seemed to me to be -- and I looked at --
                                                                     11
                                                                             anybody else in deciding to introduce this amendment?
12
        again, I looked at the Indiana law and they had
                                                                     12
                                                                               A. I don't recall. I'm sure -- I'm positive I
13
       obviously thought through it as well, and I thought it
                                                                     13
                                                                             would have had a conversation with Senator Fraser, as
14
       made sense.
                                                                     14
                                                                             the author of the bill.
15
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) This amendment also included
                                                                     15
                                                                               O. Were you concerned that without such an
16
        an exemption for showing ID for voters over 70 years
                                                                     16
                                                                             amendment the bill would not pass constitutional
17
       of age; is that right?
                                                                     17
18
          A. Let me look at it here.
                                                                     18
                                                                               A. I -- as I recall, I do recall thinking that.
19
                                                                     19
          Q. In subsection (h)(1).
                                                                             And I don't remember -- I don't remember the
                                                                     20
20
          A. Yes. Yes. I'm looking at this.
                                                                             circumstances or the -- the specifics of it.
21
                                                                     21
             Yes. As I'm reading it, I mean, the document
                                                                                  But it seemed to me there was some discussion
                                                                     22
22
        speaks for itself. "The requirements for
                                                                             that the -- would the Indiana -- well, I'm not asking
23
       identification...do not apply..." Yeah.
                                                                     23
                                                                             you questions. I don't know if the Indiana law
                                                                     24
24
                                                                             was -- it ever went to the courts or not.
             And, you know, to be very candid with you, I
                                                                     25
25
        don't remember that part of the amendment. That -- I
                                                                                  But it was -- seemed to be something along
                                                          126
                                                                                                                              128
 1
        was so focused on the disabled. But I don't -- I
                                                                      1
                                                                            the lines of, the Indiana law was viewed as -- as the
 2
                                                                      2
        don't remember that part of it. But, obviously, it
                                                                            courts upheld it, or I don't know if it was
 3
                                                                      3
                                                                            challenged. Again, I know it wasn't under
        speaks for itself.
          Q. So you don't recall why you included age in
                                                                      4
  4
                                                                            preclearance.
                                                                      5
 5
                                                                                  But for some reason, I had the belief that
  6
          A. No. I don't know if -- it may have been
                                                                      6
                                                                             the Indiana law passed muster with the courts and they
  7
        another member who asked me would -- would I add it.
                                                                      7
                                                                            had had that included. So that was probably a part of
 8
                                                                      8
             I wonder if it was amended on the floor, a
                                                                            the discussion.
 9
        floor amendment? It doesn't look that way. I -- you
                                                                      9
                                                                               Q. So was this your idea to include this, or did
10
                                                                     10
                                                                             someone suggest to you that this amendment would be
        know, I just -- I don't recall the circumstances of
                                                                     11
11
                                                                            helpful?
12
          Q. So voters who are 70 years of age or older
                                                                     12
                                                                               A. I can't say for certain. I think it was
13
        already would have been able to vote by mail?
                                                                     13
                                                                            more -- I do, in my recollection. And I could be
14
                                                                     14
                                                                             wrong. Senator Fraser may have a different
15
          Q. But did you think it was important that they
                                                                     15
                                                                             recollection, so...
16
        still have the same opportunity to vote in person --
                                                                     16
                                                                                     MS. DONNELLY: And if you're about to go
17
          A. Well, I always --
                                                                     17
                                                                            into communications that Senator Fraser made to you,
18
          Q. -- even if they didn't have an ID?
                                                                     18
19
          A. -- I always think everyone -- I think
                                                                     19
                                                                                     THE WITNESS: Yeah.
2.0
                                                                     20
        everyone should have the opportunity to vote, however
                                                                               A. So I won't -- I just remember going to him
21
                                                                     21
        they want to vote, you know.
                                                                             and saying, "I'll offer this amendment." But I don't
22
                                                                     22
             More and more -- more and more seniors are
                                                                             remember the circumstances of it.
                                                                     23
23
        voting by mail as every election goes by. More and
                                                                                  But, again, because of my 25-year history of
24
                                                                     24
        more people vote early as every election goes by,
                                                                             working with the disabled, it may have been someone
25
                                                                     25
        and -- but some people like to vote in person. I
                                                                            came to me and said, "Dan, you know, you have a...",
```

33 (Pages 129 to 132)

```
129
                                                                                                                          131
 1
       and the senators are well aware of that because we've
                                                                    1
                                                                          required a letter from a doctor.
                                                                    2
 2
       done certain things on the floor with the disabled
                                                                                Anyone with a handicapped -- plus, which, the
 3
                                                                    3
                                                                           people who criticized me for it weren't thinking; if
       community that I've been involved with.
 4
                                                                    4
             So it may have been brought to me. I may
                                                                           you have a handicapped parking sticker, you most
 5
                                                                    5
       have, you know, created it. I'm not sure. But I
                                                                          likely have a driver's license.
                                                                    6
 6
       ended up offering it.
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Right. In fact, were you
 7
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Were you concerned that for
                                                                    7
                                                                           called a RINO, a Republican-in-name-only, for this --
 8
                                                                    8
       disabled voters or for voters over age 70 that it
                                                                             A. I don't know specifically if I was, but I
 9
                                                                    9
       would be more difficult for them to have access to the
                                                                           wouldn't be shocked, okay?
10
                                                                  10
                                                                             Q. Were there any particular organizations that
       underlying documents that they would need in order to
                                                                  11
                                                                           had that concern that this was a loophole?
11
       get an EIC?
                                                                  12
                                                                             A. I -- I remember seeing an e-mail yesterday as
12
          A. Again, I do not recall the circumstances of
                                                                  13
13
                                                                           we -- as I said earlier, that we met. And there was,
       the 70s -- of the 70-year-old or older.
                                                                  14
14
             And I think I've answered the other question
                                                                          I think, an e-mail to me, to -- I don't know if it was
                                                                  15
15
       that I -- of the severely disabled who -- who lived in
                                                                           specifically to Catherine Englebredth or to True the
                                                                  16
16
       a rural area of Texas. That was my main focus.
                                                                           Vote. I do -- I hadn't remembered it, but I saw it
                                                                  17
17
          Q. Okay. I just wanted to distinguish the
                                                                           yesterday, so...
18
       travel to DPS. I understand, from your statements
                                                                  18
                                                                             Q. So there were -- True the Vote was one of the
                                                                  19
                                                                           organizations that was concerned that this was
19
       about the rural area.
                                                                  20
20
                                                                           creating a loophole?
             But did you have any separate concern about,
21
                                                                  21
                                                                             A. Well, and it was just their misunderstanding
       for some voters, such as the disabled, getting the
                                                                  22
                                                                           of what the amendment did. They -- they weren't
22
       underlying documentation that you need to show in
                                                                  23
                                                                           concerned, I don't believe -- I can't speculate what
23
       order to get an EIC? Was that a concern?
                                                                  24
                                                                           their -- but the main concern was the handicapped
2.4
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                  25
25
                                                                           parking placards.
          Q. Were you concerned that absent an amendment
                                                        130
                                                                                                                          132
 1
       like this, that for the voters that it targeted, if
                                                                    1
                                                                            Q. Would you say that True to Vote, in general,
 2
                                                                    2
       there weren't these exemptions, that they might not
                                                                          favored having a strict ID requirement?
 3
                                                                    3
       vote in Texas elections?
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    4
 4
                MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                            A. I don't ever recall ever having any
                                                                    5
 5
                                                                          discussions with them, what they favored or didn't
          A. Yeah, I -- you know, the only thing I recall
 6
       is -- is something to do with Indiana law; but I
                                                                    6
                                                                          favor, so...
 7
       believe I'm correct that it was in their law. And
                                                                    7
                                                                            O. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'd like to ask about
                                                                    8
 8
                                                                          another amendment that you sponsored. If you could
       that, being someone who is pretty aware of the
                                                                    9
 9
                                                                          turn to page 123 of the Senate Journal from January
       disabled community, that it just seemed to register
10
                                                                  10
                                                                          26th.
       with me as being the right thing to do.
11
                                                                  11
             And -- and I took some criticism from the
                                                                            A. Okay.
12
                                                                  12
                                                                            Q. And Floor Amendment 18, is this an amendment
       grassroots for it, because they mistakenly thought I
13
                                                                  13
                                                                          that you sponsored?
       was creating a loophole for anyone who had a disabled,
                                                                  14
14
       handicapped placard to park; which, we have, as I
                                                                            A. I was the co-author of it with Senator
15
        recall, about a half million of those. I don't know
                                                                  15
                                                                          Hinojosa.
16
       if it's in the state or -- it would in the state. It
                                                                  16
                                                                            Q. Okay. And what was the purpose of this
17
       wouldn't be in the county. But a half million, in the
                                                                  17
                                                                          amendment?
18
                                                                  18
                                                                            A. It just included -- it gave one more item,
19
             And someone thought -- I got a lot of, you
                                                                  19
                                                                          because we had -- we had somewhere in the
20
                                                                  20
       know, some criticism from some folks that said, "Dan,
                                                                          neighborhood, back then, 3 or 400,000 -- I shouldn't
21
                                                                  21
       why did you do this? You just opened up a loophole."
                                                                          speculate -- but hundreds of thousands of people with
22
                                                                  22
             Because, it's believed in Texas it's fairly
                                                                          CHLs, and -- and Senator Hinojosa, who is a person who
23
                                                                  23
       easy to get a handicapped placard, and that people
                                                                          supports CHLs, in -- in my view, and he thought
24
                                                                  24
       would just use that as a chance to vote. And I -- and
                                                                          that -- I know that he and I talked about it. I just
25
                                                                  25
       I had to assure them that, no, it didn't, because it
                                                                          don't remember the conversation.
```

34 (Pages 133 to 136)

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135
                                                        133
 1
             But he was supportive of it, and so he
                                                                    1
                                                                                 Did you say on the race?
 2
        carried it just to give one more, because we knew that
                                                                     2
                                                                             O. Yes.
 3
       those people that had a CHL had been -- not that you
                                                                    3
                                                                             A. I'm sorry. No, I definitely would not have
 4
       need a background check for one; but we knew that was
                                                                     4
                                                                           asked that.
 5
                                                                    5
       an authentic, you know, government document.
                                                                              Q. I'd like to talk about some other amendments,
                                                                    6
 6
          Q. Okay. Did you look up whether there were any
                                                                           ones that you didn't sponsor.
 7
        other forms of Texas ID that would have met that same
                                                                    7
                                                                              A. Okay.
 8
                                                                    8
        standard?
                                                                              Q. If we could take a look on page 118 of the
 9
          A. Yeah, I don't recall that I did, but...
                                                                    9
                                                                           journal, from January 26th, at Floor Amendment No. 12.
                                                                   10
10
          Q. Did Senator Hinojosa approach you or did you
                                                                             A. Okav.
11
                                                                              Q. If you could take a moment to look at this,
                                                                   11
        approach him?
12
                                                                   12
                                                                           and tell me when you're ready.
          A. I don't really recall.
                                                                   13
13
          Q. So you testified you were aware at the time
                                                                             A. No. 12.
                                                                   14
                                                                                 Yes. Okay.
14
       of approximately the number of CHL holders?
                                                                   15
                                                                              Q. This amendment would have provided that the
15
          A. Yeah. And I shouldn't -- I really shouldn't
                                                                   16
                                                                           underlying documentation that you need to obtain a
16
       have gone down that trail to speculate. It just seems
                                                                   17
17
        to me that there were hundreds of thousands, and
                                                                           state form of SB 14 photo ID would be provided free;
18
       I -- that may be something I just read somewhere. I
                                                                   18
                                                                           is that correct?
19
        don't recall that that was part of the decision. But
                                                                   19
                                                                              A. Yes.
                                                                   20
20
                                                                              Q. And would this amendment have interfered with
       it's a significant number.
21
          Q. But you weren't aware if whether there are
                                                                   21
                                                                           the effectiveness of the purpose of SB 14?
22
                                                                   22
                                                                              A. I can't speak to that.
        any other forms of state ID that are held by a
                                                                   23
23
        significant number of Texans that weren't included in
                                                                              Q. Sitting here today, do you have an opinion on
                                                                   24
2.4
        SB 14?
                                                                   25
                                                                              A. I'd have to think through it. I'm not
25
          A. No.
                                                        134
                                                                                                                           136
 1
          Q. You have no recollection of ever seeking out
                                                                    1
                                                                           prepared to give you an answer quickly.
 2
       that information?
                                                                    2
                                                                             Q. Receiving a free birth certificate wouldn't
 3
                                                                    3
          A. No.
                                                                           harm the ability of the state of Texas to verify a
 4
          Q. This amendment wasn't intended to help
                                                                    4
                                                                           voter's identity in any way that you can think of,
 5
                                                                    5
       minority voters, was it?
 6
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    6
                                                                             A. I don't know that that's the -- I don't know
 7
          A. You know, I don't -- I don't recall what the
                                                                    7
                                                                           that that may have been the issue. The issue may have
 8
                                                                    8
        intention was, but there are minority voters that have
                                                                           been there's a cost to produce a document, and, you
 9
        CHLs. I mean, the thought that only Anglos have CHLs
                                                                    9
                                                                           know, if there was a reasonable low cost for someone
10
        would, I think, be incorrect. So obviously -- and
                                                                   10
                                                                           to -- you know, to do that. And I don't know if
11
                                                                   11
                                                                           that's changed since then or not. But at the time, I
        Senator Hinojosa, you know, was one of the authors of
12
       the amendment, so he obviously thought so.
                                                                   12
                                                                           think that was the view.
13
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Sure. But you don't have
                                                                   13
                                                                             O. So this amendment was tabled; is that
14
                                                                   14
        any information suggesting that CHL holders are
                                                                           correct?
15
        disproportionately minority, do you?
                                                                   15
                                                                             A. Correct.
16
          A. I don't know.
                                                                   16
                                                                             Q. And just to make sure that I understand,
17
          Q. Do you have any information suggesting that
                                                                   17
                                                                           tabling means it doesn't go forward, it kills the
18
        they're disproportionately Anglo?
                                                                   18
                                                                           amendment?
19
          A. I do not.
                                                                   19
                                                                             A. Correct.
20
          Q. Did you have a belief at the time, one way or
                                                                   20
                                                                             Q. And was this amendment tabled on a party line
21
                                                                   21
        the other?
                                                                           vote?
22
                                                                   22
                                                                             A. Yes.
23
          Q. Did you ask DPS for any information on the
                                                                   23
                                                                             Q. And you voted against this -- you voted to
                                                                   24
24
        race of CHL holders?
                                                                           table, correct?
25
                                                                   25
          A. I may have. I don't recall.
                                                                             A. Correct.
```

35 (Pages 137 to 140)

```
139
                                                       137
 1
          Q. And do you recall why you voted to table?
                                                                   1
                                                                                  THE WITNESS: Good catch, Jay.
 2
          A. I do not.
                                                                   2
                                                                            A. Well, we're looking for Section 63.0101.
 3
          Q. This amendment would have placed the cost of
                                                                   3
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Which is Section 14 of the
 4
        obtaining documents on the state rather than the
                                                                   4
                                                                          past bill, and the underlined language "that" --
 5
                                                                   5
        voters; is that right?
                                                                            A. Okay. There it is. Okay.
                                                                   6
 6
          A. Yes.
                                                                            Q. -- "that has not" immediately precedes the
 7
          Q. And did you oppose that concept?
                                                                   7
                                                                          word "expired."
 8
                                                                   8
          A. Well, I think by -- I think my record speaks
                                                                            A. Okay. Okay.
 9
                                                                   9
                                                                            Q. So does it appear to you that this amendment,
                                                                  10
10
          Q. So you wanted the cost imposed on voters?
                                                                          by switching the language "that has not" or
                                                                  11
                                                                          "regardless of whether it has," the purpose of this
11
          A. Yes, if it was a reasonable cost.
12
                                                                  12
                                                                          was to allow for the use of IDs even when they have
          Q. Well, whatever the costs were at the time
13
                                                                  13
                                                                          expired?
        were the costs that were going to be imposed on voters
                                                                  14
                                                                            A. Yes.
14
        as a consequence of tabling this amendment; is that
15
                                                                  15
                                                                            Q. And this amendment was tabled; is that
16
                                                                  16
          A. Not on voters, but people who were seeking --
                                                                          correct?
17
        I mean, it could have been a voter; it may not have
                                                                  17
                                                                            A. Correct.
18
        been a voter, but anyone seeking to get a birth
                                                                  18
                                                                            Q. And, again, that was on a party line vote,
19
        certificate or an ID.
                                                                  19
                                                                          correct?
2.0
          Q. Take a look at Floor Amendment No. 13, from
                                                                  20
                                                                            A. Correct.
21
        January 26, on page 119.
                                                                  21
                                                                            Q. And you voted in favor of tabling?
22
          A. Yes, ma'am.
                                                                  22
                                                                            A. Correct.
23
          Q. Was the purpose of this amendment to allow
                                                                  23
                                                                            Q. And why did you vote in favor of tabling?
24
                                                                  24
                                                                            A. You know, I don't recall. But as I did share
        the use of expired photo IDs?
25
                MS. DONNELLY: Did you get a chance to
                                                                  25
                                                                          with you earlier, when we were talking about SB 362,
                                                       138
                                                                                                                         140
 1
       review it?
                                                                   1
                                                                          that that was my position, that I felt they should be
 2
                                                                    2
               THE WITNESS: Yeah, I'm just looking at
                                                                          valid, you know. As it turned out in this bill, we
 3
                                                                    3
                                                                          did allow 60 days after expiration anyway, if I'm
       it now.
                                                                          reading -- if I am remembering and reading this
 4
          A. But I'd have to go back and look at that
                                                                    4
                                                                    5
 5
       section of the bill to see what it's talking about.
                                                                          correctly. Does it not say that?
 6
            It says: "In SECTION 12 of the bill...strike
                                                                    6
                                                                            Q. Yes.
 7
       'that has not' and substitute, 'regardless of whether
                                                                    7
                                                                            A. Okay.
 8
       it has.''' I don't know what it's referring to by just
                                                                    8
                                                                            Q. And --
 9
       reading the amendment.
                                                                   9
                                                                            A. So I'm not -- I'm not so sure this
10
         Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Okay. Well, would you like
                                                                  10
                                                                          amendment -- I'm not sure what -- exactly what this
       to take a moment and line it up with...
                                                                  11
11
                                                                          amendment -- it says "regardless of whether it has."
12
                                                                  12
                                                                             Q. Would this amendment have allowed for the use
         A. Section 12.
13
               MR. DYER: Can I point something out? I
                                                                  13
                                                                          of indefinitely expired IDs?
14
       think that Senate Bill 14 that you have is the past
                                                                  14
                                                                             A. That's probably how I would have read that.
15
       version. This would have been amending the version
                                                                  15
                                                                             O. And would that have interfered with the
16
       that hit the Senate floor, so it may not sync up
                                                                  16
                                                                          effectiveness of SB 14?
17
       section to section. I don't know if it does or not.
                                                                  17
                                                                            A. As I spoke earlier, I believe we should have
18
       I just want to -- if it doesn't, that may be why.
                                                                  18
                                                                          a valid -- you should have a valid current. So it's
19
         A. Can you tell me, do you know what it referred
                                                                  19
                                                                          just my belief.
20
                                                                  20
                                                                             Q. But you can't say, one way or another,
21
         Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) My understanding is that
                                                                  21
                                                                          whether that would interfere with the effectiveness of
                                                                  22
2.2
       this is allowing the use of expired IDs.
                                                                          the bill?
23
                                                                  23
         A. Section 10, Section 11, Section 12. Okay.
                                                                            A. No.
24
       Yeah, it doesn't. I don't think it lines --
                                                                  24
                                                                            Q. If you could turn to Floor Amendment No. 16,
25
                                                                  25
         Q. Yeah, it doesn't line up, you're right.
                                                                          on page 121.
```

7/11/2014

36 (Pages 141 to 144)

			36 (Pages 141 to 144)
	141		143
1	A. Okay.	1	A. Yes.
2	Q. And take a moment to review the substance,	2	Q. And if I understand your testimony
3	and just let me know when you're ready.	3	previously, you think that allowing any form of
4	A. Okay.	4	nonphoto identification would have lessened the
5	Q. This amendment would have allowed for the use	5	effectiveness of the bill?
6	of the same nonphoto IDs that were included in SB 362;	6	A. Yes.
7	is that right?	7	Q. And so you voted to table this amendment?
8	A. I'd have to go back and compare. Is it	8	A. Yes.
9	exactly the same? I don't know that that's the case,	9	Q. And this amendment was also tabled on a party
10	but you'd have to	10	line vote?
11	Q. But it does include, even just looking at it,	11	A. Yes.
12	11 forms of nonphoto ID?	12	Q. Take a look with me at Floor Amendment No.
13	A. Yes.	13	24.
14	Q. And this amendment also would have allowed	14	A. What page is that?
15	for DPS IDs to be expired for up to two years; is that	15	Q. That is on page 126.
16	correct?	16	A. Got it.
17	A. Yes.	17	Q. And please let me know when you're ready.
18	Q. And that provision is the same as was in	18	A. Okay. (Reviewing.) Okay.
19	SB 362, right?	19	Q. This amendment would have allowed individual
20	A. I don't recall. Is that what if that's	20	counties to decide whether to issue voter registration
21	what the document says. I don't remember 362 allowing	21	certificates with a voter's photo; isn't that correct?
22	you to vote with a library card.	22	A. Yes.
23	Q. Would you like to look at, if, in fact	23	Q. This amendment was also tabled on a party
24	A. I mean, I don't know if it did or not.	24	line vote, correct?
25	Q. That was included.	25	A. Yes.
	142		144
1	A. It was?	1	Q. Why wouldn't it have been a good idea to let
2	Q. Yes.	2	individual counties decide whether or not to issue
3	And this amendment was also tabled on a party	3	photo voter registration cards?
4	line vote; is that correct?	4	A. I don't recall.
5	A. Correct.	5	Q. Would this amendment have interfered with the
6	Q. And you voted in favor of tabling?	6	effectiveness of SB 14?
7	A. Correct.	7	A. I don't know, because I don't recall
8	Q. And do you believe that this amendment would	8	the the specifics of the debate.
9	have, had it passed, interfered with the effectiveness	9	Q. Would this amendment have been helpful, given
10	of SB 14?	10	that, in alleviating the travel burdens that you
11	A. Yes.	11	identified at least with respect to disabled
12	Q. And why so?	12	voters, and that there aren't DPS offices in every
13	A. Because you would have been able to vote	13	county so through this amendment you would have had
14	without a photo ID.	14	a place in every county in Texas, if the county
15	Q. And could you take a look at Floor Amendment	15	wanted, they would have had the option to provide
16	20, please, Senator Patrick, which is at the bottom of	16	photo ID?
17	page 123.	17	A. I don't know.
18	A. Okay.	18	Q. Well, a county can't unilaterally decide to
19	Q. Is this essentially a more narrow version of	19	open a DPS office, can it?
20	the prior amendment in that it allows two specified	20	A. No.
21	forms of nonphoto identification?	21	Q. But under this amendment, a county would have
22	A. Yes.	22	been able to decide to offer its voters a photo ID?
23	Q. And those are a Medicare identification card	23	A. Under this amendment, I think so.
I		24	
24	and then a Social Security card accompanied by a voter	24	 Q. And sitting here today, you don't recall why
24 25	registration certificate?	25	you opposed this?

SENATOR DAN PATRICK CONFIDENTIAL TRANSCRIPT 7/11/2014

37 (Pages 145 to 148)

147 145 1 A. I do not. 1 impact on women, elderly voters, minority voters, 2 2 Q. If you could take a look at Amendment No. 29, students, or persons with disabilities? 3 on page 129. 3 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. 4 A. All right. 4 A. The amendment speaks for itself and I voted 5 Q. This is an amendment that would have expanded 5 to table it. 6 DPS's operating hours to at least some evening and 6 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And the amendment was tabled 7 weekend hours; is that correct? 7 on a party line vote; is that correct? 8 8 A. Yes. A. Yes. 9 Q. And this amendment was also tabled on a party 9 Q. Similar to what I asked previously about 10 line vote: is that correct? 10 SB 362; in deciding whether to support SB 14, did you 11 consider whether the legislation complied with Section 11 A. Yes. 12 Q. So you voted against this amendment, correct? 12 5 of the Voting Rights Act? 13 13 A. Once again, I think I answered this question. A. Yes. 14 O. And would this amendment have interfered with 14 My -- without studying Section 5 -- belief is that 15 the effectiveness of SB 14's stated purpose? 15 Section 5 simply says we are to be precleared. So my 16 A. I can't respond because I -- I don't know 16 goal would be the hope that our bill would be written 17 based on sitting here looking at this today. There 17 in such a way that would be precleared, so... 18 obviously was some discussion by Senator Ellis and may 18 Q. But you surely understood that Section 5 19 19 isn't just a procedural requirement requiring have been some discussion by someone who opposed it. 20 20 preclearance, but that it has substantive standards 21 O. Would this amendment have made it less 21 that Texas has to meet, right? 22 22 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. burdensome for voters without a photo ID who work 23 23 hourly jobs to get to a DPS office? A. I'm not a lawyer and nor a student of Section 2.4 MR. CLAY: Objection. Form. 2.4 5, so... 25 25 Foundation. Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) You're a member of the 146 148 1 A. I -- I can't speculate on that. 1 Redistricting Committee, correct? 2 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) You don't think it would be 2 A. I am. 3 helpful for a voter who has a 9:00 to 5:00 job, 3 Q. And is having an understanding of the 4 without leave, to have the opportunity to go to DPS on 4 framework that governed redistricting important? 5 5 the weekend to get an EIC if they needed one? A. Having a -- having a general knowledge is 6 MR. CLAY: Same objection. 6 always -- is always a good idea. 7 MS. DONNELLY: I join it. 7 Q. And is part of that general knowledge that 8 8 the legislation would be reviewed under Section 5 of A. I can't speculate on it. 9 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) The last amendment I'd like 9 the Voting Rights Act as to whether it had a negative or retrogressive effect on the ability of racial 10 to talk about is Floor Amendment 30. If you could 10 11 11 minorities to participate in the political process? take a moment to look at that. 12 12 A. Would you repeat that? A. Okay. (Reviewing.) Okay. 13 Q. This amendment would have asked the Secretary 13 THE REPORTER: "And is part of that 14 of State to report on a number of issues related to 14 general knowledge that the legislation would be 15 the implementation of SB 14; is that correct? 15 reviewed under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act as 16 A. Yes. 16 to whether it had a negative or retrogressive effect 17 Q. Did you oppose finding out the number of 17 on the ability of racial minorities to participate in 18 voters, yearly, who voted a provisional ballot because 18 the political process?" 19 they came to the polls without acceptable ID? 19 MS. DONNELLY: Can we break that down? 20 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. 20 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Did you understand that 21 A. The amendment speaks for itself and I voted 21 Section 5 required -- did you understand that for 22 22 legislation to be precleared under Section 5 of the to table the amendment. 23 23 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And did you oppose Voting Rights Act, the standard it has to meet was 24 specifically asking the Secretary of State to find out 24 that racial minorities wouldn't be negatively affected 25 whether the ID requirement was having a disparate 25 compared to the standard that was already in place?

38 (Pages 149 to 152)

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151
                                                       149
 1
          A. Very candidly, I came in here today thinking
                                                                   1
                                                                          constituents, the majority supported the concept of
 2
        about voter ID, and not redistricting; but you've
                                                                   2
                                                                          photo voter ID, so I'm not sure why they did not vote
 3
        asked me a question and I'll try to answer it. And I
                                                                   3
                                                                          to reflect the will of their constituents.
 4
       haven't really thought about that issue either, for
                                                                   4
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And it's your judgment that
 5
                                                                   5
        several years.
                                                                          you understood the preferences of the constituents of
 6
                                                                   6
             Yes, I think it would be fair to say that
                                                                          every Democratic legislator in the House -- in
 7
        that was my general understanding.
                                                                   7
                                                                          the -- excuse me.
 8
                                                                   8
          Q. And did you understand that that was the
                                                                               It's your testimony that you understood the
 9
        Section 5 standard that applied to both redistricting
                                                                   9
                                                                          preferences of the constituents of every Democratic
10
        and to voter ID?
                                                                  10
                                                                          senator better than they did themselves?
                                                                  11
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
11
          A. I'm not sure that -- that I knew that or
12
        connected that or thought about that. I'm not saying
                                                                  12
                                                                          Argumentative.
13
                                                                  13
       I didn't, but I just -- I don't recall.
                                                                                  You can answer.
                                                                  14
14
          Q. Did you discuss whether SB 14 would meet the
                                                                            A. Yeah, I wouldn't pretend that I know another
15
        requirements of the Voting Rights Act with anyone?
                                                                  15
                                                                          senator's district better than I know mine.
16
          A. Not that I recall. And -- and I'll qualify
                                                                  16
                                                                               But, again, looking at the polling data and
17
        that. I'm sure it may have been discussed at some
                                                                  17
                                                                          the general sense of news reports and opinions on this
18
        point, but I don't recall specifically.
                                                                  18
                                                                          issue, it was clear that -- based on polling data and
19
          Q. And during the Senate's consideration of
                                                                  19
                                                                          other data -- that a majority, or a significant number
2.0
        SB 14, do you recall any testimony regarding whether
                                                                  20
                                                                          at least, in some of their districts, supported photo
21
        minority voters were less likely to possess acceptable
                                                                  21
                                                                          voter ID.
22
        photo ID than Anglo voters?
                                                                  22
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And, again, just because I
23
          A. I'm sorry, say that again one more time.
                                                                  23
                                                                          know we -- I asked this question with regard to SB
24
          Q. Sure. During the Senate's consideration of
                                                                  24
                                                                          362, but I want to make sure that I've asked it with
25
        SB 14, do you recall any testimony being presented
                                                                  25
                                                                          respect to SB 14: You're not aware of any particular
                                                       150
                                                                                                                          152
 1
                                                                   1
                                                                          polls that asked Texas voters about the specific forms
        regarding whether minority voters were less likely to
 2
                                                                   2
                                                                          of ID and the specific requirements of SB 14, are you?
        possess acceptable photo ID than Anglo voters?
                                                                   3
 3
          A. There may have been testimony, but I don't
                                                                            A. It is -- my answer is no. But it would be
                                                                   4
 4
                                                                          highly unusual. In fact, I can't think of one bill,
        recall it.
                                                                   5
 5
          Q. What's your understanding of why, with
                                                                          of the thousands that we pass, that is polled while
 6
        respect to SB 14 specifically, the senators who voted
                                                                   6
                                                                          it's on the Senate floor being voted on. It's usually
 7
                                                                   7
                                                                          issues are polled. The specifics of a bill are not at
        against SB 14 were opposed?
                                                                   8
 8
                                                                          the time a bill is being -- as -- at the time of
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Speculative.
                                                                   9
 9
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'm asking your personal
                                                                          the process of passing a bill.
                                                                  10
10
                                                                               So I -- I wouldn't think -- I can't think of
        understanding.
                                                                  11
11
          A. And I think as I testified earlier, I'm -- I
                                                                          any situation -- maybe there has been one -- but I
12
                                                                  12
        really don't understand why they voted against it. I
                                                                          can't think of any situation where the bill is being
                                                                  13
13
        always -- I always respect a person's right to vote
                                                                          polled while it's being -- while it's going through
                                                                  14
14
        for or against a bill and -- based on their own
                                                                          the process.
15
        reasoning. Most of the time I don't know that
                                                                  15
                                                                                  MS. BALDWIN: If we could just take
                                                                          maybe a brief five-minute break?
16
        reasoning.
                                                                  16
17
          Q. Did you think that any part of the reasoning
                                                                  17
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Sure.
18
        for why those who were opposed to SB 14 were -- had
                                                                  18
19
        any connection to the fact that they represented
                                                                  19
                                                                                  (Patrick Exhibit 6 marked/introduced.)
20
                                                                  20
        majority minority districts and they were concerned
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Senator Patrick, I'm giving
21
        about SB 14 having a negative effect on their
                                                                  21
                                                                          you a document that's been marked as Exhibit 6
22
        constituents?
                                                                  22
                                                                          and -- which is a document that's been produced in
23
                                                                  23
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Speculative.
                                                                          this litigation under a "Highly Confidential" label
                                                                  24
                                                                          and is Bates numbered TX 00010002 to 4.
24
          A. Yeah, I really don't know their reasons, as I
25
                                                                  25
        testified, I believe, earlier. I believe their
                                                                            A. 4, okay.
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SENATOR DAN PATRICK CONFIDENTIAL TRANSCRIPT 7/11/2014

39 (Pages 153 to 156)

			39 (Pages 153 to 156)
	153		155
1	Q. And because the messages in the way this	1	Tyler.
2	document is put together kind of bleed together, I'm	2	Q. And do you know the name of that group?
3	going to be asking you some questions about the e-mail	3	A. I do not, offhand.
4	that starts just at the very one last line on 02 and	4	Q. Okay. What about Leslie Haight?
5	then goes	5	A. I don't know for sure.
6	A. Okay.	6	Q. Greg@teapartyconservative.com?
7	Q onto 03.	7	A. I believe one in Austin, but not positive.
8	A. All right.	8	Q. And do you know what Greg's last name is?
9	Q. So if you could take a look at that and tell	9	A. Not offhand.
10	me you're ready.	10	Q. Okay. What about Phil Burton?
11	A. I'm ready.	11	A. I believe Tarrant County. But I believe it
12	Q. Okay. Is this an e-mail that you sent on	12	actually wasn't I believe it was his wife Connie
13	January 25, 2011?	13	who was involved and maybe used her husband's address.
14	A. On January 25th? Mine says 3-29.	14	Q. Okay. But a Tarrant County Tea Party
15	Q. On	15	organization?
16	A. Oh.	16	A. Yes.
17	Q. Just looking at the e-mail that starts the	17	Q. And what about fcravens?
18	very last line	18	A. She was with a group in Houston.
19	A. Oh, I'm sorry.	19	Q. And what's her name?
20	Q of the page and then goes over.	20	A. Felicia, I believe.
21	MR. CLAY: Just to be clear, you're	21	Q. Felicia Ravens?
22	looking at the embedded e-mail in the 3-29 e-mail?	22	A. I think it's Felicia Cravens.
23	MS. BALDWIN: Yes.	23	Q. Cravens. Okay.
24	A. Okay.	24	And what about the rgonzo?
25	Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And is that an e-mail that	25	A. Clear Lake.
	154		150
	154		156
1	you sent an January 25, 2011?	1	Q. Okay. And what's that person's name?
2	A. It appears to be.	2	A. I think it's Robert Gonzales.
3	Q. Okay. And who are the recipients of this	3	Q. Okay. And what about Sharon Hall?
4	e-mail? JoAnn Fleming, for example, who is that?	4	A. She's from San Antonio.
5	A. These were the volunteer some of the, I	5	Q. Okay. And also a Tea Party organization in
6	believe probably all of them volunteer members	6	San Antonio?
7	of the citizen advisory board that met with the Tea	7	A. I don't know if it's an organization or she
8	Party caucus.	8	just attends Tea Party. I'm not positive.
9	Q. And so the Tea Party caucus had a citizen	9	Q. Okay.
10	advisory board?	10	A. But she's involved with grassroots.
11	A. Yes.	11	Q. What about gpendergras?
12	Q. Okay. And each of these recipients is a	12	A. Don't know who that is.
13	member of that citizen advisory board?	13	Q. Are you aware of what the organization
14	A. I recognize most of the names. One one or	14	Border Appraisal?
15	two names I don't one name I don't recognize. They	15	A. I'm not. I don't know where that one, to be
16	may have or may have been, or maybe they attended	16	honest with you, came from.
17	meetings from one time to another, so	17	Q. Okay. What about hagenbaks?
18	Q. Okay.	18	A. Don't know that one either.
19	A. You know, of the advisory board.	19	Q. And chuck@marketinganddata?
	Q. And if we could, just if you're aware, for	20	A. I'm not sure who that is. I
20		01	
20 21	each of the recipients, if there's an organization	21	Q. Tcorsaut@yahoo?
20 21 22	each of the recipients, if there's an organization that they're affiliated with for why they participated	22	A. Yeah, don't recog I don't. And it may be
20 21 22 23	each of the recipients, if there's an organization that they're affiliated with for why they participated on the advisory board? For example, for JoAnn	22 23	A. Yeah, don't recog I don't. And it may be someone I didn't know their last name.
20 21 22	each of the recipients, if there's an organization that they're affiliated with for why they participated	22	A. Yeah, don't recog I don't. And it may be

40 (Pages 157 to 160)

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157
                                                                                                                              159
 1
       some of these people were no longer involved in 2012
                                                                      1
                                                                                  So I talked to one person, Greg, wherever
 2
       and '13.
                                                                      2
                                                                            that one was, who no longer has been involved in the
 3
          Q. Julie@hounddogranch?
                                                                      3
                                                                            last couple of years. I think he may have moved in --
 4
         A. She's in Montgomery County.
                                                                      4
                                                                            no. I'm not sure. But he's not involved. And I
 5
                                                                      5
          Q. Okay. And what's the name of --
                                                                            asked him to reach out and try to get a cross section
                                                                      6
 6
         A. Katrina Pierson. She's in Dallas.
                                                                            of people from around. And I let them -- it sort of
                                                                      7
          Q. Okay. And both the Montgomery and Dallas
                                                                            like was hands-off on that.
 8
                                                                      8
       organizations are county Tea Party organizations?
                                                                               Q. And why did you want this group of people to
 9
                                                                      9
         A. Not county, but they're in those counties.
                                                                            be organized?
10
                                                                    10
          Q. Okay. Although you don't know today who
                                                                               A. Not so much organized. I didn't have
11
       all -- some of -- a few of these e-mail addresses were
                                                                    11
                                                                            anything to do with their organizations. But what I
12
       at the time when you sent this message, did you know
                                                                    12
                                                                            thought -- I believe that the more that people know
                                                                    13
13
       the individuals who you were sending it to?
                                                                            about government the better government we have.
14
         A. I don't -- I don't -- I knew -- I know some
                                                                    14
                                                                                  And so the Tea Party movement back in 2011
15
       of them here. I don't recognize -- and I might
                                                                    15
                                                                            was pretty much only two years old and -- and I went
16
       remember if -- seeing something, more information. I
                                                                    16
                                                                            to speak to a group, somewhere in 2010 maybe, and I
17
       don't remember who Pendergras, Corsaut or Hagenbaks.
                                                                    17
                                                                            was kind of really surprised of the growth of -- of
       I think Chuck is someone in Denton County or Collin
18
                                                                    18
                                                                            this movement.
19
                                                                    19
       County, but it might be another Chuck.
                                                                                  And so I thought it would be best for them to
20
                                                                    20
          Q. And you wrote here that you are sending your
                                                                            learn how the process works and so -- not only so that
21
                                                                    21
       private e-mail address to this group of folks and to
                                                                            we could get information from the grassroots, but they
                                                                    22
22
       feel free to contact you anytime, right?
                                                                            could learn how things work.
23
         A. Correct.
                                                                     23
                                                                                  And -- and also the -- the purpose sometimes
                                                                     24
24
          Q. And you let them know that you would soon be
                                                                            would be, if I communicated to them, then they
25
       considering voter ID and it may take you a little bit
                                                                    25
                                                                            communicated to their people, and their people
                                                         158
                                                                                                                             160
 1
       of time to get back to them, but because, quote, "You
                                                                      1
                                                                            communicated to their friends and neighbors and people
 2
       all are very important," you would get back to them as
                                                                      2
                                                                            they go to church with.
                                                                      3
 3
       soon as practical; is that right?
                                                                                 So just a way of -- of -- for example, when
                                                                      4
 4
          A. Correct.
                                                                            we talked about earlier that Catherine Englebredth, I
 5
          Q. And what did you mean by, you are very
                                                                      5
                                                                            think it was her, or True the Vote, was upset about my
 6
                                                                      6
                                                                            handicapped placards, it was a way to pretty instantly
 7
                                                                      7
                                                                            say, "No, you're not reading this correctly." So
          A. I tell every voter they're important, because
 8
                                                                      8
                                                                            sometimes it was just for information, sometimes it
       they are. And every citizen.
 9
          Q. Do you give your private e-mail address to
                                                                      9
                                                                            was to explain something.
                                                                    10
                                                                              Q. And were these groups involved in the effort
10
       every voter and every citizen?
                                                                    11
11
          A. No, that would not be practical.
                                                                            to pass voter ID?
12
                                                                    12
                                                                              A. I think that they were all supportive; but, I
          Q. Okay.
13
                                                                    13
                                                                            mean, they weren't involved with me specifically.
          A. But I have given out my e-mail address for a
                                                                    14
14
       time. But this was the advisory board that I
                                                                              Q. Okay. Do you know if they did any organized
15
       mentioned earlier. We would have our Tea Party caucus
                                                                    15
                                                                            lobbying of other members of the legislature,
16
       meetings like once a month or every six weeks. Some
                                                                    16
                                                                            encouraging them to support voter ID?
17
       of those names, the ones that I could remember, were
                                                                    17
                                                                              A. I think you'd have to define the term
18
       those people, so...
                                                                    18
                                                                            "lobbying." Because if you're a lobbyist, you have to
19
          Q. Okay. And was this a group of essentially
                                                                    19
                                                                            register with the state. If you're suggesting did
20
       Tea Party and civic leaders who you wanted to involve
                                                                    20
                                                                            they call members, I couldn't speculate on that; but,
21
                                                                    21
                                                                            I think that would be a fair assumption. You know,
       in your legislative efforts?
22
                                                                    22
          A. I did not choose them. When I formed the Tea
                                                                            their -- their own members or whatever.
23
                                                                    23
       Party caucus I did not want to show any favoritism to
                                                                              Q. And do you know whether they encouraged their
24
       any one group; otherwise, other groups would
                                                                    24
                                                                            own members to contact members of the legislature?
25
                                                                    25
       be -- accuse me of showing favoritism.
                                                                              A. That, I don't know. I was not involved in
```

41 (Pages 161 to 164)

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161
                                                                                                                         163
 1
       their organizations.
                                                                   1
                                                                               But when everyone in the room is in the same
                                                                   2
 2
                                                                          party, you have to -- and you want your bill and you
          Q. I'd like to ask a question about the last
 3
        paragraph of the --
                                                                   3
                                                                          want your bill and he wants his bill and everybody
 4
                                                                   4
                                                                          wants their own bill; well, not everybody can bring
          A. Okav.
 5
                                                                   5
          Q. -- e-mail, where you write: "I believe all
                                                                          their bill to the floor. There's only so much time.
                                                                   6
 6
        of the Republicans have co-authored the bill, if not,
                                                                          And so, how do you decide who gets their bill to the
 7
        all will vote for it and it will pass along party
                                                                   7
       lines 19 to 2."
                                                                   8
 8
                                                                               So a little bit of the history of that, I
 9
                MS. DONNELLY: "12."
                                                                   9
                                                                          think this -- because it's a Senate rule, it's not in
                                                                  10
10
                MS. BALDWIN: Thank you.
                                                                          the Constitution, it's voted on by senators.
                                                                  11
11
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) "19 to 12."
                                                                               So the Democrats, to -- the best history I
                                                                  12
12
                MS. BALDWIN: Thank you.
                                                                          can recall, the Democrats actually created the bill,
                                                                  13
                                                                          in essence, so that there was a way to -- to organize
13
          A. Okav.
                                                                  14
14
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) So is it fair to say that
                                                                          what bill comes on the floor.
                                                                  15
15
       even before the bill was called for a vote, you
                                                                               So if you can get 20 other Democrats -- since
                                                                  16
16
       expected it to be a party line vote?
                                                                          there's 26 or eight of you, however many -- if you can
                                                                  17
17
          A. Yes.
                                                                          get 20, okay, I'll take your bill. But otherwise, I
18
          Q. And why was that your expectation?
                                                                  18
                                                                          just can't -- if you're the lieutenant governor, you
19
                                                                  19
                                                                          can't take everyone's bill.
          A. Based on past votes on other bills of similar
20
                                                                  20
                                                                               In the 1950s, it really came into play where
                                                                  21
                                                                          it started being used a little bit. In essence, what
21
          Q. Other than past history, any other reasons?
                                                                  22
                                                                          the blocker bill says -- think of one street of
22
          A. Well, I think it was just general knowledge
                                                                  23
                                                                          traffic. If there's a car and it's broken down, every
23
       that the Republicans were in favor of this concept in
                                                                  24
                                                                          car behind it can't go through, it's blocking traffic,
24
       representing the majority of Texans and the Democrat
                                                                  25
                                                                          so you have to go around to move forward.
25
       voters were -- I mean Democrat senators, were not.
                                                       162
                                                                                                                         164
 1
          Q. And, again, it's not because of any specific
                                                                   1
                                                                               So what the blocker bill does is -- and,
 2
                                                                   2
                                                                          again, the Democrats, from the best of my study,
        reasons; because you don't, as you sit here today,
 3
        know any specific reasons why the Democratic senators
                                                                   3
                                                                          started it, created it. What the -- what the blocker
        were opposed to the bill?
                                                                   4
 4
                                                                          bill -- and it was also -- it's known as the rosebush
 5
                                                                   5
                                                                          bill. The Democrats would have someone file a bill
          A. I mean, I can't -- I can't speculate on why
 6
        they voted against the bill. I mean, it's just -- you
                                                                   6
                                                                          dealing with the landscaping of the Capitol and they
 7
        know. And did one or two of them tell me why? If
                                                                   7
                                                                          would never pass the bill. It would block every other
                                                                   8
 8
                                                                         bill.
        they did, I don't recall. I mean, again, I don't
 9
                                                                   9
                                                                               So for you to pass your bill, you would have
        recall any deep discussion about it with them, outside
10
                                                                  10
        of what took place on the Senate floor or in a caucus
                                                                          to get 20 other senators to agree with you, because
                                                                  11
11
        meeting maybe.
                                                                          you'd be the 21st vote, to suspend the rules to go
12
                                                                  12
          Q. And what's the blocker bill?
                                                                          around that bill.
13
                                                                  13
          A. The blocker bill, if I can explain it to you
                                                                               So what has been the tradition over the
                                                                  14
14
        very simply, because -- it's not complicated. Texas,
                                                                          years -- and, again, the Senate -- the lieutenant
15
        for a long time, was a -- and the reason I know pretty
                                                                  15
                                                                          governor doesn't decide, the senators vote on
16
        well is because I've been opposing it for a long time
                                                                  16
                                                                          that -- every year we vote on the rules. The
17
        and I've given debates on the floor.
                                                                  17
                                                                          senators, Democrats and Republican, we get in a room
18
             For most of the last century, Texas was an
                                                                  18
                                                                          and we vote all the rules. We can vote any rule we
19
        all Democrat state, in terms of its legislators or
                                                                  19
                                                                          want. And so that rule is still in place today.
20
                                                                  20
        strong majority. So in the '30s, '40s, '50s, and
                                                                               And so every session there is a bill -- it
                                                                  21
21
        '60s, when there were 31 senators, there may have
                                                                          may not be -- I don't even know what they have been
22
                                                                  22
        been, at any given time, two, three or four
                                                                          the last couple of sessions. I don't know if it's
23
                                                                  23
        Republicans with all Democrats. For all the
                                                                          landscaping anymore. But a bill is filed, it's put in
24
                                                                  24
        Democrats -- and if it were all Republicans, it would
                                                                          the chute ready to go, but it never gets voted on.
                                                                  25
25
                                                                               So if -- if we were all senators, I
        be the same thing.
```

42 (Pages 165 to 168)

```
165
                                                                                                                            167
 1
                                                                     1
        would -- I go around with my little card and I count
                                                                           our two Democrat senators in Harris County -- three,
 2
                                                                     2
        up my 20 senators, and once I have 20, plus me, 21, I
                                                                           rather, we will, the Republican two senators, or three
 3
        turn it in to the lieutenant governor and say I have
                                                                     3
                                                                           of us, different parts, we will -- we will be together
 4
        the -- I can suspend the blocker bill rule, and move
                                                                     4
                                                                           because we're representing Houston and Harris County
 5
                                                                     5
        around it to pass my bill. The lieutenant governor
                                                                           and what's in the best interest.
 6
                                                                     6
        still has the decision to allow me to do that, or not.
                                                                                 And when you come to education or
 7
             But that's what the blocker bill is. That's
                                                                     7
                                                                           transportation or water, or whatever it might be, we
 8
                                                                     8
        a long explanation; but so you really understand and
                                                                           have different issues than they do in West Texas, so
 9
                                                                     9
        get your arms around it, that's what it has meant.
                                                                           you'll often see the Democrat valley senators team up
10
                                                                   10
                                                                           with West and East Texas rural Republicans. So it's
             In the House, they don't have it. They
11
                                                                   11
        actually have a committee that decides which bills
                                                                           not always a party issue.
                                                                   12
12
        come to the floor. So all the committees pass bills.
                                                                                So the -- so the -- you know, the answer to
                                                                   13
13
             So the Senate just deals with it that way,
                                                                           the question: We can't pass whatever we want because
14
        with 31 members.
                                                                   14
                                                                           we're always a vote or two short, and sometimes we can
15
          Q. Okay. In the modern era, has having a
                                                                   15
                                                                           be five or six short.
16
        blocker bill required that there be bipartisan
                                                                   16
                                                                              Q. But in this instance, does your
17
        cooperation in order to bring a bill to the floor,
                                                                   17
                                                                           e-mail reflect that, absent this rule, it would only
18
        essentially?
                                                                   18
                                                                           have taken 19 votes and you had exactly 19
19
                                                                   19
                                                                           Republicans?
          A. You know, that's what -- I personally believe
20
                                                                   20
        that's a little bit of a misnomer. That's what people
                                                                              A. Yes. Well, let me see. Let me -- I say yes.
21
                                                                   21
        will say. I don't -- I believe the -- the blocker
                                                                                Yes, because during special sessions -- and
                                                                   22
22
        bill is outdated because it was really created -- in
                                                                           we've had 15 special sessions, I think is the number,
                                                                   23
23
        my view and in my study, and I could be wrong, but in
                                                                           I could be one or two off, in the last decade or so,
24
        my view -- for a one-party system of how to decide who
                                                                   24
                                                                           we don't use the 21-vote rule. So on the special
25
        gets the bill so there's not a catfight.
                                                                   25
                                                                           sessions we don't use the 21-vote rule. And on
                                                         166
                                                                                                                            168
 1
             It had nothing to do with -- in fact, I think
                                                                     1
                                                                            occasion, in regular session, it's been set
 2
                                                                     2
        I could say clearly: The blocker bill has nothing to
                                                                            aside or -- there are various ways to work around it,
 3
        do with bipartisanship because it was implemented and
                                                                     3
                                                                            so it's -- it's not unprecedented.
 4
        used primarily in a one-party state.
                                                                     4
                                                                              Q. But it's not usual in regular sessions --
 5
          Q. Originally. But now, without the blocker
                                                                     5
                                                                              A. It's not unusual, but it's not unprecedented
 6
        bill, does it mean that only Republicans -- any bill
                                                                     6
                                                                            either. Not in my view.
 7
        that the Republicans decide -- because they're the
                                                                     7
                                                                              Q. I'm going to hand you a document to be marked
 8
                                                                     8
        majority -- to bring to the floor, that they have the
                                                                            Exhibit 7, which has also been marked "Highly
 9
                                                                     9
        ability to do that regardless of whether they have any
                                                                            Confidential," and has been produced in this case.
10
        Democratic votes?
                                                                    10
                                                                                 The Bates number for the document is
11
                                                                    11
          A. No. Because in 2007, my first session, there
                                                                            TX_0009976 to 9977.
12
                                                                    12
        were only 20 Republicans, so on every bill we needed
                                                                                    (Patrick Exhibit 7 marked/introduced.)
13
        at least one Democrat. Then in 2009 and 2011, we lost
                                                                    13
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And my questions, Senator
14
        a seat, so we had 19. So on every bill we had to have
                                                                    14
                                                                            Patrick, are about the e-mail that begins on the
15
        at least two Democrats, and that's if you had every
                                                                    15
                                                                            bottom of 76 that reflects that it was sent from you
16
        Republican.
                                                                    16
                                                                            to JoAnn Fleming on June 14th.
17
             And lots of times, a Republican will have a
                                                                    17
                                                                              A. 2011. Okay. June 14, 2000- -- at the end of
18
        bill that doesn't -- you know, what I tell people all
                                                                    18
19
        the time is, everyone thinks it's a
                                                                    19
                                                                              Q. Yes. And I don't recall if she was one of
20
                                                                    20
        Republican/Democrat divide. It's not in Texas, for
                                                                            the people we just talked about.
21
        the most part. On some issues. You know, this
                                                                    21
                                                                                 Could you remind me, who is JoAnn Fleming?
22
                                                                    22
                                                                              A. She was on that list. She -- she lives in
        obviously was a party line vote.
23
             Most of our bills in Texas are along
                                                                    23
                                                                            Tyler.
24
                                                                    24
        geographical issues; it's urban and rural. So very
                                                                              Q. Okay. And is there a particular organization
25
        often you will have -- in Harris County, for example,
                                                                    25
                                                                            that she's ...?
```

43 (Pages 169 to 172)

```
169
                                                                                                                         171
  1
          A. There is, but I don't know the name of it.
                                                                   1
                                                                            A. I do.
                                                                   2
  2
          O. Okay. Does --
                                                                            Q. And why did you write that photo voter ID is
  3
          A. Or I don't recall the name of it.
                                                                   3
                                                                          a bill that directly or indirectly impacts illegal
  4
          Q. Okay. There's one of the e-mails higher up
                                                                   4
                                                                          immigrants?
  5
                                                                   5
        in the chain on 9976, Grassroots America; does that
                                                                            A. Because once instituted, if you had to have a
        ring a bell?
                                                                   6
  6
                                                                          photo ID of a government document and also be
  7
          A. Where is that?
                                                                   7
                                                                          registered to vote, it would prevent people who are
  8
                                                                   8
          Q. Her signature block at the very top e-mail on
                                                                          ineligible to vote to vote. And people who come here
                                                                   9
  9
                                                                          illegally are ineligible to vote.
        the top of the page.
                                                                  10
10
          A. Yeah. Grassroots America - We the People?
                                                                            Q. Was that a concern that you had in passing
                                                                  11
                                                                          SB 14, that illegal immigrants were voting in Texas?
11
          Q. Yes. What is that organization?
                                                                  12
12
                                                                            A. Well, our concern was that we wanted
          A. Yeah, it's a -- I believe it's a two-party
                                                                  13
13
                                                                          integrity of the ballot box so that no one who was
        group, but I'm not -- we have lots of different names
                                                                  14
14
        for the groups, so...
                                                                          ineligible or not registered to vote, voted.
15
          Q. Okay. Could you take a look at the e-mail
                                                                  15
                                                                               It didn't make any difference who they were
16
                                                                  16
        that starts on 76 and then goes onto 77?
                                                                          if they weren't eligible. They could live in Texas
                                                                  17
17
          A. Yes.
                                                                          from another state, for example, have residency in
18
          Q. And tell me when you're ready.
                                                                  18
                                                                          another state and not be eligible, or they might not
19
                MR. CLAY: And just to be clear, again,
                                                                  19
                                                                          be registered. So it wasn't specified any -- there
                                                                  20
20
        you're talking about the embedded e-mail --
                                                                          was no one targeted group.
21
                MS. BALDWIN: Yes.
                                                                  21
                                                                               It was just -- but she was apparently asking
22
                MR. CLAY: -- that starts at the bottom
                                                                  22
                                                                          me a question -- I'm assuming, based on my answer --
23
                                                                  23
        of 76?
                                                                          she was asking me bills that impacted people here
24
                MS. BALDWIN: Yes. And that has the
                                                                  24
                                                                          illegally. And Senate Bill 14, that would be a
25
        date of June 14, 2011, at --
                                                                  25
                                                                          subgroup of many who would be ineligible to vote.
                                                       170
                                                                                                                         172
 1
                MR. CLAY: Okay. Thanks.
                                                                   1
                                                                            Q. Did you view SB 14 as a bill that dealt with
 2
                                                                   2
                MS. BALDWIN: -- at 8:18.
                                                                         illegal immigration then, if I understand?
                                                                   3
 3
          A. Well, if -- if you want to just ask me about
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
       specifics on this?
                                                                   4
 4
                                                                         Mischaracterizes his testimony.
                                                                   5
 5
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Sure. Okay. What's the
                                                                            A. I think I just answered the question. It did
 6
        context of this message? In other words, why were you
                                                                   6
                                                                         not. It dealt with it only if they would be a subset
 7
                                                                   7
                                                                         of a group that were ineligible to vote.
       sending this message to JoAnn Fleming?
                                                                   8
 8
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Was that a problem, that
          A. I don't recall. But in reading it, it
                                                                   9
 9
                                                                         illegal immigrants were trying to vote in Texas?
       appears that she sent me questions about a number of
10
       issues, and I was responding, apparently, after
                                                                  10
                                                                            A. You can never prove a negative. So if
                                                                  11
                                                                          someone voted who shouldn't vote and we didn't know
11
       session was over. I don't know if we were in special
12
                                                                  12
        that year or not.
                                                                          it, we didn't know it. But the goal of Senate Bill
13
                                                                  13
                                                                         14, once again, was to be sure that people who were
             But I sent it in, June 11th. So it looks
                                                                  14
14
       like she was -- which many citizens ask me about, all
                                                                         ineligible to vote or not registered to vote weren't
15
        the time after session ends, about various bills, or,
                                                                  15
                                                                          able to vote.
16
       you know, trying to get a better understanding of what
                                                                  16
                                                                            Q. But illegal immigrants, in particular?
17
        passed, didn't pass, why it passed, why it didn't
                                                                  17
                                                                            A. No. You keep saying that; and I've said,
18
                                                                  18
                                                                         multiple times, that was not the reason.
19
          Q. Do you see partway down that e-mail there's a
                                                                  19
                                                                            Q. But it's your words here, "That directly or
20
                                                                  20
        line after Number 6 and before Number 1, that says
                                                                         indirectly impact illegal immigrants."
21
                                                                  21
        "Bills that passed during session that directly or
                                                                               So one question is: Does SB 14 directly or
22
                                                                  22
       indirectly impact illegal immigrants"?
                                                                         indirectly impact the illegal immigrants as you use
23
                                                                  23
          A. Okay. Yes, I do.
                                                                          this language in this e-mail?
24
                                                                  24
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
          Q. And do you see that listed under there as
25
                                                                  25
       Number 3 is SB 14 photo voter ID?
                                                                         Argumentative.
```

44 (Pages 173 to 176)

```
173
                                                                                                                           175
 1
                Go ahead.
                                                                    1
                                                                             Q. Right. But showing an ID wouldn't prevent
 2
          A. I don't know how better to answer the
                                                                    2
                                                                          them from illegally voting?
 3
        question. The purpose of Senate Bill 14 was to make
                                                                    3
                                                                            A. I don't understand your question.
 4
        sure we had integrity of the ballot box so that people
                                                                    4
                                                                             Q. Okay. We'll move on.
 5
                                                                    5
        who were ineligible to vote or not registered, that
                                                                               Does Grassroots America, as an organization,
 6
        they didn't vote. And that's a -- a spectrum of
                                                                    6
                                                                          place a high priority on illegal immigration as an
 7
        people. And illegal immigrants are a subset of that
                                                                    7
 8
                                                                    8
        group because they're not eligible to vote.
                                                                             A. Don't know.
 9
                                                                    9
             It wasn't -- in my view, it wasn't -- that
                                                                             Q. Did you seek and receive an endorsement from
10
                                                                   10
        was not the sole purpose of the bill. It wasn't the
                                                                          Grassroots America in your campaign for lieutenant
11
        sole purpose of the bill, beyond what I've said,
                                                                   11
12
                                                                   12
        clearly.
                                                                             A. I'm sorry, say that again.
13
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Right, not a sole purpose;
                                                                   13
                                                                             Q. Did you seek and receive an endorsement from
14
        but was it a purpose?
                                                                   14
                                                                          Grassroots America in your campaign for lieutenant
15
          A. Well, if felons aren't allowed to vote, for
                                                                   15
16
        example, or in this country -- so if you asked me
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. I sought an endorsement from JoAnn Fleming.
17
        were -- did this bill impact felons, yes, we wanted to
                                                                   17
                                                                             Q. And did you receive an endorsement?
18
        be sure that felons weren't able to vote.
                                                                   18
                                                                            A. Uh-huh.
19
          Q. Could felons have a passport?
                                                                   19
                                                                             Q. And from JoAnn Fleming in her capacity as
20
          A. They could vote -- the purpose of -- it was
                                                                   20
                                                                           affiliated with Grassroots America?
21
        to be sure that people who weren't eligible to vote,
                                                                   21
                                                                             A. That, I'm not sure. Sometimes people endorse
22
        could vote, that voted.
                                                                   22
                                                                           you, sometimes they're groups; and I can't remember in
23
             The point is -- my example is that felons,
                                                                   23
                                                                           that case what the situation was.
24
                                                                   24
        like people who don't have residency in Texas, like
                                                                             Q. I'd like to give you a document which, again,
25
        people who are here illegally, are all people who are
                                                                   25
                                                                          has been produced in this litigation under the "Highly
                                                        174
                                                                                                                          176
 1
                                                                    1
                                                                          Confidential" label, that has a Bates number of
       not eligible to vote. So any subset of a group was
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                          TX 00009987 to 9990. And this will be marked as
       not eligible to vote.
 3
             But we weren't targeting felons, we weren't
                                                                    3
                                                                          Exhibit 8.
 4
                                                                    4
                                                                                  (Patrick Exhibit 8 marked/introduced.)
       targeting illegals, we weren't targeting people who
 5
       actually live in Oklahoma who happen to be here. We
                                                                    5
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'd like to ask you a
 6
                                                                    6
                                                                           question about the embedded e-mail that begins on 9987
       were targeting people who were ineligible to vote.
 7
          Q. But with respect to the example you just gave
                                                                    7
                                                                           that was sent on Sunday, August 29, 2010.
 8
                                                                    8
                                                                             A. All right. August 29th?
        of felons, SB 14 couldn't have targeted those because
 9
        there are forms of ID -- a driver's license doesn't
                                                                    9
                                                                             A. Oh, I see it. I'm sorry. Okay. I see it.
10
                                                                   10
        say whether or not you're a felon, right?
                                                                   11
11
                                                                             Q. And is this an e-mail from you to a group of
          A. I think I've answered this question more than
12
                                                                   12
                                                                           Republican senators?
        enough for you. I gave you my answer. Anyone can
13
                                                                   13
       vote illegally.
                                                                            A. Yes.
                                                                   14
14
          Q. But SB 14 wouldn't prevent felon voting,
                                                                             Q. Can you explain to me the context of this
15
        correct?
                                                                   15
                                                                           e-mail, specifically what the "two days together" that
                                                                          you're referring to in the first paragraph is with
16
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. This
                                                                   16
17
        is argumentative.
                                                                   17
                                                                          respect to?
18
          A. It might.
                                                                   18
                                                                             A. Let me read it.
19
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) How so?
                                                                   19
                                                                             Q. Sure.
2.0
                                                                   20
          A. I can't explain how so. It might.
                                                                             A. Okay. I don't remember the meeting, but we
                                                                   21
21
          Q. Okay. So -- but we -- we both agree that a
                                                                           must have met somewhere.
                                                                   22
2.2
        felon could have a U.S. passport or a Texas driver's
                                                                             Q. Did you have caucus retreats?
                                                                   23
23
                                                                             A. We normally have maybe one, maybe two, before
24
                                                                   24
          A. They could. But they're not allowed to
                                                                          a session.
                                                                   25
25
                                                                             Q. Does this e-mail bring to mind any
        register to vote.
```

45 (Pages 177 to 180)

```
177
                                                                                                                      179
 1
       discussions you may have had among the Republican
                                                                  1
                                                                           A. There could be.
                                                                  2
 2
       caucus about the process of bringing forward SB 14?
                                                                           Q. Could be, but for you, was there?
 3
         A. You know what's interesting is, I wouldn't
                                                                  3
                                                                           A. I'm sure, as I said earlier answering the
 4
                                                                  4
                                                                        other question, that illegal immigrants are not
       even have remembered the meeting or the e-mail if you
 5
                                                                  5
       didn't have it. So it does not.
                                                                        eligible to vote and they are a subset of people who
 6
                                                                  6
         Q. Okay.
                                                                        are ineligible to vote. So, obviously, you could
 7
                                                                  7
                                                                        connect between the two.
         A. I'm looking at this, and it doesn't ring a
 8
                                                                  8
                                                                           Q. Do you recall who mentioned -- as you read in
       bell, and I obviously sent it.
 9
         Q. Do you see the sentence, quote, "In view of
                                                                  9
                                                                        this e-mail, several senators mentioned that they
10
       our discussion on voter ID and immigration, several of
                                                                 10
                                                                        thought these two issues were connected, or one and
11
                                                                 11
                                                                        the same. Which senators those were?
       you mentioned you thought the two issues were one in
                                                                 12
                                                                                 MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
12
       the same, or at a minimum connected"?
                                                                13
13
                                                                                 And please do not disclose who said what
         A. I do.
                                                                14
                                                                        in private conversations. You can reveal public
14
         Q. Is it your understanding that those two
                                                                 15
15
       issues are one and the same, voter ID and immigration?
                                                                        statements by another legislator, but please do not
                                                                16
16
         A. No. I think what -- and I'm just reading
                                                                        reveal what was said in private conversations.
17
       this for the first time in four years, three years,
                                                                 17
                                                                           A. I didn't even remember the meeting or the
18
       two years. It looks like several of you mentioned, or
                                                                 18
                                                                        e-mail, so I don't remember who said what.
19
                                                                 19
                                                                           Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) I'd like to read you a
       at a minimum, connected; and I apparently found the
20
                                                                 20
                                                                         sentence and ask your reaction.
       story that made their point.
21
                                                                 21
                                                                           A. Okav.
             Apparently someone brought up at the meeting,
22
                                                                 22
                                                                           Q. With 8 to 12 million illegal aliens currently
       if you read this, "In view of our discussion on voter
                                                                 23
                                                                        living in the U.S., the basic American principle of
23
       ID and immigration, several of you mentioned..."
                                                                 24
24
                                                                        one person, one vote, is in danger.
            I didn't say I brought up the fact. So
                                                                 25
25
                                                                              Do you agree with this statement?
       "several of you" -- I'm not saying I didn't, but I
                                                      178
                                                                                                                      180
 1
        just -- it looks like it was a discussion by others
                                                                  1
                                                                           A. Is that from that article?
 2
                                                                  2
        and I read this article and I sent it on to those who
                                                                          O. No.
 3
                                                                  3
                                                                                MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
        made that point.
 4
          Q. So is there a connection between photo ID and
                                                                  4
                                                                           A. I'd have to think about it.
 5
                                                                  5
                                                                          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Have you ever heard that
        the growth of immigration in Texas?
 6
          A. On the growth of immigration, legal --
                                                                  6
                                                                        sentiment expressed before?
 7
                                                                  7
          Q. The immigrant population.
                                                                           A. Not that I recall.
 8
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                  8
                                                                           Q. Has any voter ever told you that they're not
 9
          A. Legal immigration or illegal immigration?
                                                                  9
                                                                        going to vote in a particular election because they're
10
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Either.
                                                                10
                                                                        afraid that their vote will be diluted by fraudulent
11
                                                                11
          A. There is a difference.
12
                                                                12
                                                                           A. Not that I recall. Someone may have said it,
          Q. Sure. But to your mind, is there a
13
        connection between either?
                                                                13
                                                                        but I don't -- nothing specific that I can recall.
14
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Vague.
                                                                14
                                                                           Q. Do you believe that prior to the passage of
15
          A. I think you have to classify it.
                                                                 15
                                                                        SB 14 there were Texas voters who did not vote because
16
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Is there a connection
                                                                16
                                                                        they believed that in-person voter impersonation would
17
        between the growth of the noncitizen population in
                                                                17
                                                                        cancel out their vote?
18
        Texas, generally, and photo ID, to your mind?
                                                                18
                                                                           A. I wouldn't know that, but I've never heard
19
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                19
                                                                        anyone say that to me.
20
                                                                20
          A. Legal or illegal?
                                                                           Q. Based on your knowledge of Texas politics,
21
                                                                 21
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Both.
                                                                        would you agree that the majority of African-American
22
                                                                 22
          A. If you ask me separately, I can answer. If
                                                                        voters and the majority of Anglo voters vote for
23
                                                                 23
        you ask me both, I can't answer.
                                                                        different candidates in statewide general elections in
          Q. Okay. Is there a connection between illegal
24
                                                                 24
                                                                        recent Texas elections?
25
        immigration and photo ID?
                                                                 25
                                                                                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
```

SENATOR DAN PATRICK CONFIDENTIAL TRANSCRIPT 7/11/2014

46 (Pages 181 to 184)

181 183 1 A. It depends on the -- first of all, I wouldn't 1 Q. -- then not the specifics of the bills. 2 know specifically. But it would -- but it would 2 And to your knowledge, does the state of 3 depend on the person who's on the ballot. 3 Texas have a history of discriminating against 4 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Are you aware of any 4 minority voters? 5 5 partisan contest in Texas in which the majority of A. Not in my personal knowledge. Not in my 6 6 African-Americans would have supported the Republican personal knowledge, of my personal knowledge. 7 7 Now, if you're talking about, have I read candidate? 8 8 A. No, I'm not aware of that, but I thought you history and views on history, yes. But in my personal 9 9 said would any, so... knowledge, no. 10 10 Q. Okay. But you're aware, for example, that Q. I said "the majority," to be clear. 11 the state of Texas had a poll tax? 11 A. Okay. Okay. I missed that. 12 A. Not the specifics. But if -- if you -- you 12 Q. So let me restate the question then to make 13 know, I'm a fairly good student of history, so I'm 13 sure. Would you agree that the majority of 14 14 African-American voters and the majority of Anglo aware there were some issues in the past; which, by 15 15 voters vote for different candidates in statewide the way, when the Democrats were in charge of the 16 16 general elections in Texas? state, not Republicans. 17 17 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. Q. Right. And so you're aware that there was an 18 A. I think that the majority of -- well, again, 18 all-white Democratic primary in Texas, for example? 19 A. I'm not aware -- I'm not actually aware of 19 you know, I'd have to look at a specific election and 20 20 that specific point, but I am aware of -- of issues in candidate. But I -- but I would think, you know, 21 21 the past. candidly, it would be fair to say that the majority of 22 Q. Are you aware of whether Texas has a history 22 minority voters vote for different candidates, but not 23 of official racial discrimination in other areas, such 23 in every case, not -- at least not to my knowledge. 24 as access to public education? 2.4 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) And when you say "minority 25 MR. CLAY: Objection. Form. 25 voters," are you including both African-American and 182 184 1 Hispanic voters in that statement? 1 A. You'll have to say that one again. You 2 2 A. Yes. For example, I don't know how many speeded up. 3 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Are you aware of whether Hispanic voters voted for George Bush when he ran for 3 4 president in 2000, 2004, but it might have been a Texas has a history of discrimination in other areas, 5 5 such as access to public education? majority. I just don't know that. 6 Q. Can you think of any Texas candidate or 6 A. I'm not personally --7 statewide office in Texas where you believe the 7 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. 8 8 majority of minority voters would have voted for the THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. 9 Republican candidate? 9 A. I'm not personally aware. But I'm sure, you 10 10 know, I've read or been told about things in the past, A. I can't think of any offhand. 11 11 Q. In your judgment, does racial polarization in long before I was even born or arrived in Texas. 12 Texas politics play any role in why support for SB 14 12 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) As a current candidate for 13 13 statewide office, do you believe it's important to was divided along party lines? 14 14 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Speculation. campaign so as to appeal to all voters, regardless of 15 A. Well, first of all, my position is, it was 15 race? 16 not objected across party lines. The majority of 16 A. Of course. 17 17 voters in Texas, the majority of citizens in Texas, Q. During the time that you've been involved in 18 supported voter ID. 18 Texas politics, have you witnessed occasions where one 19 I can't help what Democrat-elected officials 19 candidate tries to use race as a factor against 2.0 20 voted for or against. But if you ask about an issue, another candidate? 21 21 A. I believe that in some cases Democrats have the -- that was a bipartisan, across-all-party-lines, 22 22 tried to use that card from time to time. I do not supported issue. 23 23 Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) You have talked extensively, know of Republicans who may have. They may have. But 24 24 and I won't retread that, about the concept and --I -- I see it more from the Democrat side. 25 25 A. Well, you keep asking me. Q. Do you recall that David Dewhurst, the

47 (Pages 185 to 188)

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187
                                                       185
 1
       current lieutenant governor, ran against Ted Cruz for
                                                                   1
                                                                          me back up. Are you familiar with the positions that
 2
                                                                   2
        Senate in 2012?
                                                                          Senator Cruz takes on illegal immigration?
 3
                MS. DONNELLY: Counsel, we're getting a
                                                                   3
                                                                                  MR. CLAY: Objection. Relevance.
 4
        little far afield from voter ID here. Are we going
                                                                   4
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Relevance.
 5
                                                                   5
        somewhere back to voter ID quickly here or is this
                                                                                  MR. CLAY: Form.
 6
                                                                   6
       just going to be about politics?
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: And also -- yes, form.
 7
                MS. BALDWIN: You're welcome to raise a
                                                                   7
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) You can answer.
 8
                                                                   8
        relevance objection for the record, but Section 2
                                                                            A. I have not closely followed Ted Cruz's
 9
        clearly has racial appeals as one of the Senate
                                                                   9
                                                                          position in specifics, so I couldn't tell you
10
        factors and the court recognized that in its recent
                                                                  10
                                                                          specifically where he is on issues. And if I were, I
11
       decision, so --
                                                                  11
                                                                          would be guessing and I might guess wrong.
12
                MS. DONNELLY: The campaign between two
                                                                  12
                                                                            Q. Okay. So having not heard the ad, I take it
                                                                  13
13
        people who are not here to be deposed I'm not sure is
                                                                          you're not familiar with the fact that criticism was
14
        relevant in any regard.
                                                                  14
                                                                          leveled at it as being race-baiting?
15
                MS. BALDWIN: You're welcome to state
                                                                  15
                                                                            A. No, I -- no, I really didn't.
16
        that objection for the record and I'd just ask that we
                                                                  16
                                                                                  MS. BALDWIN: I'd like to mark a
17
                                                                  17
        move along with my questions and we'll get these over
                                                                          document as Exhibit 9.
18
                                                                  18
                                                                                  (Patrick Exhibit 9 marked/introduced.)
19
                MR. CLAY: The Court has also said that
                                                                  19
                                                                                  MR. CLAY: I'm going to go ahead and
20
                                                                  20
        campaign stuff is not really relevant, so ...
                                                                          lodge a general relevance objection to questions
21
                MR. DERFNER: Not exactly.
                                                                  21
                                                                          regarding Exhibit 9.
22
                MS. BALDWIN: The Court said there's no
                                                                  22
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Join that objection. It
23
                                                                  23
        arguments --
                                                                          is not relevant to voter ID.
24
                MR. DERFNER: I don't think it's going
                                                                  24
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Senator Patrick, in your
25
                                                                  25
        to take very long. It would probably be easier to ask
                                                                          campaign for lieutenant governor, would you agree that
                                                       186
                                                                                                                         188
 1
                                                                   1
                                                                          illegal immigration has been a significant issue?
        the questions, get them answered, than to argue about
 2
                                                                   2
                                                                            A. Yes.
       it.
                                                                   3
 3
                MS. DONNELLY: That's fine. That's
                                                                            Q. Do you believe that you've taken harder line
 4
        fine, as long as it's limited. But we're not going to
                                                                   4
                                                                          stances again illegal immigration than your Republican
 5
                                                                   5
        spend a lot of time on this thing, I take it.
                                                                          opponents?
 6
                MS. BALDWIN: It's not nearly the length
                                                                   6
                                                                            A. They wouldn't say so. They all said they
 7
        that we've been through before.
                                                                   7
                                                                          agreed with me.
 8
                                                                   8
                                                                            Q. But do you believe that you took harder line
                MR. CLAY: Hopefully not as pointed as
 9
                                                                   9
                                                                          stances than your opponents?
10
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you recall hearing a
                                                                  10
                                                                            A. You know, I just believe I took the positions
11
        radio ad or hearing about a radio ad that Lieutenant
                                                                  11
                                                                          I believed in and they took the positions they
12
        Governor Dewhurst ran against Senator Cruz accusing
                                                                  12
                                                                          believed in.
13
        him of supporting amnesty for illegal immigrants?
                                                                  13
                                                                            Q. Do you believe that the issue of illegal
14
          A. I don't -- that's a distant race for me, even
                                                                  14
                                                                          immigration contributed to the success of your
15
        though it's only a year old. I've been busy in the
                                                                  15
                                                                          campaign?
16
        last year and a half in my own race.
                                                                  16
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
17
          Q. I'd like to refresh your recollection and
                                                                  17
                                                                            A. I believe a lot of factors contributed to the
18
       just play you a copy of the ad and see if that...
                                                                  18
                                                                          success of my campaign.
19
             (Ad playing.)
                                                                  19
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Do you believe that your
2.0
          Q. Do you recall ever hearing that ad before?
                                                                  20
                                                                          positions on illegal immigration were one thing that
21
          A. Actually, I don't think I had heard that ad
                                                                  21
                                                                          specifically appealed to voters?
22
                                                                  22
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Counsel, this is
        before.
23
                MR. DERFNER: You could have used it
                                                                  23
                                                                          really -- this is all a line of questioning that has
24
       yourself.
                                                                  24
                                                                          nothing to do with voter ID.
                                                                  25
25
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Having heard that ad -- let
                                                                                  I mean, how -- how many more questions
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48 (Pages 189 to 192)

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189
                                                                                                                        191
        do you have on this? We're going to allow a little
 1
                                                                   1
                                                                         photo I've been given.
                                                                   2
 2
        bit of questioning, but --
                                                                           Q. Do they look Anglo to you?
 3
                 MS. BALDWIN: Just a few.
                                                                   3
                                                                           A. The one in the middle of -- it's impossible
 4
                 MS. DONNELLY: -- just not -- we're not
                                                                   4
                                                                         to tell, in my view. And the one closest, impossible,
 5
                                                                   5
        going to go on and on about this.
                                                                         because the face is -- the whole person is -- is dark.
                                                                   6
 6
          A. Repeat, please.
                                                                           Q. They are dark images, correct?
 7
                 MS. BALDWIN: Could you read that back,
                                                                   7
                                                                           A. They're dark images.
 8
                                                                   8
                                                                                 MS. DONNELLY: Meaning the shadow, not
        please.
 9
                 MR. DERFNER: I think it does have to do
                                                                   9
                                                                         the face?
10
        with voter ID. It's part of -- it is part of Section
                                                                 10
                                                                           A. The shadow, yeah. I don't mean -- yeah, I
11
        2. It's one of the factors that goes into there.
                                                                 11
                                                                         don't mean that they're dark, in being black or brown.
12
                 MS. DONNELLY: Well, I wasn't --
                                                                 12
                                                                         I mean they're dark in the shadow or the presentation
13
                 MR. DERFNER: We are going to end it
                                                                 13
                                                                         of the ad.
14
        pretty soon.
                                                                 14
                                                                                 MS. DONNELLY: The photograph is not
15
                 MS. DONNELLY: Okay. I didn't hear the
                                                                 15
                                                                         very good.
16
        judge's ruling, and I won't tell you I was there, but
                                                                 16
                                                                                 THE WITNESS: Yeah.
17
        it strikes me as this has nothing to do with it.
                                                                 17
                                                                           Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Why does this ad use the
18
                 MR. CLAY: We're also talking about a
                                                                 18
                                                                         word "invasion"?
19
        campaign that took place several years after the
                                                                 19
                                                                           A. Because the word "invasion" applied to the
20
        advent of voter ID, so...
                                                                 20
                                                                         number of illegal immigrants that had been pouring
21
                 MR. DERFNER: Right. All of which
                                                                 21
                                                                         over the border in recent times. Other people might
22
        relates to the atmosphere and --
                                                                 22
                                                                         use another word, but it's been a significant number
23
                 MR. CLAY: Several years after the
                                                                 23
                                                                         of people.
24
        advent --
                                                                  24
                                                                           Q. An invasion often carries the connotation of
25
                 MR. DERFNER: Oh, yeah, exactly. Yeah.
                                                                 25
                                                                         an enemy force. Do you mean it to have that
                                                                                                                        192
                                                       190
 1
                MS. BALDWIN: At any rate, if we could
                                                                   1
                                                                         connotation?
 2
                                                                   2
       just read the question back and we'll get through this
                                                                            A. No.
                                                                   3
 3
        line of questioning.
                                                                            Q. When you were first running for Senate in
                THE REPORTER: "Do you believe that your
 4
                                                                   4
                                                                         2006, did you state that -- about illegal
 5
                                                                   5
        positions on illegal immigration were one thing that
                                                                         immigrants -- that, quote, "they are bringing third
 6
        specifically appealed to voters?"
                                                                   6
                                                                         world diseases with them," end quote, including,
 7
                                                                   7
                                                                         quote, "polio and leprosy"?
          A. Yes.
                                                                   8
 8
          Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Exhibit 9, is this an image
                                                                            A. I was quoting -- I believe that's from a Fox
 9
        that your campaign has used on the Internet?
                                                                   9
                                                                         newscast, of which I was on. And I was quoting a
                                                                 10
10
          A. You know, I assume so. We -- it was a long
                                                                         Centers for Disease Control study from 2006, as best I
11
                                                                 11
        campaign, obviously. The record speaks for itself.
                                                                         recall. And I wouldn't even have any recollection of
12
          Q. Could you describe what's pictured in this
                                                                 12
                                                                         that except I've been asked this before.
13
                                                                 13
        image?
                                                                            Q. Do you believe that the statement was
14
          A. Well, it speaks for itself. It's people
                                                                 14
                                                                         accurate -- do you believe, today, that the statement
15
        getting on a train, is what it appears to me, or maybe
                                                                 15
                                                                         was accurate when you made it?
16
        it's climbing a fence. Hard to say. It could be a
                                                                 16
                                                                            A. Well, the Centers for Disease Control based
17
        railcar. It could be a fence.
                                                                 17
                                                                         in Atlanta is a nonpartisan group, and so I would
18
          Q. Are the three men pictured supposed to
                                                                 18
                                                                         think that their information is accurate.
19
        represent illegal immigrants?
                                                                 19
                                                                            Q. So do you stand by the idea that today
2.0
          A. Don't know. I didn't do the ad, but -- but
                                                                 20
                                                                         undocumented immigrants are bringing polio and leprosy
21
        I -- that would be my -- I think that's what it would
                                                                  21
                                                                         to Texas?
22
                                                                  22
                                                                                 MS. DONNELLY: I'm going to object to
       suggest.
23
          Q. And as you look at this ad, what's the race
                                                                 23
                                                                         that question, and I -- I really do think we've gone
                                                                  24
24
       of the persons pictured?
                                                                         on and this is far, far afield. I think we've
                                                                  25
25
                                                                         answered all the questions we're going to answer on
          A. You can't tell by -- you can't tell by the
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49 (Pages 193 to 196)

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195
                                                       193
 1
       that.
                                                                         think these questions are out of bounds. And I'm not
 2
                                                                   2
         Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Last topic. Are you aware
                                                                         a lawyer, so I guess you can ask them, but I'm not
 3
       of Ted Nugent, in public remarks, calling President
                                                                   3
                                                                         going to respond to them.
 4
       Obama a "subhuman mongrel"?
                                                                   4
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) The last question: What
 5
               MS. DONNELLY: This is way off field.
                                                                   5
                                                                         kind of message do you think it sends to
 6
       We're not answering that one either.
                                                                   6
                                                                         African-American Texans for a candidate for governor
 7
               MS. BALDWIN: I would hate to have to
                                                                   7
                                                                         to appear with someone who has used this kind of
 8
                                                                   8
       come back to reopen the deposition to just do four
                                                                         rhetoric?
 9
                                                                   9
                                                                                 MR. CLAY: Objection. Form and
10
               MS. DONNELLY: If we're going to reopen
                                                                  10
                                                                         foundation.
11
       the whole deposition for that question, I guess I'll
                                                                  11
                                                                                 MS. DONNELLY: Out of bounds.
12
                                                                  12
       be surprised by that.
                                                                         Irrelevant.
                                                                  13
13
               Do you have an answer to that?
                                                                                 MR. DERFNER: That sounds like a
14
         A. What was the question?
                                                                  14
                                                                         perfectly good question to me.
15
         Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Are you aware of Ted Nugent,
                                                                  15
                                                                           A. I'm not even going to respond to it. I think
16
       in public remarks, calling President Obama a "subhuman
                                                                  16
                                                                         it -- I think it is -- I feel like I'm now being
17
       mongrel"?
                                                                  17
                                                                         attacked by you on a political basis, so I'm just...
18
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Relevance.
                                                                  18
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) That's certainly not my
19
               Have you heard of it?
                                                                  19
                                                                         intention, Senator.
20
         A. I may have heard something in the news about
                                                                  20
                                                                           A. But I feel that way.
21
       it, or somewhere, but I -- it's not something that
                                                                  21
                                                                            Q. Well, again, that's not my intention.
22
       jumps off the page to me.
                                                                  22
                                                                            A. You're asking me to make a comment on someone
23
         Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Would you agree that it was
                                                                  23
                                                                         who's running for public office and I don't think it's
24
       a racist statement to call President Obama a "subhuman
                                                                  24
                                                                         an appropriate question. It has nothing to do with
25
       mongrel"?
                                                                  25
                                                                         voter ID.
                                                       194
                                                                                                                        196
 1
          A. I don't like seeing citizens calling any
                                                                   1
                                                                            Q. Again, my question is not about any candidate
 2
                                                                   2
        legislator or officeholder by names, period, whether
                                                                          for office, but what kind of message do you think that
 3
        they be Republican or Democrat, office holders or --
                                                                   3
 4
                                                                   4
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: He's answered the
        or citizens.
 5
                                                                   5
          Q. But this comment, in particular, would you
                                                                          question, Counsel. We need to move on.
 6
        agree that it is a racially inflammatory statement?
                                                                   6
                                                                            A. I have nothing else to say.
 7
          A. It sounds distasteful to me.
                                                                   7
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. BALDWIN) Okay. That's all I have on
 8
                                                                   8
          Q. But not racist?
                                                                          that topic.
 9
          A. I don't know what this has to do with Senate
                                                                   9
                                                                                  MS. CONLEY: Can we take a quick break?
10
        Bill 14. I don't mind sitting here for six hours and
                                                                  10
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Sure.
11
                                                                  11
        answering your questions, or seven hours. I feel like
                                                                                  (Break.)
12
                                                                  12
                                                                                  MS. BALDWIN: Senator Patrick, I thank
        this question is way out of bounds and I think I've
13
                                                                  13
                                                                         you for your time and I'll hand over questioning.
        given you an honest answer. I find it distasteful.
14
        If that's what he said, I think it was very
                                                                  14
                                                                                    EXAMINATION
15
        inappropriate, and I can surely see how it could be
                                                                  15
                                                                          BY MS. CONLEY:
16
        viewed as being racist, absolutely.
                                                                  16
                                                                            O. Senator --
17
          Q. Are you aware that before Ted Nugent had
                                                                  17
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Danielle, I'm sorry to
18
        apologized for making those remarks, he campaigned
                                                                  18
                                                                          interrupt, but are we still under the seal?
19
        with and on behalf of Attorney General Abbott in his
                                                                  19
                                                                                  MS. CONLEY: Yes. Yes.
20
                                                                  20
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Okay. Thank you.
        run for governor?
                                                                  21
                                                                                  MS. CONLEY: We might as well keep the
21
                MR. CLAY: Objection. Relevance.
22
                                                                  22
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Relevance.
                                                                          entire transcript highly confidential.
23
                                                                  23
                Counsel, can we move on? If we're not
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: All questions, all
24
        going to talk about SB 14, let's move on.
                                                                  24
                                                                          exhibits, all answers, are under seal.
25
                                                                  25
                                                                                  MS. CONLEY: Exactly.
          A. Yeah, I'm -- I don't have anything to say. I
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50 (Pages 197 to 200)

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197
                                                                                                                            199
 1
                MS. DONNELLY: Thank you.
                                                                     1
                                                                           many would want to go vote.
 2
                                                                     2
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Senator Patrick, my name is
                                                                                 And many people who have significant
 3
        Danielle Conley, and I represent the Texas League of
                                                                     3
                                                                           disabilities are kind of -- you know, they -- they're
 4
        Young Voters Education Fund, as well as Imani Clark,
                                                                     4
                                                                           not homebound, but they don't go far distances. They
 5
                                                                     5
        who are plaintiff-intervenors in this suit.
                                                                           may be able to get someone to take them to the store.
 6
                                                                     6
             And just so you know, I think we can keep with
                                                                                 And so someone could take them to their
 7
        all the same instructions and definitions that
                                                                     7
                                                                           closest precinct to vote, which is usually close, but
 8
                                                                     8
        Ms. Baldwin went over with you at the beginning of the
                                                                           they may not be able to travel a distance to a DPS
 9
        deposition, okay?
                                                                     9
                                                                           office, if they happen to live in a rural community.
10
          A. Okay.
                                                                   10
                                                                              Q. Right.
11
          Q. And I promise not to go on too long so we can
                                                                   11
                                                                              A. And -- and, again, in most cases, someone who
12
        get out of here.
                                                                   12
                                                                           is homebound and severely disabled probably isn't
13
                                                                   13
          A. Okay.
                                                                           isolated in rural Texas. But that was the purpose,
14
          Q. Although I can't -- I don't know how long my
                                                                   14
                                                                           just to make sure that they would have an exception.
15
        colleague, Mr. Derfner, will take.
                                                                   15
                                                                              Q. So you wanted to alleviate the burden that
16
             So I believe Ms. -- you and Ms. Baldwin went
                                                                   16
                                                                           those people would face in obtaining a photo ID?
17
        over a few of the amendments that were offered with
                                                                   17
                                                                              A. I thought it was the right thing to do.
18
        respect to SB 14, right? And you testified that
                                                                   18
                                                                              Q. Okay. I'm going to hand you an e-mail that
19
        you -- you sponsored Amendment 35; is that right?
                                                                   19
                                                                           was produced in this litigation.
20
          A. Whatever that number was.
                                                                   20
                                                                              A. Okav.
21
          Q. And the -- the disability exception, correct?
                                                                   21
                                                                                    (Patrick Exhibit 10 marked/introduced.)
22
          A. Correct.
                                                                   22
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) And just for the record, the
23
          Q. Okay. And that -- that was an exception for
                                                                    23
                                                                           Bates range on this is TX 00261258 through 59.
24
        certain people with disabilities from the photo ID
                                                                    24
                                                                              A. I have 56 through 57.
25
        requirement; is that right?
                                                                   25
                                                                                   MR. CLAY: That's what I have also.
                                                        198
                                                                                                                            200
 1
          A. With severe disabilities.
                                                                     1
                                                                                    MS. CONLEY: Oh, I'm sorry. I'm sorry.
 2
          O. What --
                                                                     2
                                                                           Give me a second. That's right. I'm sorry, that's
                                                                     3
 3
          A. Significant, severe disabilities. If they
                                                                           right. 56 through 57.
 4
       had a letter from a doctor. They had to have a letter
                                                                     4
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) And this appears to be an
                                                                     5
 5
       from a -- it wasn't -- it wasn't anyone who said, "I'm
                                                                           e-mail from you dated February 24, 2011, to
 6
       disabled."
                                                                     6
                                                                           catherine@kingstreetpatriots.org; is that right?
 7
          Q. Oh, I see. But -- but when you say "severe
                                                                     7
                                                                              A. Yes.
 8
       disabilities," you just mean people with a disability
                                                                     8
                                                                              Q. And who is Catherine?
 9
       who could obtain a letter from a doctor?
                                                                     9
                                                                              A. Catherine Englebredth. I believe she is the
10
          A. Correct.
                                                                    10
                                                                            founder of King Street Patriots or True the Vote.
11
          Q. There was no threshold of severity that was
                                                                   11
                                                                            Maybe not King Street Patriots. She's involved with
12
                                                                   12
                                                                            King Street Patriots. Let's leave it at that.
13
          A. I don't believe so. I don't believe so.
                                                                   13
                                                                              Q. And what is King Street Patriots?
14
          Q. Okay. And -- and I'm sorry if you testified
                                                                   14
                                                                              A. It's a -- I think it's a Tea Party group.
15
       as to this before, but just --
                                                                    15
16
          A. Okav.
                                                                   16
                                                                              A. Or it's a grassroots conservative group.
17
          Q. -- one more time: Why did you think a
                                                                   17
                                                                              Q. Do you know if it's affiliated with True the
18
       disability exception was important?
                                                                   18
19
          A. Again, I looked at the Indiana law, as I
                                                                   19
                                                                              A. I don't know. I know she -- she also does
20
                                                                   20
       recall. I've been involved with the disabled
                                                                            work with True the Vote, but I don't know if they're
21
       community for -- since 1988, was very active.
                                                                    21
                                                                           connected, so...
22
                                                                    22
                                                                              Q. Did you often correspond with Ms. -- well,
             And I -- and I -- it seems to me someone's --
23
                                                                   23
       it kind of rings in my head someone said to me, you
                                                                           let me step back. Why don't you take time to read the
24
       know, just because -- you know, as I know from working
                                                                    24
                                                                           e-mail before I ask you questions about it.
25
       with the disabled, many are very independent and so
                                                                    25
                                                                              A. Okay.
```

51 (Pages 201 to 204)

201 203 1 Q. And what was the purpose of this particular 1 you a few minutes ago, it -- yes, it does reflect 2 e-mail to Ms. Englebredth? 2 everything. 3 A. By reading it, and I don't recall sending it 3 Q. Okay. And in the e-mail you recognize that 4 or writing it, but at the time -- I mean, I don't 4 obtaining an ID might create an undue burden for some 5 5 recall it today -- it appears that she was one of a disabled voters, right? 6 6 number of people who had concerns about an amendment MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. that at that time -- I'm not sure when I put the 7 A. I think it speaks for itself. I've answered 8 8 amendment -- this says February 24th. So I guess she the question multiple times now, and I'm happy to 9 9 had a concern about the amendment. answer it again for you. But I felt it was the right 10 10 Q. About the disability amendment? thing to do on behalf of people that have major 11 11 A. Yes. Either she heard I was going to offer 12 it or it had already been offered. I'm not sure of 12 Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Okay. So you mention in the 13 13 the timing. second full paragraph there that there are "77 14 Q. And did you often correspond with 14 counties that do not have a DPS office"; is that 15 Ms. Englebredth regarding pending legislation? 15 16 A. Seldom. During session, I usually don't -- I 16 A. That's what it says. I'm assuming that's 17 usually don't initiate response. I'm too busy. But I 17 18 will respond for people who know -- like, in fact, it 18 Q. So in your view, at least at the time that 19 19 says not that many people have my -- I say that in the you wrote this e-mail, the fact that 77 counties 20 20 big scheme of things; you know, hundreds and hundreds lacked a DPS location might create an undue burden for 21 have my e-mail address, but -- but, no, that would be 21 disabled voters who needed to obtain an ID for 2.2 22 unusual to correspond to her. So I was answering her purposes of voting? 23 23 question. A. Well, I -- I say in that -- it says "in 24 24 Q. So it would be unusual, in your ordinary addition," so that's just another reason, but I don't 25 course, to --25 think that was the primary reason. Because you have 202 2.04 1 A. Yeah, I don't communicate with her to my 1 to remember, Texas has 254 counties. Those 77, I bet 2 2 if we went and looked them up, they might not have knowledge, on a regular basis. 3 Q. Had you communicated with her before 3 5,000 people living in them. 4 regarding voter ID issues? 4 So we probably -- probably don't have a lot 5 5 of disabled, homebound, by themselves out in the A. I don't know. I don't know. 6 Q. Do you recall how many conversations you had 6 middle of nowhere. It would be unusual. So I don't 7 with Ms. Englebredth concerning SB 14? 7 know that that was -- but that's just a part of, you 8 8 A. I don't. But in general, my communications know, in case there was. 9 9 Q. Right. But it was one of the reasons? with her are, you know, very seldom, very limited. 10 10 Q. Okay. Do you recall whether this is the only A. It was one of the reasons. 11 11 communication you had with her regarding your Q. Okay. And then -- give me one second. In 12 12 disability amendment? the third full sentence in that same paragraph, you 13 13 A. Well, since I believe I produced -- I wrote: "The purpose of the amendment was to address 14 believe, since this is from my personal e-mail, this 14 that issue, as well as any disabled person in any area 15 is the only one I apparently found. 15 who does not have a photo ID and who would face an 16 Q. So you never met face-to-face with her? 16 undue burden to get one in order to vote." 17 A. I don't -- I don't think so. I stand to be 17 And so in addition to the -- the 77 counties 18 corrected, but I don't think so. 18 that lack a DPS, what were some of the other reasons 19 Q. So you've had the opportunity to read the 19 that someone who's disabled may face an undue burden 2.0 20 e-mail, right? in trying to obtain a photo ID? 21 A. Well, and I think this kind of clarifies what 21 A. I have. 22 22 Q. Does this e-mail reflect your rationale for I just said in my last answer, that it really wasn't 23 23 putting forward a disability amendment which exempted the focus of -- my experience has been that people 24 24 disabled voters from obtaining a photo ID? with severe disabilities do not live in isolated areas 25 25 A. Yes. As I -- actually, as I explained it to because they need to be near a doctor or a medical

52 (Pages 205 to 208)

```
205
                                                                                                                            207
       center. And many of our rural counties don't have
                                                                     1
                                                                            the radio.
 2
       medical facilities.
                                                                     2
                                                                              Q. You said he was the Harris County tax
 3
            So that's why it wasn't a main -- it just
                                                                     3
                                                                            collector --
 4
       says "The" -- let me read it. "The purpose of the
                                                                     4
                                                                              A. Tax assessor-collector.
 5
                                                                     5
       amendment was to address the issue, as well as any
                                                                              Q. -- or tax assessor-collector.
 6
       disabled person in any area who does not have a photo
                                                                     6
                                                                                 Was he also the voter registrar?
       ID and would face..."
                                                                     7
                                                                              A. You know, I don't know if that comes under
 8
                                                                     8
                                                                            his purview or not. You know, I'd have to check. I
            For example, I've served on health and human
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                            don't know. I don't know if that's the district clerk
       services three out of the last four sessions. When
10
                                                                    10
                                                                            or the county clerk. You know, I'm not sure.
       we -- and when we have testimony in Austin, we have a
                                                                    11
                                                                              Q. So you don't know. And do you believe that
11
       lot of people who come in self-controlled -- what's
12
                                                                    12
                                                                            you -- do you know whether you knew at the time --
       the word I'm looking for -- wheelchairs, motorized
                                                                    13
13
       wheelchairs.
                                                                              A. I don't know.
                                                                    14
14
            And I see them very often when I'm leaving
                                                                              Q. -- that he was the voter registrar?
                                                                    15
15
       the Capitol or coming in. And some of them, by their
                                                                              A. Yeah, I don't know. I just don't know. I
                                                                    16
16
       own initiative, without any help, because they are
                                                                            think he had something to do with it, but I can't tell
17
       very independent, many come blocks and blocks and
                                                                    17
                                                                            you what the title was.
18
       blocks to come to the Capitol. They live somewhere in
                                                                    18
                                                                              Q. And why don't you take a little time to read
19
                                                                    19
                                                                            the e-mail before I ask you questions about it.
       Austin.
20
                                                                    20
                                                                              A. Okay. I speed-read through it. The middle
            So my image is that that's that group of
21
                                                                    21
                                                                            was kind of the same as the other.
       people who want to come and testify on -- not voter
                                                                    22
                                                                              Q. So did you frequently consult with
22
       ID, but on a health and human service issue.
                                                                    23
23
                                                                            Mr. Bettencourt on pending legislation?
            But even if you lived in a city the size of
                                                                    24
                                                                              A. Yeah, Paul is a friend. And as a talk-show
24
       Austin, you may be someone who needs help to get
                                                                    25
                                                                            host, I try to have the talk-show host of my radio
25
       around. So even though DPS may only be two miles away
                                                        206
                                                                                                                            208
 1
                                                                     1
                                                                           station informed of what's going on when I'm in the
        or three miles, it's too far for you to go in your own
 2
                                                                     2
        wheelchair without help. So that was the reason.
                                                                           legislature, because I'm pretty knowledgeable,
                                                                     3
 3
          Q. Okay. So there are other reasons that --
                                                                           obviously.
                                                                     4
 4
                                                                              Q. And so did you talk to him fairly frequently
          A. Other reasons.
                                                                     5
 5
          Q. -- there are other reasons that people could
                                                                           about voter ID issues?
 6
        face burdens in trying to obtain a photo ID other than
                                                                     6
                                                                             A. I don't know about voter ID issues
 7
        the lack of a DPS in their particular county?
                                                                     7
                                                                           particularly, but we talked about all issues.
                                                                     8
 8
                                                                              Q. And in that -- I guess it's the second
          A. Well, for disabled people, yes.
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                           paragraph, right after the "DO NOT FORWARD E-MAIL"
          Q. Let's take a look at another e-mail.
10
                                                                    10
                                                                           language, you write: "My office got a long call from
                (Patrick Exhibit 11 marked/introduced.)
                                                                    11
11
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) I think we're up to Exhibit
                                                                           Hammerline and Ed Johnson today."
12
        11. And for the record, this e-mail is Bates stamped
                                                                    12
                                                                                And taking those people one by one, who is
13
        TX 00261258 through 59.
                                                                   13
                                                                           Hammerline?
                                                                   14
14
          A. Correct.
                                                                             A. That's George Hammerline, and I don't know if
15
          Q. Okay. And looking -- starting about a third
                                                                    15
                                                                           he worked for Paul, but he worked somewhere in county
16
        down in the page, the e-mail that I'm looking at is
                                                                    16
                                                                           government, either in the tax assessor-collector or
17
        from you, Dan Patrick, dated February 1, 2011, to Paul
                                                                    17
                                                                           clerk's office or voter -- I'm not sure. But he works
18
        Bettencourt; is that correct?
                                                                    18
                                                                           in -- I think he works in county government.
19
          A. Yes, ma'am.
                                                                   19
                                                                              Q. So is it your recollection that he was an
2.0
                                                                    20
                                                                           employee in the Harris County voter registration
          Q. And who is Paul Bettencourt?
                                                                    21
21
          A. Paul Bettencourt was a former -- I don't know
                                                                           department?
22
                                                                    22
                                                                              A. You know, I don't know his exact position,
        if he still was at the time -- tax assessor-collector
23
                                                                    23
        and -- in Harris County, and he was also a substitute
                                                                           but that's my -- I don't actually know what George
                                                                    24
24
        host on the radio for me when I was -- one of
                                                                           does, but I believe that he's involved somewhere in
                                                                    25
25
        several -- when I was in session and couldn't be on
                                                                           the county government.
```

53 (Pages 209 to 212)

209 211 the office and -- you know, kind of an activist guy. 1 Q. Is he also a Republican campaign consultant? 1 2 A. Not that I'm aware of. 2 Q. And when you say that your office "got a long 3 Q. So you're not one of his clients? 3 call," was that you, personally? Did you personally 4 A. Oh, no. I don't think he's a consultant, 4 speak with George Hammerline? 5 5 but, oh, no. A. No. 6 Q. Okay. 6 Q. It was someone on your staff? 7 A. Again, I don't know if he is or he isn't, but 7 A. Yes. 8 8 Q. Do you know who? not to my knowledge. 9 Q. And what about Ed Johnson? 9 A. I do not. 10 10 Q. And then with respect to Ed Johnson, what is A. Ed Johnson has a similar role. I'm not exactly sure what Ed does, but he works in county 11 your relationship with Ed? 11 12 12 A. The same thing. I know Ed. You know, I see government. 13 13 Q. He works in county government? him occasionally on social occasions, and he's a 14 A. It's something to do with -- with -- I think 14 precinct chair, so I see him at Republican gatherings 15 15 something to do with either the clerk's office or and -- and he would come to the Capitol, too. 16 16 voter registrar or tax assessor. Don't know. I don't know if he represented the district 17 17 Q. Okay. Is he a Republican campaign clerk's office, like, with a government relations 18 consultant? 18 person. He and George may have done some of that. 19 A. If he is, I'm not aware of it. 19 You know, I just don't know their specific official 20 20 Q. And so you're not one of his clients? 21 A. No. 21 Q. And did you frequently consult with him when 22 Q. What is your relationship with them? 22 making decisions regarding legislation? 23 A. Not legislation, in general. But both -- Ed, 23 A. I just know them. Q. And let's take them one by one. 24 24 particularly, as I recall -- and I haven't talked to 25 25 him for -- at length, probably, since 2011 -- but I A. Okay. 210 212 1 Q. What's your relationship with George 1 think he has something to do with -- he's really 2 2 Hammerline? interested in the topic or -- and, so I think we 3 A. I just know them over the years of being --3 probably had a discussion or two about different 4 4 things. But I don't recall specifically. But I they're, you know, active people in the party and, you 5 know, I just know -- you know, I just know them. 5 wouldn't be surprised if we didn't have discussion. 6 Q. And did you also --6 Q. And you say in this sentence, right after you 7 A. Ed is a precinct chair as well near where I 7 say that "My office got a long call from Hammerline 8 8 and Ed Johnson," you say, "Paul, please call these lived. 9 Q. So with respect -- sticking with George 9 guys and ask them to relax and not make this an 10 10 Hammerline for a minute -- did you often consult with issue." 11 What were -- what were they making an issue? 11 him when making decisions regarding legislation? 12 A. Virtually never. I mean, I've had very -- if 12 A. It all -- as I recall -- again, it all goes 13 13 I talk to George twice a year, it'd be a lot. back to this handicapped hanger, that it 14 Q. Did you --14 just -- people just got up over the dashboard about 15 A. Outside of a social thing or something. 15 it, like, "Oh, my goodness, Dan's going to let 500,000 16 Q. Outside of this e-mail --16 people just vote because they've got a handicapped 17 A. Yes. 17 hanger." That's what I recall. 18 Q. Let me rephrase the question. 18 And they just didn't -- they hadn't -- which 19 Did you have any conversations with George 19 often happens. They hadn't read it and didn't 20 20 Hammerline regarding SB 14? understand what it meant. 21 21 A. You know, I might have, because he -- he Q. So were they upset at the idea of an 22 22 amendment that would allow more people to vote? would hang around the Capitol, and he's kind of an 23 23 interested guy, and he may even -- he may even A. No, not more people. They're fine with 24 have a -- I mean, I'm not exactly sure what George's 24 people voting who are registered and eligible to vote. 25 25 role was. But he would be at the Capitol and come in Their concern was, it could create a loophole

54 (Pages 213 to 216)

```
215
                                                         213
 1
        for people who might want to vote illegally, to vote
                                                                      1
                                                                               Q. Right. And one of your -- your points here,
 2
        by just walking in and saying, "Here" -- you know,
                                                                      2
                                                                            is that "Therefore, a disabled person may" not "be
 3
        "Here's my -- I'm handicapped, I don't have to have
                                                                      3
                                                                            able to get a ride to their local precinct" -- or,
 4
        photo ID." That was their -- I think their concern.
                                                                      4
                                                                            sorry, "Therefore, a disabled person may be able to
 5
                                                                      5
          Q. I see. So your understanding -- your
                                                                             get a ride to their local precinct, but not a ride
 6
        understanding is that their impression was that they
                                                                      6
                                                                            over 75 miles if they live in one of these counties to
 7
        could simply vote by showing the little hanging
                                                                      7
                                                                             get the photo ID."
 8
                                                                      8
        sticker --
                                                                               A. Yes.
 9
          A. Yes.
                                                                      9
                                                                               Q. Okay. And I believe that you testified
10
          O. -- in their car?
                                                                     10
                                                                            earlier that -- your testimony was that people get
11
          A. Yes. Yes. That -- that's what -- all the
                                                                     11
                                                                             rides all the time and that you didn't think it was
12
        confusion from Catherine Englebredth. That's what
                                                                     12
                                                                            harder for people without cars to get an ID.
13
                                                                     13
        they all thought. And, obviously, they were all
                                                                               A. If they were not disabled.
14
        supportive of the photo voter ID and they thought
                                                                     14
                                                                               Q. So if the person is -- so you think it's a
15
        this -- that my amendment, potentially -- you know, I
                                                                     15
                                                                            burden, if someone is disabled, to get a ride from
16
                                                                            someone to a DPS, but it's --
        can't speak for their opinion, in their mind.
                                                                     16
17
             But my -- my impression is, they thought this
                                                                     17
                                                                                     MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. Go
18
        was undermining the bill by creating a -- that people
                                                                     18
                                                                            ahead
19
        would start, you know, asking for a handicapped
                                                                     19
                                                                               Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) -- but it's not a burden if
2.0
                                                                     20
                                                                             someone needs to get a ride for any other reason from
21
          Q. And so -- I think I asked you this question
                                                                     21
                                                                             someone to go to a DPS?
22
        with respect to the last e-mail.
                                                                     22
                                                                               A. You know, to some of these things you apply
23
             But with respect to this e-mail, does this
                                                                     23
                                                                            your common sense and your knowledge. And we -- and
24
        reflect -- does this reflect your understanding of the
                                                                     24
                                                                            reasonable people -- that's how we write legislation,
25
        purpose behind the disability amendment that you
                                                                     25
                                                                             very often.
                                                         214
                                                                                                                              216
 1
       proposed?
                                                                      1
                                                                                  And you come to the conclusion, as I've said
 2
                                                                      2
                                                                             earlier in my testimony, that if a person chooses to
          A. Yes, it does.
 3
                                                                      3
          Q. Okay. And so you note here, in the second
                                                                            live in rural -- in a rural area, they usually have
                                                                      4
 4
        paragraph, just as you did in the previous e-mail that
                                                                             some means of getting somewhere; otherwise...
 5
        we looked at, that "77 counties in Texas do not have a
                                                                      5
                                                                                  Well, and again, take the disabled community
 6
       DPS office," right?
                                                                      6
                                                                             to the side. I'm talking about an able-bodied
 7
          A. Yes. 77 counties, or more, in Texas, don't
                                                                      7
                                                                             community -- whether they're black, white, or brown,
 8
                                                                      8
       have a lot of things.
                                                                             poor, middle class, or wealthy -- they have -- if they
 9
          Q. Okay. But this -- but this is specifically
                                                                      9
                                                                             live in a rural area, they have some means of getting
                                                                     10
10
        about --
                                                                             somewhere. They either have their own car or a family
                                                                     11
11
                                                                            member has a car or a friend has a car.
12
          Q. -- the lack of DPS offices --
                                                                     12
                                                                                  It is not logical, to me, that someone lives
13
                                                                     13
          A. Yes.
                                                                             in a remote area without any access to transportation
14
          Q. -- in particular counties?
                                                                     14
                                                                             to get anywhere; otherwise, they would be very
15
          A. Yes.
                                                                     15
                                                                            isolated.
16
          Q. Okay. Great. And then you further note that
                                                                     16
                                                                               Q. Do you think that some -- you mentioned
17
        a disabled person may not be able to get "a ride over
                                                                     17
                                                                             living in a rural area being a choice, right?
18
        75 miles if they live in one of these counties to get
                                                                     18
                                                                               A. It can be.
19
        the photo ID" --
                                                                     19
                                                                               Q. It can be.
2.0
                                                                     20
          A. Right.
                                                                               A. Not always, but it can be a choice.
                                                                     21
                                                                               Q. But you would admit that it's not always a
21
          Q. -- right?
                                                                     22
2.2
          A. Yeah. This was a little "belt and
                                                                             choice?
                                                                     23
                                                                                     MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Speculative.
23
        suspenders." I wanted to be sure that people who had
24
                                                                     24
        disabilities had -- made sure they had the opportunity
                                                                               A. Yeah, I don't know why people choose to live
                                                                     25
25
       to vote in person if they wanted to vote.
                                                                             places. But all of us choose to live in a state,
```

55 (Pages 217 to 220)

```
219
                                                        217
 1
        choose to live in a city, choose to live in a county,
                                                                     1
                                                                           people who kind of try to live independently. There
 2
        choose to live wherever we live. Sometimes it's by
                                                                     2
                                                                           are a lot of disabled people who try to live on their
 3
        where we work. So I can't speak for everyone. But
                                                                     3
 4
        very often, people choose to live where they choose to
                                                                     4
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) So it seems -- it seems to
 5
                                                                     5
        live.
                                                                           me, based on everything that we've discussed today and
 6
                                                                     6
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Would you agree that if you
                                                                           then looking at these e-mails, that you greatly
 7
        are poor or live below the poverty line in a rural
                                                                     7
                                                                           consider the burden that disabled individuals may face
 8
                                                                     8
        area, that it may not necessarily be a choice to just
                                                                           in trying to obtain a photo ID; is that accurate?
                                                                     9
 9
        pack up and move?
                                                                              A. Please repeat the question.
10
                MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    10
                                                                                    MS. CONLEY: Could you read that back?
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
11
                                                                    11
                                                                                    THE REPORTER: "So it seems -- it seems
12
          A. Yeah, I understand that in some cases it
                                                                    12
                                                                           to me based on everything that we've discussed today
13
                                                                    13
        might not be a choice.
                                                                           and then looking at these e-mails, that you greatly
14
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Okay. So you also
                                                                    14
                                                                           consider the burden that disabled individuals may face
15
        state -- and let me find it -- in your Number 2 there,
                                                                    15
                                                                           in trying to obtain a photo ID; is that accurate?"
16
        in that same paragraph, it's the last sentence: "It
                                                                    16
                                                                              A. Well, no, if the -- if the word "greatly
17
        could even be a burden in a suburban or urban area,
                                                                    17
                                                                           considered." But obviously, I considered it.
18
        e.g. there is not a single DPS office inside the
                                                                    18
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) And you were persuaded that
19
        Loop." Is that --
                                                                    19
                                                                           certain individuals, specifically disabled
2.0
          A. Yes.
                                                                    20
                                                                           individuals, could face burdens in obtaining a photo
21
          Q. Okay. And by "inside the Loop," you mean
                                                                    21
                                                                           ID, and that was a problem that you wanted to remedy;
22
        inside of the -- Interstate 610, correct? The area of
                                                                    22
                                                                           is that -- is that right?
23
        Houston that's inside of Interstate 610; is that
                                                                    23
                                                                              A. I think that my testimony and my documents
24
                                                                    24
                                                                           and the amendment speak for themselves.
25
          A. Yes. And I believe that's correct. I may be
                                                                    25
                                                                              Q. And so did you consider the burden of
                                                        218
                                                                                                                            220
 1
                                                                     1
                                                                           obtaining a photo ID that would fall on any groups
       incorrect, and we may have opened one since then, but
 2
                                                                     2
                                                                           other than the disabled?
       I -- at the time, I believe that was correct.
 3
                                                                     3
          O. But at this time there were no DPS locations
                                                                              A. No, because I didn't see it as a great burden
                                                                     4
 4
       in the Loop?
                                                                           for a great number of people or a burden for a
                                                                     5
 5
                                                                           significant number of people. As I've testified
          A. I believe it.
 6
          Q. Okay. So is it fair to say that at this time
                                                                     6
                                                                           before, and I don't mind repeating: We live in a
 7
       in your view, the lack of DPS offices in some counties
                                                                     7
                                                                           society where many people are required to have a photo
 8
                                                                     8
       and the lack of DPS offices inside the Loop would
                                                                           ID for -- for a variety of things.
 9
       impose an undue burden on disabled individuals who
                                                                     9
                                                                                I mean, you know, the federal government, for
10
       needed to travel longer distances to obtain a photo
                                                                    10
                                                                           example, has decided you have to have a legal photo ID
                                                                    11
11
       ID?
                                                                           to get on an airplane; even people who live in remote
12
                MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    12
                                                                           rural areas, even people who are poor, even -- you
13
                MS. DONNELLY: Join it.
                                                                   13
                                                                           know, people who fall into all categories, actually
                                                                   14
14
          A. I think the document speaks for itself. I
                                                                           including people with disabilities.
15
        think the document's pretty clear.
                                                                    15
                                                                                So I did not see it as an undue burden for
16
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) At the time you wrote this
                                                                    16
                                                                           able-bodied people, regardless of their economic
17
        e-mail, it was your view that the lack of DPS offices
                                                                    17
18
        inside the Loop could pose a burden -- an undue burden
                                                                    18
                                                                              Q. Would you agree that many poor people don't
19
       on disabled individuals --
                                                                    19
                                                                           ever get on an airplane?
2.0
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                    20
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
21
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) -- right?
                                                                    21
                                                                              A. I have no idea about that.
22
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    22
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Would you agree that there
23
                                                                    23
                Go ahead.
                                                                           are forms of identification that you can use to get on
24
                                                                    24
          A. It could impose a burden on people who have a
                                                                           an airplane that you could not use to vote under
25
                                                                    25
                                                                           SB 14?
       significant disability who otherwise, in my view, are
```

SENATOR DAN PATRICK CONFIDENTIAL TRANSCRIPT 7/11/2014

56 (Pages 221 to 224)

```
221
                                                                                                                         223
 1
          A. I don't know what TSA today requires, in
                                                                   1
                                                                          your understanding?
 2
        terms of -- I mean, I don't know how they match up
                                                                    2
                                                                             A. You -- if that's what the TSA rules are,
 3
        with ours. I don't know what you can use for an ID.
                                                                    3
                                                                          that's your knowledge, that's not my knowledge.
 4
          Q. Okay. But is it your testimony, sitting
                                                                    4
                                                                             Q. So I want to go back to something that you
 5
                                                                   5
        here, that you think that the only forms of ID that
                                                                          said in response to my question a few questions ago,
 6
        can be used to get on an airplane are the same forms
                                                                    6
                                                                          and I believe it was your testimony that you didn't
 7
        of ID that are required under SB 14?
                                                                    7
                                                                          think -- other than the disabled population, that you
 8
                                                                   8
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                          didn't that there were burdens that were imposed on
 9
          A. Yeah, I didn't say that. I was just giving
                                                                    9
                                                                          other groups of people; is that right?
10
        you the example that the federal government doesn't
                                                                  10
                                                                             A. Correct.
11
        let you get on an airplane without a form of ID that
                                                                  11
                                                                             Q. And so does that mean that you actually
12
        they consider appropriate.
                                                                  12
                                                                          considered other groups of people, and then said after
13
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) That's right. And if I -- I
                                                                  13
                                                                          that consideration, "I don't think that these groups
                                                                  14
14
        guess my question to you is: Hypothetically, if you
                                                                          of people are particularly burdened by this law"?
15
        could get on an airplane with 40 different forms of
                                                                  15
                                                                             A. If you look at what the bill said, and my
16
        photo ID, yet SB 14 only allows 7, is that a fair
                                                                  16
                                                                          vote for the bill, you could reach that conclusion.
17
                                                                  17
        comparison that you're drawing?
                                                                             Q. But I guess I'm asking you what you did.
18
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. The
                                                                  18
                                                                          Because your testimony was that you thought about
19
        question's confusing, compound --
                                                                  19
                                                                          other groups of people and thought that the law didn't
20
                MS. CONLEY: Well, wait.
                                                                  20
                                                                          burden them.
21
                MS. DONNELLY: Can you break it down?
                                                                  21
                                                                                And so my question is: In the process of
22
                MS. CONLEY: Just -- just for the
                                                                  22
                                                                          drafting and considering the bill, did you actually go
23
                                                                  23
                                                                          through groups of people and say, "No, I don't think
        record, I don't mind an objection; but a speaking
24
                                                                  24
                                                                          the law burdens this group of people"?
        objection, trying to get the witness to, you know,
25
                                                                  25
        say, "Yes, it's confusing," I think that's improper.
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. He didn't
                                                       2.2.2
                                                                                                                         224
 1
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) If you didn't understand my
                                                                   1
                                                                          draft it.
 2
                                                                   2
        question, I'm happy to rephrase it, to have the court
                                                                                 But go ahead.
                                                                   3
 3
        reporter read it back, but let's try and not do the
                                                                           A. I'm sure I went through that mental process
                                                                   4
 4
        speaking objections.
                                                                          because I'm a fair-minded person and I try to do the
 5
                                                                   5
                MS. DONNELLY: Do you understand the
                                                                          right thing on behalf of all people, and walked
 6
                                                                   6
                                                                          through that exercise and made that conclusion.
 7
          A. It would be helpful if you broke it down.
                                                                   7
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Did you -- the exercise that
                                                                   8
 8
                MS. CONLEY: Okay. Can you read it back
                                                                         you performed in your mind, did that exercise ever
 9
        for me? Because now I've forgotten it. I'm happy to
                                                                   9
                                                                         pertain to low-income people in Texas?
                                                                  10
10
        rephrase it, but I need to know what it was. Thank
                                                                            A. It would have pertained to everyone in Texas.
                                                                  11
                                                                            Q. So in considering SB 14, you considered the
11
12
                THE REPORTER: "That's right. And if
                                                                  12
                                                                         burden or potential burden on low-income voters living
                                                                          in one of the 77 counties without a DPS?
13
        I -- I guess my question to you is: Hypothetically,
                                                                  13
                                                                  14
14
        if you could get on an airplane with 40 different
                                                                            A. I considered. And you're using the word
15
        forms of photo ID, yet SB 14 only allows 7, is that a
                                                                  15
                                                                          "burden," so I choose not to use that word.
16
        fair comparison that you're drawing?"
                                                                  16
                                                                            Q. Or lack thereof?
17
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                  17
                                                                            A. Or lack thereof. I asked myself, is this a
18
                You can answer if you can.
                                                                  18
                                                                          reasonable request to protect the integrity of the
19
          A. I don't particularly like answering
                                                                  19
                                                                          ballot box by able-bodied people living across Texas,
2.0
                                                                  20
        hypotheticals. You've asked me the question. I don't
                                                                         and the conclusion was obviously yes.
        think they compare. I don't think they compare.
                                                                  21
                                                                            Q. And that conclusion was regardless of whether
21
22
                                                                  22
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Well, I'll tell you this:
                                                                         or not those able-bodied individuals were living below
                                                                  23
23
        For example, I can use a student ID to get on an
                                                                         the poverty line?
24
                                                                  24
                                                                            A. We have -- yes. We have -- based on your
        airplane, but I can't use a student ID if I'm a Texas
                                                                  25
25
        resident trying to vote in a Texas election. Is that
                                                                         data of the percentage of people who earn below 35,000
```

57 (Pages 225 to 228)

```
225
                                                                                                                        227
                                                                   1
 1
        a year, based on the number of people who vote, a
                                                                         in my district, unincorporated Harris County, do
 2
                                                                   2
                                                                         choose to live there for a variety of reasons --
        minority community, as was established earlier,
 3
        that -- by your counsel -- that vote for Democrats, it
                                                                  3
                                                                         school districts, less traffic. Although, there is a
 4
                                                                   4
                                                                         lot of traffic. And so I don't think people move to
        would be very, I think, safe to say that hundreds of
 5
                                                                   5
        thousands of poor voters vote. So I did not see -- so
                                                                         the suburbs without a way to get to the grocery store.
 6
                                                                   6
        I considered everyone. I didn't consider this to be
                                                                              So I didn't think it was an undue burden, or
 7
        an obstacle or an unreasonable request.
                                                                   7
                                                                         any burden, on anyone living in an area that doesn't
 8
                                                                   8
                                                                         have public transportation and might be 10 miles or 12
          Q. Did you or any of your staff ever conduct any
 9
                                                                   9
        analysis as to whether or not SB 14 would have an
                                                                         miles from a DPS, to be able to get transportation to
10
                                                                 10
       impact on low-income voters?
                                                                         go there.
11
                MS. DONNELLY: Asked and answered.
                                                                 11
                                                                              Again, I just don't buy into the concept that
12
                                                                 12
                                                                         people who live in the suburbs, or even in somewhat
                You can answer again.
13
          A. Yeah, I think I've already answered that. I
                                                                 13
                                                                         rural Texas, move into a place and say goodbye to
14
        think I've had eight or nine questions on that earlier
                                                                 14
                                                                         everyone after the moving truck leaves and never plan
15
                                                                 15
                                                                         to go out anywhere even if they don't own a car. I
16
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) I'm sorry.
                                                                 16
                                                                         just -- so that's my response.
17
          A. That's okay.
                                                                 17
                                                                           Q. And that's your -- this is your personal
             Not to my knowledge.
18
                                                                 18
                                                                         consideration and --
19
          Q. Not to your knowledge?
                                                                 19
                                                                           A. That's my personal consideration --
20
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                 20
                                                                           Q. -- judgment, correct?
21
          Q. And you don't --
                                                                 21
                                                                           A. -- judgment, correct.
22
          A. I don't think we did.
                                                                 22
                                                                           Q. And it's not based on any sort of analysis
23
          Q. And you don't recall whether any of your
                                                                 23
                                                                         that you or anyone in the Senate conducted in
24
        colleagues in the Senate performed such an analysis?
                                                                 24
                                                                         considering SB 14; is that right?
25
          A. Yeah, I don't recall.
                                                                 25
                                                                           A. I can't speak for other people. But for me,
                                                      226
                                                                                                                        228
          O. Do you know whether anyone considered DPS
                                                                  1
                                                                         I just kind of logically walked through the steps of
 2
       locations when drafting or considering or debating
                                                                   2
                                                                         wherever someone might live in Texas, if they were
 3
                                                                   3
                                                                         able-bodied, whether they were poor, middle class,
 4
          A. I don't know.
                                                                   4
                                                                         or -- or otherwise, and I came to that conclusion.
 5
                                                                   5
          Q. Did you or anyone on your staff consider
                                                                              And as I also testified earlier: Three years
 6
       whether -- or consider how long it would take for
                                                                   6
                                                                         after the bill has been passed, and multiple
 7
       someone without a driver's license to get to a DPS
                                                                   7
                                                                         elections, there's just no evidence -- and I know this
 8
                                                                   8
       location?
                                                                         is all about evidence -- I don't think there's any
 9
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                   9
                                                                         evidence, any significant evidence, of any large
          Q. You don't recall. Well, I believe you
                                                                 10
10
                                                                         number of people -- or anyone at all -- who has said
                                                                 11
11
       testified earlier that the majority of people in your
                                                                         this is an issue. We just haven't heard it.
12
       district couldn't get to a DPS by public transit; is
                                                                 12
                                                                              And so I think the process that at least I
13
                                                                 13
                                                                         went through, and the decision that I made, turned out
       that right?
                                                                 14
14
         A. To my -- that would be a best guesstimate,
                                                                         to be proven to be correct.
15
        based on my knowledge of the fact that we don't have
                                                                 15
                                                                              And, again, as I said earlier, I haven't had
16
       public transportation in much of my district.
                                                                 16
                                                                         a -- and we have Democrats from the inner city and
17
         Q. And was that a consideration at all when you
                                                                 17
                                                                         rural areas all over the state. I work very well with
18
       were considering SB 14?
                                                                 18
                                                                         them. They work very well with me. I've not had one
19
          A. Only in the context of, based on my answer
                                                                 19
                                                                         come to me and say, "Dan, we need to fix this."
20
                                                                 20
        before, that I believe -- as I stated earlier today,
                                                                              And I'm not aware of any legislation to
21
                                                                 21
       hours ago -- that people who live in my
                                                                         address any of these issues that you bring up; which,
22
                                                                 22
        district -- and it's not a poor district, but it's not
                                                                         I respect you bring them up, but I just don't think
23
       a super-wealthy district. It's an average,
                                                                 23
                                                                         there's any -- there's just nothing here that you can
24
                                                                 24
       middle-class district.
                                                                         point to. So I believe we were good. I think we were
25
                                                                 25
             I do think that most of the people who live
                                                                         right.
```

58 (Pages 229 to 232)

```
229
                                                                                                                             231
 1
          Q. But, Senator, you're basing that on the
                                                                              A. I didn't remember that.
 2
       notion that no one's approached you personally and has
                                                                      2
                                                                              Q. Very sorry.
 3
       said "This is a problem for me"; is that right?
                                                                      3
                                                                              A. Okay. No, that's fine.
 4
          A. I base that on no one's approached me,
                                                                      4
                                                                                    MS. CONLEY: Thank you, Anna, very much,
 5
                                                                      5
       personally, that I can recall; that no Democrat
                                                                            for clearing up the record there.
 6
        senator or House member has approached me, that I
                                                                      6
                                                                              Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) And so you know what that is?
 7
       haven't read any media reports.
                                                                      7
                                                                              A. Now that you remind me, yes.
 8
                                                                      8
                                                                              Q. Okay. And so do you know whether during the
             I just -- I just haven't -- I'm just not
 9
       aware of anything of significance. You can always
                                                                      9
                                                                            consideration of SB 14 there was any analysis done
10
       have an outlier somewhere. Again, I do remember there
                                                                    10
                                                                            regarding the cost that a registered voter would incur
11
        was a story, some person complaining because -- that
                                                                    11
                                                                            to obtain an EIC?
12
                                                                    12
       she left it at home.
                                                                              A. I don't. I don't recall. And -- well, I
                                                                    13
13
          Q. And for you, the D.C. District Court's
                                                                            shouldn't be asking you questions.
14
       opinion in this Section 5 litigation in which they
                                                                    14
                                                                                 You're saying, we added that to the bill?
                                                                    15
15
       found that there was a significant burden on poor
                                                                              Q. The EIC -- what I'm saying is that the EIC is
                                                                            a part -- it's a part of SB 14.
16
       people, who were disproportionately people of color,
                                                                    16
17
       that doesn't count?
                                                                    17
                                                                              A. It's part of the bill.
18
               MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    18
                                                                              Q. Yes.
19
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                    19
                                                                              A. Okay. Yes.
20
                                                                    20
                                                                              Q. But you don't recall any analysis being done
21
               MR. CLAY: Foundation, too.
                                                                    21
                                                                            as to the cost that someone may incur in order to
22
          A. And this was asked and answered before. And
                                                                    22
                                                                            obtain --
23
       my answer, I think, was, I'm more concerned about what
                                                                    23
                                                                              A. Since I --
       the people of Texas say and what my colleagues on the
24
                                                                    2.4
                                                                              Q. -- that ID?
25
       other side of the aisle say, than I am the D.C. court.
                                                                    25
                                                                              A. -- didn't recall the EIC, I don't recall the
                                                         230
                                                                                                                             232
 1
          O. (BY MS. CONLEY) So --
                                                                      1
                                                                            details.
 2
          A. Obviously, I respect their -- their opinion,
                                                                      2
                                                                               Q. Okay. So just to go back: You've recognized
 3
        but -- but it doesn't impact my thinking.
                                                                      3
                                                                            that there's at least some segment of the population
  4
           Q. Okay. So, Senator, what was the purpose of
                                                                      4
                                                                            that could face undue burdens in obtaining even a free
  5
        the provision that was added to SB 14 to provide for
                                                                      5
                                                                            photo ID, correct?
  6
        an EIC, the electronic identification certificate?
                                                                      6
                                                                                    MR. CLAY: Objection.
  7
                                                                      7
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
           A. You're going to have to refresh my memory of
  8
                                                                      8
        what that's all about.
                                                                            Mischaracterizes testimony.
  9
           Q. First, do you know what the EIC is?
                                                                      9
                                                                               A. Yeah, you're characterizing that.
                                                                    10
10
           A. No, I don't recall right now.
                                                                                  I want to go back and -- and respectfully
                                                                    11
                                                                            answer this for the multiple -- you know, I don't know
11
           Q. I can represent to you, just so that we can
12
        save time and not have to go back to the bill --
                                                                    12
                                                                            how many times.
13
                                                                    13
           A. Sure.
                                                                                  I simply thought it was the right thing to
                                                                    14
14
           Q. -- but the EIC, the electronic identification
                                                                            do -- to give people with significant disabilities an
15
        certificate -- or sorry. Sorry. That's the problem.
                                                                    15
                                                                            opportunity to vote without a photo ID, if they could
16
        That's why you don't understand what I'm saying, I'm
                                                                    16
                                                                            get a letter from the doctor -- based on my life
17
        saying the wrong thing.
                                                                    17
                                                                            experiences of working with disabled, based on the
18
              Election identification certificate.
                                                                    18
                                                                            Indiana bill, and based on I thought it was the right
19
           A. Okay. I'm still not -- you'll have to
                                                                    19
                                                                            thing to do. It has no reflection on anything else or
20
                                                                    20
        refresh my memory on that.
                                                                            any other subgroup of people.
                                                                    21
21
           Q. It's the purportedly free ID.
                                                                               Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Do you think it would be the
22
                                                                    22
           A. Okay. That you get from DPS.
                                                                            right thing to do for a poor person without
                                                                    23
23
           Q. That you can get from DPS.
                                                                            transportation who didn't live close to a DPS?
                                                                    24
24
           A. That's what it's called. Okay.
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    25
25
           Q. Yes, the EIC.
                                                                               A. And I've answered this before, that I believe
```

59 (Pages 233 to 236)

```
233
                                                                                                                        235
                                                                  1
 1
        that able-bodied people have an opportunity, even if
                                                                           A. Sure.
                                                                   2
 2
                                                                           Q. -- which is: I believe what I'm hearing you
        they're poor, to -- and they don't own a car, that
 3
        someone can take them to get their free ID; for the
                                                                   3
                                                                         say is that there's no difference between a person who
 4
        few people, the small percentage of people, who may
                                                                   4
                                                                         has a car and lives close to a DPS and any burdens
 5
                                                                   5
                                                                         that they would experience in going to get the photo
        not have any form of ID, whether it be a driver's
                                                                   6
 6
        license, passport, military, or CHL, or the other
                                                                         ID; from a person who doesn't have a car, who does not
 7
                                                                   7
                                                                         live near a DPS, and them going to get a photo ID.
 8
                                                                   8
                                                                              What you're saying is those two people are
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) But, Senator, I --
                                                                   9
 9
                MS. DONNELLY: He needs to finish his
                                                                         equal; is that right?
                                                                 10
10
                                                                                 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
        answer.
                                                                 11
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Did you finish?
                                                                         Argumentative.
11
12
          A. I'm finished.
                                                                 12
                                                                           Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) I just want to understand.
                                                                 13
13
          Q. Okay. But -- I understand what you're
                                                                           A. I think you're mischaracterizing my comments.
                                                                 14
                                                                              First of all, if you have a car and you can
14
        saying, and what you said.
15
             However, was that even with respect to
                                                                 15
                                                                         go to the DPS to get a free ID, you don't need to go
16
        low-income people, that they had an opportunity?
                                                                 16
                                                                         to the DPS to get a free ID because you have a
17
                                                                 17
          A. Right.
                                                                         driver's license; so, obviously, there could be a
18
          Q. And my question for you is: Whether or not
                                                                 18
                                                                         difference.
19
        they have an opportunity is sort of a different
                                                                 19
                                                                              If a poor person -- not poor. A person
20
                                                                 20
        question as to whether or not it poses a burden.
                                                                         without a car, then maybe they don't have it, so there
21
             Wouldn't you agree that those are two
                                                                 21
                                                                         could be that difference. Maybe they don't have a
22
        different questions?
                                                                 22
                                                                         driver's license.
23
          A. Not necessarily. I -- if you have the
                                                                 23
                                                                              You can ask me all day long and we can take
24
        opportunity to get a free ID, as you've just phrased
                                                                 24
                                                                         all full seven hours, plus stoppage time.
25
                                                                 25
        it, then it's not a burden.
                                                                              My belief is, if you're an able-bodied
                                                      234
                                                                                                                        236
 1
          Q. If you have a -- so it's your testimony,
                                                                   1
                                                                         person, regardless of your income status, if you have
 2
                                                                   2
       sitting here today, that if you have an opportunity to
                                                                         a desire and you need to because you don't have any
 3
                                                                   3
       get a free ID it's not a burden?
                                                                         other ID, that you can get
 4
          A. My testimony is: I believe every able-bodied
                                                                   4
                                                                         a -- that it is not a burden to help shore up the
 5
                                                                   5
       person, regardless of their income level, can acquire
                                                                         integrity of our ballot box, which is what our country
 6
       a free ID if they don't have one already.
                                                                   6
                                                                         is based upon, the integrity of a ballot box, for all
 7
          Q. Would you say that it would be easier for a
                                                                   7
                                                                         of us, regardless of party. I believe it is not a
 8
                                                                   8
        person who has a car and who lives close to a DPS to
                                                                         burden to ask an able-bodied person to do so.
 9
       go obtain a photo ID than someone who does not have a
                                                                   9
                                                                            Q. And that's based on your own personal
10
       car and who does not live close to a DPS?
                                                                 10
                                                                         judgment and not anything else; is that right?
11
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                 11
                                                                                 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
12
          A. Is it easier for someone who has a car to go
                                                                 12
                                                                            A. It's based on -- well, I voted for the bill,
13
                                                                 13
       to the grocery store or the mall than it is for
                                                                         so there you go.
14
        someone who doesn't have a car to go to the grocery
                                                                 14
                                                                                 (Discussion off the record.)
15
        store or the mall? I -- I don't think it's any more
                                                                 15
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) So as we discussed in
16
        difficult for a person. Maybe they can't do it the
                                                                 16
                                                                         corresponding with Mr. Bettencourt in this e-mail, you
17
        precise day and precise time that they'd like to go to
                                                                 17
                                                                         specifically mention that there are no DPS locations
18
       the store or go to DPS.
                                                                 18
                                                                         in the Loop, right?
19
             But I believe, again, that you're greatly
                                                                 19
                                                                            A. I believe that that was correct at the time.
20
                                                                 20
        underestimating the wherewithal and the ability of
                                                                         I may have been incorrect. But I believe if I wrote
       even poor people to find a means of transportation to
                                                                  21
                                                                         that, I assume that was correct.
22
                                                                  22
        get to where they need to go if they want to go.
                                                                            Q. Okay. Did you conduct any analysis of the
23
                                                                 23
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Senator, I actually don't
                                                                         racial demographic of the voters who live in the Loop?
24
                                                                  24
       think that I am, but let me ask just my question
25
                                                                  25
                                                                            Q. Did you conduct a -- any analysis of the
       here --
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SENATOR DAN PATRICK CONFIDENTIAL TRANSCRIPT 7/11/2014

60 (Pages 237 to 240)

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239
                                                        237
       racial demographic of voters who work in the Loop?
                                                                    1
                                                                           someone wanted to circumvent the law, that my
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                           amendment was not going to allow people to go out
 3
          Q. Are you aware what hours DPS locations in
                                                                    3
                                                                           there and get 100,000 placards and give them to people
 4
       Texas are open?
                                                                    4
                                                                           so they didn't have to use a photo. I think that's
 5
                                                                    5
          A. No.
                                                                           what I was suggesting.
                                                                    6
 6
          Q. No?
                                                                             Q. So even under your amendment, there would be
 7
          A. No.
                                                                    7
                                                                           people who were disabled who still might not be able
                                                                    8
 8
          Q. Is that something that you considered when
                                                                           to vote?
 9
       evaluating SB 14?
                                                                    9
                                                                             A. No.
10
                                                                   10
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                             Q. When you say "No large groups are going to
11
          Q. Do you think it would impose a burden on an
                                                                   11
                                                                           try to take advantage of this exemption," you're
12
       individual who works business hours if a DPS location
                                                                   12
                                                                           saying that not a large group of disabled people are
                                                                   13
13
       is only open during business hours?
                                                                           going to use that exemption --
14
          A. It obviously doesn't place a burden on people
                                                                   14
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
15
       to go get a driver's license during the hours that DPS
                                                                   15
                                                                           Mischaracterizes testimony.
16
       is open. Otherwise, if it did, we would hear enough
                                                                   16
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) -- correct?
17
       public complaint and there would be some response to
                                                                   17
                                                                             A. No, I don't think that's -- I don't think you
18
       it. But people find a way, even though they work, to
                                                                   18
                                                                           understood me, or I'm not understanding you.
19
                                                                   19
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Okay. We can move on.
       obviously go to DPS for whatever reason they may have
20
                                                                   20
       to have, registration or license. So it's not a
                                                                                In your last paragraph of the e-mail on page
21
                                                                   21
                                                                          2, the last sentence is: "Let's not sacrifice a very
       consideration, as I recall.
                                                                   22
22
               MS. CONLEY: All right. We can take a
                                                                           good bill for perfect-especially if perfect for some
23
                                                                   23
       quick break.
                                                                           gets us thrown out by the courts."
                                                                   24
2.4
                                                                                And what did you -- what did you mean by this?
               (Break.)
                                                                   25
25
          Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) If you would just take a look
                                                                             A. This is commonplace for a Republican or a
                                                        238
                                                                                                                           240
 1
                                                                    1
                                                                           Democrat officeholder that very often Democrats will
        at the same document we've been looking at, the 258
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                           have constituents who don't think their bill is
        e-mail from you to Paul Bettencourt.
                                                                    3
 3
                                                                           perfect in their view. So, heaven forbid, don't --
          A. All right.
                                                                    4
 4
                                                                           don't let the Republicans pull this one over on you.
          Q. And on the first page, in that third
                                                                    5
 5
        paragraph, you say: "For a disabled person to get an
                                                                                And -- and Republicans, we have constituents
 6
                                                                    6
                                                                           who will often call up and say, "Don't let the
        exemption from voting in person without a photo they
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                           Democrats pull this over on you; you need to do this,
        must send in a letter from a doctor to the voting
                                                                    8
 8
                                                                           this, this, and this." It happens on a lot of
        registrar and sign, subject to perjury, that they are
                                                                    9
 9
        disabled. No large groups are going to try to take
                                                                           legislation for all of us, in both parties.
                                                                   10
10
        advantage of this exemption."
                                                                                And so my point was, that there were people,
                                                                   11
11
          A. Right.
                                                                           apparently, who were contacting my office and all
12
          Q. What did you mean by that last sentence?
                                                                   12
                                                                           upset about we shouldn't have this amendment or
                                                                   13
13
          A. Pretty much what it said, that if there
                                                                           placards, or whatever.
                                                                   14
14
        were -- if there -- if there was any group attempting
                                                                                And that was my point: Look, this is a good
15
        to have people vote illegal, if there -- if there was,
                                                                   15
                                                                           amendment, it was part of the Indiana bill, the courts
16
        this would not be a loophole for them to use. I think
                                                                   16
                                                                           upheld the Indiana bill, let's not sacrifice this
17
        that's what I meant by it, probably.
                                                                   17
                                                                           important legislation because a -- you know, a handful
18
          Q. So when you said "No large groups are going
                                                                   18
                                                                           of people don't think it's perfect.
19
        to try to take advantage of this exemption" --
                                                                   19
                                                                             Q. Okay. But not because you didn't think it
20
                                                                   20
          A. Right.
                                                                           was perfect?
                                                                   21
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Object to the form of the
21
          Q. -- were you -- were you pointing to that as a
                                                                   22
22
                                                                           question.
        selling point?
                                                                   23
23
          A. No, not necessarily. I was just -- I was
                                                                             A. Give me a question.
                                                                   24
24
        just -- just -- it was really a reflection of this
                                                                             Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Let me rephrase that. What I
                                                                   25
25
                                                                           guess I want to know: For you, were you saying here
        idea that 500,000 people had placards; and that if
```

61 (Pages 241 to 244)

```
241
                                                                                                                              243
        that the bill would have been perfect if it didn't
 1
                                                                      1
                                                                               Q. So are you familiar with the valid forms of
 2
        include the disability amendment?
                                                                      2
                                                                             identification under the Indiana photo ID law?
 3
          A. No. No, I don't -- no. What I -- what I
                                                                      3
                                                                               A. I'm not.
 4
        was -- what I was attempting to say -- maybe I didn't
                                                                      4
                                                                               Q. At the time that you wrote this e-mail, were
 5
                                                                      5
        say it artfully. I thought it was a very good bill.
                                                                             you familiar with the valid forms of identification
 6
              But if we try to please every person in our
                                                                      6
                                                                             under the Indiana photo ID law?
 7
                                                                      7
                                                                               A. I may or may not have been. I don't recall.
        constituency on every piece of legislation so that
 8
                                                                      8
        the -- in the eye of the beholder, that person gets
                                                                               Q. Well, would it surprise you that student IDs
 9
        the perfect bill, then we will never pass anything.
                                                                      9
                                                                             from public universities and colleges are valid under
10
                                                                     10
              And the Democrats have the same problems on
                                                                             Indiana's photo ID law?
11
        their side. That's why Washington is in gridlock and
                                                                     11
                                                                               A. If that's what it -- I don't know if it would
12
                                                                     12
        why sometimes Austin's in gridlock.
                                                                             surprise me or not. If that's what the Indiana law
13
          Q. And you referred to -- again, in your last
                                                                     13
                                                                             is, then it is just different.
14
        answer, the Indiana law?
                                                                     14
                                                                                  And while we may try and style our bills,
15
           A. Yeah.
                                                                     15
                                                                             whatever subject it may be on, it doesn't mean we --
16
           Q. And I think on the first page of this e-mail,
                                                                     16
                                                                             we copy exactly what another state does. And very --
17
        you say: "Our bill is similar to the Indiana law that
                                                                     17
                                                                             you know, very often, people copy what we do in Texas
18
        was approved by the courts."
                                                                     18
                                                                             and they may not copy it exactly. So if that's their
19
              And so are you familiar with the photo ID law
                                                                     19
                                                                             law, that's their law.
2.0
        in Indiana?
                                                                     20
                                                                               Q. So, but you did use -- you testified earlier
21
           A. You know, I'm not today. I'm -- I'm -- I
                                                                     21
                                                                             that you did use the Indiana law as a model, of sorts,
22
        obviously was at some level in the past.
                                                                     22
                                                                             which is what gave you the idea for the disability
23
           Q. So at the time you wrote this e-mail you were
                                                                     23
                                                                             amendment, right?
24
        familiar with the photo ID law in Indiana?
                                                                     24
                                                                                     MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
25
           A. Apparently, at some level.
                                                                     25
                                                                               A. I'm not suggesting that I used it, because I
                                                         242
                                                                                                                              244
 1
          Q. And did you think that it was important that
                                                                      1
                                                                            didn't write the bill. But I think, in general -- and
 2
                                                                      2
        SB 14 be similar to the photo ID law in Indiana?
                                                                            I can't speak for the true author of the bill, Senator
 3
          A. Well, when we write legislation, particularly
                                                                      3
                                                                            Fraser. But I do believe, in general, maybe
                                                                      4
 4
        on issues that we know are going to be litigated --
                                                                            there -- maybe there was discussion on the Senate
 5
                                                                      5
                                                                            floor -- I mean, I just don't know -- that there was a
        and there's always a group of bills you know are going
 6
                                                                      6
                                                                            sense of, this bill is crafted similar to the Indiana
        to be -- more than likely to be litigated; we surely
 7
        knew this one probably would be -- that you do look at
                                                                      7
                                                                            bill, is all I -- that's all I kind of recall.
 8
                                                                      8
                                                                               Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Were you aware that any photo
        what other states do.
 9
             And whether -- again, whether it's Democrat
                                                                      9
                                                                            ID issued by the United States government is valid
10
                                                                     10
        legislation or -- it's not a partisan thing. You look
                                                                            under Indiana's photo ID law?
                                                                     11
11
        at what other states do and see what survived the
                                                                               A. You know, I -- I'm trying to be polite. I
12
                                                                    12
                                                                            have no knowledge of the Indiana, so we can save time
        courts, you know, and -- and so you use that. At
13
                                                                    13
        least I do, personally.
                                                                            if you want.
14
             Whether I'm voting for a bill or supporting a
                                                                    14
                                                                              Q. That was my question.
15
        bill or crafting a bill, you know, I do look at what
                                                                     15
                                                                              A. Okay.
16
        other states have done and what the courts have said
                                                                     16
                                                                               Q. So thank you.
17
        at some level to give me some level of confidence; if
                                                                     17
                                                                               A. Okay.
18
        I do this, you know, it should -- it should pass
                                                                     18
                                                                               Q. Finally, and I promise we can put this e-mail
19
        muster; and if I do this, I'm going to put all this
                                                                    19
                                                                            to rest --
2.0
                                                                     20
        work in and it could likely be thrown out.
                                                                              A. Okay. I'm good.
21
                                                                     21
                                                                               Q. -- we can put this e-mail to rest after this
             Because, none of us want to put -- you know,
                                                                     22
2.2
                                                                            last question.
        to pass a bill -- forget the session. You're working
23
                                                                     23
        on it months and sometimes years in advance. You
                                                                              A. I'm fine.
24
        don't want to pass a bill only to go to the courts and
                                                                     24
                                                                               Q. You -- at the very end, the second to the
25
                                                                     25
                                                                            last sentence, you note that this -- "Let's celebrate
        have it thrown out.
```

62 (Pages 245 to 248)

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245
                                                                                                                            247
                                                                    1
                                                                                And I think we were thoughtful in the
 1
       a big victory one of the best photo voter ID bills in
                                                                    2
 2
        the country..."
                                                                           deliberation of it and -- and I actually thought, and
 3
             And I'm just curious, what did you -- what
                                                                    3
                                                                           I -- and I seem to recall Democrats saying at the time
 4
       did you mean by that?
                                                                    4
                                                                           that we had a very respectful 24- or 26-hour debate on
 5
                                                                     5
          A. Well, we had -- I think an original bill had
                                                                           the floor. There was no acrimony. There was no -- it
                                                                     6
 6
        been attempted in 2007. We tried it in 2009, 2011.
                                                                           was -- it was a very healthy, good discussion of the
 7
                                                                    7
       It was important to our constituents. It was
                                                                           issue and so that's, you know, what -- how I felt
 8
                                                                     8
       important to all Texans. It was important to
                                                                           about it.
 9
                                                                     9
       everyone.
                                                                              Q. So moving on very briefly to -- you and
10
                                                                   10
                                                                           Ms. Baldwin looked at some of the amendments, and I
             And so anytime you work years on something
                                                                   11
11
        and you feel like you've accomplished it and -- so
                                                                           believe that was Exhibit 5, the Senate Journal, and --
                                                                   12
12
       it's just, you know, let's celebrate a victory and
                                                                              A. That's it.
                                                                   13
13
       let's -- you know, let's move on and let's not
                                                                              Q. -- do you recall that an amendment was
14
       complain, because it wasn't perfect in the eyes
                                                                   14
                                                                           offered that would have permitted the use of student
15
       of some.
                                                                   15
                                                                           IDs containing a person's photograph as a permissible
16
          Q. But what makes it one of the -- you noted
                                                                   16
                                                                           ID for purposes of voting?
17
        that it was one of the best in the country. What do
                                                                   17
                                                                              A. I think we covered that earlier. Didn't we?
18
       you think made it one of the best photo ID bills in
                                                                   18
                                                                              Q. I'm not sure that we did.
                                                                   19
19
       the country?
                                                                              A. Okay. Well, then I don't know then. Maybe
20
                                                                   20
          A. Well, I've worked on a lot of legislation
                                                                           we've just been talking about it.
21
                                                                   21
                                                                              Q. Yeah. Maybe take a look at page 123. It's
        where it's taken me two or three -- I've only been
                                                                   22
22
        there four sessions, but it's taken me two or three
                                                                           Amendment 19.
23
       sessions to pass a bill. And usually, over time, the
                                                                   23
                                                                              A. All right.
2.4
                                                                   24
                                                                              Q. Does that refresh your recollection?
       bills get better because over time you just get
25
                                                                   25
                                                                              A. Amendment -- which one was it?
        more -- very often, more knowledge, more input, more
                                                        246
                                                                                                                           248
 1
       buy-in from people.
                                                                     1
                                                                              Q. 19.
 2
                                                                     2
                                                                              A. You said page 119, but what page --
             And -- and so, you know, I think by the time
 3
        we got to 2011, based on, again, this -- I don't
                                                                     3
                                                                              Q. I said page 123.
 4
       remember all the details of Indiana, but maybe there
                                                                     4
                                                                              A. I'm sorry.
 5
       had been some court cases that had been resolved or
                                                                     5
                                                                              Q. Sorry. Amendment 119.
 6
       addressed from '07 to '11. I don't remember. But I
                                                                     6
                                                                              A. My mistake. Okay.
 7
       just -- I think by then we probably had a better bill
                                                                     7
                                                                              Q. How did you vote on this amendment?
 8
                                                                    8
                                                                              A. Against it.
       than we had before, and that happens -- happens often.
 9
                                                                    9
                                                                              Q. Okay. And why?
             And, you know, just because all the
                                                                   10
                                                                              A. I think that the belief was that this does
10
       Democrats -- we talked about voting along party lines
                                                                   11
11
       earlier. Just because all the Democrats voted against
                                                                           not meet the criteria of a document issued by the
12
                                                                   12
       it doesn't mean that -- you know, they may
                                                                           state that would be something that would be as
13
                                                                   13
       have -- they may have thought that this bill's a
                                                                           foolproof as a driver's license or CHL or a military
                                                                   14
14
       little bit better bill than before; because they've
                                                                           document or passport.
15
        worked, obviously, to try to improve it or amend it or
                                                                   15
                                                                                 We have -- I think we have 36 public
16
       work with me. So I just think it was probably
                                                                   16
                                                                           universities in the state, countless private
17
       a -- obviously they voted against it, but -- but --
                                                                   17
                                                                           universities, countless community colleges. And when
18
          Q. And did you think it was better than other
                                                                   18
                                                                           you go to vote, it would have been -- it could have
19
       photo ID bills in the country because it was more
                                                                   19
                                                                           been very confusing for the election judge or the
20
                                                                   20
       restrictive?
                                                                           person working -- the poll workers, to have a plethora
21
          A. No. I just -- no. I just thought it was
                                                                   21
                                                                           of all these IDs. It's pretty clear now, it's --
22
                                                                   22
       a -- I thought it was a -- it was a well thought-out
                                                                           people can identify all these other ones.
23
                                                                   23
       bill at the end of the day and -- and I didn't think
                                                                              Q. And, Senator, military IDs are a form of IDs
24
                                                                    24
       it was -- I didn't think it was undue burden, as I've
                                                                           that are permissible under SB 14, right?
25
       said many times.
                                                                    25
                                                                              A. Correct.
```

63 (Pages 249 to 252)

249 251 1 Q. Do you know how many different forms of they are able-bodied people and they can go to DPS and 2 2 military ID there are? get a free -- a free ID. 3 A. I don't. 3 Q. But you don't know now, and you didn't know 4 Q. Do you know that there are several forms of 4 then, the exact percentage of Texas students that 5 5 lacked a driver's license; is that right? military IDs? 6 A. Well, I know there's several branches of the 6 A. That is correct. 7 service and --7 Q. Okay. And you mentioned that you and your 8 8 Q. Right. colleagues made the decision not to include student 9 A. But they're also government issued. I think 9 IDs, you know, in furtherance of protecting the 10 there was also a belief that a student ID could be --10 integrity of the ballot box; is that right? 11 again, you could come up with a student ID. It 11 A. Uh-huh. 12 12 Q. Okay. So at the time that SB 14 was being doesn't mean you live in the state. And there was 13 13 some concern of, could someone -- and maybe even considered, were you aware of any facts or evidence 14 innocently, students voting incorrectly, so... 14 that suggested that student IDs had been used for 15 15 O. And you could vote with a passport, but that voting fraud in Texas? 16 also doesn't show that you're a resident of the state, 16 A. I don't recall. We had -- we had a lot of 17 correct? 17 testimony, and I don't recall the various testimony on 18 A. But a passport is a government-issued 18 the various bills. 19 document. And a student -- you could argue a state 19 Q. And do you recall whether there was any facts 20 university is a government-related agency. 20 or evidence presented that suggested that student IDs 21 We just made the decision that we didn't 21 had been used for voting fraud anywhere? 22 think that that was a document that -- that helped 22 A. I don't recall. 23 ensure the integrity of the ballot box. And we also 23 Q. Sitting here today, are you aware of voter 24 believe that -- not all, of course -- but the vast 24 fraud committed anywhere with student IDs? 25 majority of students in college have a driver's 25 A. I'm not aware today. 250 252 1 1 Q. Prior to the enactment of SB 14, did you or license. Not all, but the vast majority. 2 2 Q. So to that point, were there any studies any of your staff conduct any analysis on how many 3 3 conducted on the number of students that had a registered voters have used student IDs to vote in 4 driver's license? 4 previous elections? 5 5 A. There may have been or not. I don't know. A. No, not that I'm aware of. Not that I 6 Q. So was -- was the -- was the number of Texas 6 students that had driver's licenses actually something 7 7 Q. Did you or any of your staff perform any 8 8 analysis on the effect of excluding student IDs on you considered while considering this amendment? student voter turnout? 9 A. It was something that -- you know, that 9 10 occurred to me, that not all students would have a 10 A. No. 11 11 driver's -- not all students would have a car. But Q. Do you recall any discussion about that at 12 12 all, whether it would decrease student voter turnout? the vast majority -- not all -- but the vast majority 13 13 A. I don't recall much -- as I testified earlier of college students over the age of 18 likely had a 14 driver's license. 14 today, I don't recall much of the discussions on, you 15 Q. I guess my question for you is: Where are 15 know, this bill. 16 you getting that information? Is that just based on a 16 Q. Are you aware of the racial makeup of the 17 17 general intuition? student population in Texas? 18 A. Yeah. I don't -- I don't -- there may have 18 A. Not specifically. 19 or may not have been. I don't know if there was any 19 Q. Sorry. College and university student 20 20 research on that. But if you were to ask me today -population in Texas? 21 21 if you were to go out on the street and ask a thousand A. Not specifically. You know, I believe it's a 22 22 people, "Do you think the average student in college majority Anglo, but... 23 23 over the age of 18 has a driver's license?", I think Q. And did you or any of your staff conduct any 24 most people would say, "Yeah, probably so." It 24 analysis on the effect of excluding student IDs on 25 25 registered student voters at historically black doesn't mean all of them did. But if they didn't,

64 (Pages 253 to 256)

```
253
                                                                                                                           255
 1
        colleges and universities in Texas?
                                                                    1
                                                                           go back home soon, and I represent the Veasey/LULAC
 2
          A. No.
                                                                    2
                                                                           plaintiffs.
 3
          Q. Any studies on how many students at
                                                                    3
                                                                             A. Okay.
 4
       historically black colleges and universities may lack
                                                                    4
                                                                             Q. And I'm going to try to ask you questions
 5
       driver's licenses?
                                                                    5
                                                                           that you haven't been asked before, if there are any.
 6
          A. No, not that I recall. And, again, I -- I
                                                                    6
                                                                                So, first, I've given you some documents, I
 7
        want to go back to something I've said throughout the
                                                                    7
                                                                           think six documents. And to speed things up, I'm
 8
                                                                    8
        day: We are the canary in the cave, if you know what
                                                                           going to tell you what I think they are and you tell
 9
        that analogy means? We're the first to get the
                                                                    9
                                                                           me if that's about right.
10
        complaints. I don't know of any college students --
                                                                   10
                                                                             A. Okay.
11
       it doesn't mean they haven't -- that have contacted me
                                                                   11
                                                                             Q. These are all documents that came from you or
12
                                                                   12
                                                                           your office, I believe, and they basically reflect
        complaining they were not able to vote.
13
                                                                   13
                                                                           your activity in voter ID laws since the 2007 session,
          Q. Well, I'll represent to you that we represent
14
        a college student, so there's that. She's a plaintiff
                                                                   14
                                                                           your strong support of those laws and your, I'll say,
15
                                                                   15
                                                                           instrumental role in those laws.
       in this lawsuit.
16
          A. I understand that, but --
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. Okav.
17
                                                                   17
          Q. I understand that -- I understand that your
                                                                             Q. Is that about right?
18
        testimony is that no one has contacted you personally.
                                                                   18
                                                                             A. I'd have to go through them and look. And in
19
          A. Right. And we have not quite a million
                                                                   19
                                                                           the saving of time --
20
        students in the state. And if one person had a
                                                                   20
                                                                             Q. Okay.
21
        complaint, I mean, that's -- that would be a small
                                                                   21
                                                                             A. -- it appears, in general, that you're right.
22
        percentage of people. It doesn't mean she's -- you
                                                                   22
                                                                                But -- but specifically if I have a question,
23
                                                                   23
        know, that she or he doesn't have a right to file a
                                                                           we can go to them.
24
                                                                   24
        complaint. I'm just saying I'm not aware of it.
                                                                             Q. Okay.
                                                                   25
        There hasn't been any outpouring of students saying,
                                                                             A. Is that fair?
                                                        254
                                                                                                                           256
 1
        "My goodness, I couldn't vote."
                                                                    1
                                                                             Q. And in a couple situations you also -- it
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                          reflects that you also saw that the procedural rules
          Q. To you?
 3
                                                                    3
          A. To me. And to my knowledge, I haven't heard
                                                                          might have stood in the way of passage, and you took a
 4
                                                                    4
       it from any Democratic senator and I haven't heard it
                                                                           particular interest in objecting to or possibly making
 5
       from any Republican senator.
                                                                    5
                                                                           changes in some of those procedural rules, like the
 6
          Q. Do you know whether any alternatives at all
                                                                    6
                                                                          two-thirds rule.
 7
        were considered to banning -- let me rephrase my
                                                                    7
                                                                             A. If the documents reflect that here, it would
                                                                    8
 8
        question.
                                                                          not have been directly about photo voter ID. It would
                                                                    9
 9
                                                                          have been my general belief that we should have 19
             Do you know if there were any alternatives at
                                                                   10
10
        all considered to an outright ban on students IDs? In
                                                                           required as opposed to 21, because that would be about
                                                                   11
11
        other words, were alternatives such as maybe putting
                                                                           60 percent of the Senate, which would mirror the
12
                                                                   12
        expiration dates on the student IDs or any other
                                                                           cloture vote in the U.S. Senate, in which there were
13
                                                                   13
        alternatives considered?
                                                                          extensive writings, as I recall. Maybe not extensive.
                                                                   14
14
          A. I don't recall. I don't recall.
                                                                                But, writings from our founding fathers, on
15
                MS. CONLEY: Thank you. Passing the
                                                                   15
                                                                           why they did not require a two-thirds vote for all
16
        witness.
                                                                   16
                                                                          bills in Congress.
17
                MS. DONNELLY: And we're still under
                                                                   17
                                                                                So -- so it had nothing to do specifically
18
        seal, correct?
                                                                   18
                                                                          with voter ID. It's just my belief that two-thirds is
19
                MR. DERFNER: Right.
                                                                   19
                                                                          too high of a threshold to pass every bill.
2.0
                                                                   20
                (Patrick Exhibits 12, 12A-12E
                                                                             Q. Okay. Are you going to try to get rid of the
                                                                   21
21
        marked/introduced.)
                                                                          two-thirds rule if you're elected lieutenant governor?
22
                  EXAMINATION
                                                                   22
                                                                             A. As lieutenant governor I don't have the power
                                                                   23
23
        BY MR. DERFNER:
                                                                          to do that. It's a Senate rule. The senators vote,
24
                                                                   24
          Q. Senator Patrick, my name is Armand Derfner.
                                                                          31 senators, and I would -- I'm very consistent that I
                                                                   25
25
       I live in Charleston, South Carolina, where I hope to
                                                                          believe it should be 19. And it doesn't make any
```

65 (Pages 257 to 260)

```
257
                                                                                                                           259
 1
       difference, and I've said this on the record many
                                                                     1
                                                                           March 2nd, it says, "$500 for the facility fee. I
 2
       times. If there were 20 Democrats and 11 Republicans,
                                                                     2
                                                                           hope to have 100-500. I stopped by your office in
 3
       I'd believe the same thing.
                                                                     3
                                                                           Austin. It looks great. Donna gave me a tour. Keep
 4
          Q. Let me turn your attention to the last of
                                                                     4
                                                                           up the great work!" So I didn't --
 5
                                                                     5
       those exhibits. I guess it would be 12E.
                                                                              Q. Did you pay the $500?
                                                                     6
 6
          A. Okay.
                                                                              A. I don't know if I did or didn't. It looks
 7
          Q. And that, I believe, refers to a town hall.
                                                                     7
                                                                           like I said "I will pay..."
 8
                                                                     8
                                                                              Q. Oh, okay.
        Was that a town hall about the voter ID bill in 2011?
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                              A. Yeah. I'm assuming I was good for it, okay?
          A. Let me see here. Let me see who this is from
                                                                   10
10
                                                                              Q. Okay. And March -- early March, that would
       and to.
                                                                   11
                                                                           be -- you said it's after the Senate passed it, but
11
                MR. CLAY: Can you give the Bates range
                                                                   12
                                                                           it's before the final passage of the bill, correct?
12
       for the document you're looking at?
                                                                   13
13
                MR. DERFNER: Yeah, that document would
                                                                              A. Yeah, I'm not sure when it finally passed,
                                                                   14
14
       be --
                                                                           but I think that would be correct.
                                                                   15
                                                                              Q. I'll say May 27th.
15
                THE WITNESS: 27.
                                                                   16
                                                                              A. Okay. Okay.
16
                MR. CLAY: 27?
17
                MR. DERFNER: Yeah.
                                                                   17
                                                                              Q. Okay. Thank you.
18
                THE WITNESS: Let me read this, Armand.
                                                                   18
                                                                                 Okay. Would you say the state has a general
                                                                   19
                                                                           policy of wanting to have voters be properly
19
                MR. DERFNER: Sure thing.
20
                                                                   20
                                                                           identified when they vote?
                MR. CLAY: What is this one marked as?
                                                                   21
                                                                              A. When you say "the state," who are you --
21
                MR. DERFNER: That would be 12E.
                                                                   22
                                                                              Q. Texas.
22
          A. Okay. I'm ready for your question.
                                                                   23
                                                                              A. The citizens of Texas?
23
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. Tell me what that's
                                                                   24
                                                                              Q. Well, or the state of Texas, through its laws
24
       about. Was that a town hall meeting?
                                                                   25
                                                                           and policies.
25
          A. It appears that Jared Woodfill, if I'm
                                                        258
                                                                                                                           260
 1
       reading this correctly, asked me -- and he was the
                                                                     1
                                                                             A. I think, in general, the citizens of Texas
 2
                                                                     2
       chairman of the Harris County Republican Party at the
                                                                           supported and wanted a photo voter ID to protect the
 3
       time. It appears he was having a town hall meeting on
                                                                     3
                                                                           integrity of the ballot box.
 4
       the bill after it passed. This is March 4th -- after
                                                                     4
                                                                              Q. But the law reflects a state policy, does it
                                                                     5
 5
       it passed the Senate.
                                                                           not, of wanting voters to be identified; is that
 6
                                                                     6
          Q. Oh.
                                                                           correct?
 7
          A. This is March 4th is the date here. He wrote
                                                                     7
                                                                              A. Well, we don't have a state policy.
 8
                                                                     8
       me on March 2nd. I responded March 4th. And it
                                                                              Q. Okay.
 9
       looked like he wanted to have a town hall, basically,
                                                                     9
                                                                              A. We have legislation passed by the
       to explain the bill, and wanted to know if I would
10
                                                                   10
                                                                           representatives of the people.
11
                                                                   11
       help; which, county chairmen, as you know, Republican
                                                                              Q. Okay.
12
                                                                   12
                                                                              A. So I would just rephrase it to say SB 14
       or Democrat, often ask legislators to kick in money to
13
                                                                   13
       help defray costs. That's what it appears to be.
                                                                           reflected the will of the voters as expressed through
14
             And I couldn't be there, of course, it
                                                                   14
                                                                           vote, through some members of legislature.
15
       doesn't appear, because I was in session. So it looks
                                                                   15
                                                                              Q. Okay. And is it the will of the voters as
16
       like when I said "If anyone asks," that would
                                                                   16
                                                                           expressed through various legislation also to
17
       represent, to me, that I didn't attend. I can't swear
                                                                   17
                                                                           facilitate or enable eligible voters to vote in Texas?
18
       that I didn't attend, but I don't -- apparently, I
                                                                   18
                                                                             A. I'm not sure -- help me with that, Armand.
19
       didn't.
                                                                   19
                                                                              Q. Okay. Is it also the policy of the state
20
                                                                   20
             And so -- and the explanation here, to him,
21
       is to share basically what we've been talking about
                                                                   21
                                                                             A. The citizens.
22
                                                                   22
       for the last two or three hours on the -- again, the
                                                                              Q. -- or the citizens, that eligible voters
23
                                                                   23
       two amendments that I was involved in.
                                                                           should be able to vote?
                                                                   24
24
          Q. Okay. And the $500?
                                                                             A. Yes.
25
          A. It says in his e-mail, if you look down on
                                                                   25
                                                                              Q. And that's facilitated through things like,
```

66 (Pages 261 to 264)

```
261
                                                                                                                             263
                                                                            just be doing your duty as -- for your job,
 1
       for example, putting polling places in neighborhoods
                                                                     1
                                                                     2
 2
       and things like that?
                                                                            representing your client. You may not express your
 3
          A. The people of Texas want every Texan who's
                                                                     3
                                                                            personal beliefs.
 4
       eligible to vote and who registers to vote to have the
                                                                      4
                                                                                  But for sake of argument, I think we -- we
 5
                                                                     5
       opportunity to vote.
                                                                            may have a philosophical difference, in that I believe
                                                                     6
 6
          Q. Okay. Now, do those two policies, or
                                                                            if citizens want to vote, they will do what it takes
 7
       whatever you want to call them, the notion that every
                                                                     7
                                                                            to vote; and if -- and if it's required to have a
 8
                                                                     8
                                                                            photo ID, the vast majority, overwhelming majority,
       Texan who's eligible should be able to vote and the
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                            already have the required document.
       notion of identifying, can those sometimes be
                                                                    10
10
                                                                                  But those who don't will find that document.
       intentioned, in the sense that if you make
11
                                                                    11
                                                                            if they want to -- want to do what many people, you
       identification stricter, it may make it harder to
                                                                    12
                                                                            know, consider for themselves is -- is very important,
12
        vote; or if you make identification less strict, it
                                                                    13
13
                                                                            and that's voting. So I don't see photo voter ID as
       may make it easier to vote?
                                                                    14
                                                                            stringent.
14
          A. If I'm understanding your question, I don't
                                                                    15
                                                                               Q. I understand that. But you can have
15
       think they're connected. And the reason I don't think
                                                                    16
                                                                            different kinds of photo IDs, can't you? We've been
16
       they're connected is, if you look at the turnout and
                                                                    17
17
        we have -- for example, some states do not have early
                                                                            talking about that all day.
18
       voting. We have early voting, which, at some point in
                                                                    18
                                                                               A. Yes, sir.
19
                                                                    19
                                                                               Q. And isn't it true that if you have a more
       time before my being in office, was decided to help
                                                                    20
20
                                                                            stringent photo ID, the voters who want to vote -- and
       more people have time to vote. It is not
21
                                                                    21
                                                                            I agree that most voters want to vote -- will have to
       necessarily -- improve the percentage of people
                                                                    22
                                                                            go an extra step or will have to do more on their part
22
                                                                    23
                                                                            to actually vote?
23
             So things that some people would view as
                                                                    24
                                                                               A. No. Because when Senate Bill 14 was
2.4
       giving more opportunity, or some people would view as
                                                                    25
                                                                            passed -- and I don't know the exact percentage; but,
25
       less opportunities, is not necessarily reflecting
                                                         262
                                                                                                                             264
 1
       either more people registering to vote -- there's
                                                                     1
                                                                            based on some of the information that you have shared
 2
                                                                     2
       still a lot of people who are eligible who don't
                                                                            with me today, or questions -- you must have access to
 3
                                                                     3
       register to vote, they choose not to; and we have a
                                                                            information that maybe 90 percent of the people, or
 4
       significant number of people who are registered to
                                                                     4
                                                                            greater, already have what Senate Bill -- Senate Bill
                                                                     5
 5
                                                                            14 required by law. And we didn't make it more
       vote, that don't vote. So I don't think you can
 6
       connect necessarily those dots.
                                                                     6
                                                                            stringent, because we didn't have photo voter ID
 7
                                                                     7
          Q. Well, you may not be able to connect turnout
                                                                            before. This was new.
                                                                     8
 8
       or participation, but isn't there a connection, using
                                                                                 So if a law is passed that 90 percent of the
 9
       the example you gave, between the -- I'll call it the
                                                                     9
                                                                            people, or more, already qualify for -- and the other
                                                                    10
10
       stringency and the opportunity?
                                                                            percentage of people are able to get a free -- free
                                                                    11
11
             In other words, as you say, if -- if you
                                                                            voter card, for lack of better term -- then I don't
12
        didn't have early voting, then people couldn't vote
                                                                    12
                                                                            think that's made it more stringent.
13
                                                                    13
                                                                              O. Well, what if -- what if 90 -- what
       early, correct?
                                                                    14
14
          A. Correct. If you didn't have mail-in, they
                                                                            if -- okay.
15
       couldn't mail in. We make it pretty easy to vote in
                                                                    15
                                                                                 If 90 percent of the people have a driver's
16
                                                                    16
                                                                            license, just --
17
          Q. If you have a more stringent photo ID law,
                                                                    17
                                                                              A. Or military, or CHL, they have -- they
18
       then that's going to make people have to make more of
                                                                    18
                                                                            already qualify.
19
       an effort, will it not, to actually vote?
                                                                    19
                                                                              Q. Okay. That means 10 percent -- and we're
2.0
                                                                    20
                MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                            using these hypothetically now.
21
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Is that correct?
                                                                    21
                                                                              A. Hypothetical. Based on some numbers we
22
                                                                    22
          A. Well, that's your characterization, and I --
                                                                            talked about a little earlier.
23
                                                                    23
                                                                              Q. And 10 percent don't; that means 10 percent
          Q. Do you agree or disagree?
24
                                                                    24
          A. Well, I -- well, you and I -- I'm not going
                                                                            are going to have to go get another card, correct?
25
       to assume we have a philosophical difference. You may
                                                                              A. Not necessarily. Because of that 10 percent,
```

67 (Pages 265 to 268)

265 267 how many are senior citizens, 65-plus, that can vote 1 1 A. No. I mean, I -- I -- I don't believe 2 by mail? 2 it makes it more stringent to ask a person to get a 3 Q. Okay. 3 photo ID to vote. I just don't -- you know, you can 4 A. And secondly, how many of that 10 percent are 4 make that philosophical case, but I would disagree 5 5 registered -- who have ever registered to vote? We with you. 6 6 never talked about that. How many of those people --Q. Okay. 7 Q. No, we're talking about 10 percent of the 7 A. It's -- you know, there would be lots of 8 8 registered voters. comparisons. I'm sure I could think of a better one, 9 A. Okay. So if you're talking about of the 9 10 registered voters, then there will be a small 10 O. Okay. 11 percentage that will have to get a photo voter ID. 11 A. But once upon a time in the past there was a 12 12 bill passed that said cars must be inspected on a And in any legislation we pass, on almost any 13 13 topic, there's always usually someone that has to do regular basis. And I remember at the time, years ago, 14 14 something that maybe they didn't do before. I was in the legislature, this hue and cry, "Well, 15 Q. Uh-huh. So if, for example, you were asked 15 what about people who can't afford to get their cars 16 16 about college students, federal civil servants and inspected or can't afford to get them repaired?" And, 17 17 state civil servants: If there's several percentage "Heaven forbid, if they don't pass inspection and they 18 points of the people who don't have a driver's 18 can't drive their car and they can't go to work." 19 license, but have one of those cards, they wouldn't 19 And it was this -- you know, there are 20 2.0 have to go do something else to qualify; is that certain public policy issues that the public supports 21 right? 21 that they want to see done. In this case they wanted 22 A. Can you repeat that for me? 22 safe cars and cleaner air. And so every time you pass 23 23 Q. Okay. If you had some percentage of the some legislation, it's going to impact some people in 24 people -- we've used the term 90 percent -- who have a 24 some way that they have to do some things. 25 25 driver's license or military ID, or are over 70 --Q. Okay. Now, we talked some about the Indiana 266 268 1 1 law. And we also talked -- I think you said earlier A. Right. 2 2 Q. -- et cetera, that leaves 10 percent of the that you recognize -- and I don't want to go through 3 people who will have to go do something to -- to 3 all these, but we can if you want to -- you recognize 4 qualify for the photo ID, correct? 4 that Senate Bill 362 allowed state and federal civil 5 A. Maybe -- maybe not 10 percent. We don't know 5 servants -- actually, I think what it said was any 6 how many seniors. There's going to be a certain 6 photo ID issued by the state or federal government or 7 7 number of people who -- yes. a political subdivision of the state would qualify. 8 8 Q. Right. And if you say, in addition, "Well, Do you remember that or do you want to go 9 we're going to let federal civil servants, state civil 9 back through it? 10 servants, or student IDs count," that decreases the 10 A. I will take you at your word that that's what 11 11 percentage or number of people who will have to go do was said. I don't recall it, but I'll take you at 12 something else to qualify, won't it? 12 your word. 13 13 A. Under -- under your hypothetical, you would Q. Okay. And the Indiana law, as we understand 14 be correct. 14 it -- in fact, here's -- if you want to look at it, 15 Q. Okay. So every time you make a choice in the 15 here's the Indiana opinion with the little flag right 16 photo ID law to include or exclude something, you're 16 next to it, if you want to look at it. It says the 17 making it more stringent or less stringent? I'm not 17 same thing. 18 talking about whether it's a good idea or bad idea. 18 A. Okav. 19 A. Okay. 19 Q. And you had a number of e-mails that I'm not 2.0 20 Q. But every choice you make, makes it more going to bother showing you, in which you referred to 21 21 stringent or less stringent; is that correct? the Indiana case. 22 22 MR. CLAY: Objection. Form. And, you also said one of the things that's 23 23 MS. DONNELLY: Join it. important to do is to have a bill that can stand up to 24 24 A. That's your characterization, not mine. a court challenge; is that right? 25 Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) But is it? 25 A. Yes.

68 (Pages 269 to 272)

```
269
                                                                                                                              271
                                                                      1
 1
          Q. Okay. If you had a bill that was like the
                                                                              Q. Yeah, I'll take it back. Thanks.
                                                                      2
 2
        Indiana case -- like the Indiana law, and the Indiana
                                                                                 What reason would there be -- or what reason
 3
        case came along and said, "The Indiana law is okay --
                                                                      3
                                                                            would you have for -- for not -- not covering -- not
 4
        the Supreme Court case came along."
                                                                      4
                                                                            letting state civil servants -- that is, people with
 5
             Okay? Why would you go away from that? Why
                                                                      5
                                                                            photo IDs from state agencies -- not letting that be
 6
                                                                      6
        would you make your bill look less like the Indiana
                                                                            qualified under the photo ID voting law?
 7
        law --
                                                                              A. You know, I can't remember at the time what
 8
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                      8
                                                                            my thoughts were on that, Armand.
 9
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) -- from 3- -- from S 362 to
                                                                      9
                                                                              Q. Well, can you think of one now? What's a
10
        SB 14?
                                                                    10
                                                                            good reason?
11
          A. Well, first of all, if we had mirrored the
                                                                    11
                                                                              A. You know, to be very candid with you, if you
12
        Indiana law exactly, my guess is someone would have
                                                                    12
                                                                            were asking me today and we were voting on the bill, I
13
        still filed suit and we'd still be sitting here.
                                                                    13
                                                                            would say, "Let me do some homework on it and study on
14
          Q. Uh-huh.
                                                                    14
                                                                            it and get back to you with an answer. I don't want
15
          A. Secondly, I can't explain the thinking of all
                                                                    15
                                                                            to give a quick response on why now, you know." For
16
        the members of the Senate who helped craft the bill,
                                                                    16
                                                                            whatever reason, we made that decision then and -- as
17
        or the author of the bill, what his thinking was; and
                                                                    17
                                                                            we voted for the bill.
18
        what various people offered certain amendments or
                                                                     18
                                                                                    (Patrick Exhibit 13 marked/introduced.)
19
        decided they didn't want to do it the same as they had
                                                                    19
                                                                              Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. What this is, this is
2.0
                                                                     20
                                                                            a piece of some interrogatory answers that the state
21
             As I did testify earlier, some members change
                                                                     21
                                                                            gave. You know that in a lawsuit each side gets to
22
        and -- so I don't know the reasons why the bill
                                                                     22
                                                                            ask questions and the other side's supposed to answer
23
        changed, you know, specifically. I really don't know
                                                                     23
                                                                            the questions.
24
        the reasons. I can't recall.
                                                                     24
                                                                              A. Right.
25
          Q. Were you aware -- you, with Senate Bill 14 --
                                                                     25
                                                                              Q. At a certain point we asked the state some
                                                         270
                                                                                                                              272
 1
       that it was less like the Indiana law than Senate 362
                                                                      1
                                                                            questions, and this is a piece of a document that came
 2
                                                                      2
       had been? Were you personally aware of that when you
                                                                            back. As you'll see, it's the first three pages --
 3
                                                                      3
        were voting on it?
 4
          A. Yeah, I don't -- I don't recall. I don't
                                                                      4
                                                                               A. Where do you want me to be?
                                                                      5
 5
        recall that.
                                                                               Q. I want you to go --
 6
          Q. Do you remember asking about that?
                                                                      6
                                                                               A. Where do you want me to be?
 7
                                                                      7
                                                                               Q. I want you to go to page 70- --
          A. No.
 8
          Q. Do you remember anybody saying, "This bill is
                                                                      8
                                                                               A. 6?
 9
        less like the Indiana law"?
                                                                      9
                                                                               Q. ---6.
                                                                     10
10
          A. I don't -- I mean, I really don't recall. I
                                                                               A. Okay.
11
                                                                     11
        know that -- I know in all -- you know, when everyone
                                                                               Q. And what this is, the question was
12
                                                                     12
       says in due respect, it means it's not -- I'm trying
                                                                             about -- actually, the question starts back a
13
                                                                     13
                                                                            little -- starts on 75, which is -- in fact, let's
       to be as respectful. I know this is your issue and
14
       what all of you are working on.
                                                                     14
                                                                            start on 75. Near the top you see 28, which is the
15
             It's one of, as I've said before, thousands
                                                                     15
                                                                             question. Why don't you read that out loud.
16
       of votes, a thousand bills. And so if you ask me
                                                                     16
                                                                               A. I'm on page 75. You want me to read 28?
17
       about 900 of those bills, I would probably have the
                                                                     17
                                                                               Q. Yes.
18
       same answers. I don't -- including my own bills.
                                                                     18
                                                                               A. "Identify all Texas State and local public
19
             If you ask me about bills from last session,
                                                                     19
                                                                             agencies and entities that issue or are authorized to
20
                                                                     20
       I would have many of the same answers. I don't recall
                                                                            issue photographic identification and state the
21
        the discussion or what went into it at the time.
                                                                     21
                                                                            eligibility requirements for obtaining a form of
22
                                                                     22
          Q. Okay. I'm going to show you -- well, let me
                                                                            photographic identification from each such agency or
23
                                                                     23
        ask you this first --
                                                                            entity."
24
                                                                     24
          A. Do you want this back, the Indiana? Do you
                                                                               Q. Okay. Now let's turn over to page 76.
25
        want the Indiana --
                                                                     25
                                                                               A. All right.
```

SENATOR DAN PATRICK CONFIDENTIAL TRANSCRIPT 7/11/2014

69 (Pages 273 to 276)

```
273
                                                                                                                            275
 1
           Q. And look at Interrogatory 28a --
                                                                     1
                                                                           out as well as -- of the Capitol, the determination
  2
           A. Okav.
                                                                     2
                                                                           was made at some point in the discussions, obviously,
 3
           Q. -- near the top of the page.
                                                                     3
                                                                           that we wanted these documents. And obviously, there
  4
                                                                     4
                                                                           was a lot of thinking that went into that and
           A. Yes.
  5
                                                                     5
           Q. And so you won't get -- read that first part
                                                                           reasoning that went into that. I don't recall what
  6
        there. Read what it says in No. 28a.
                                                                     6
                                                                           that was three years later.
  7
           A. "The Texas Department of Public Safety issues
                                                                     7
                                                                                But this was the bill that was presented and
 8
                                                                     8
        the following forms of identification containing
                                                                           this is the bill that passed. This was the bill that
  9
                                                                     9
                                                                           has not met with objection from the public; with the
10
           Q. Okay. And it lists a number of things
                                                                    10
                                                                           exception of, I guess, the one student who is suing
        that -- that DPS does, right?
11
                                                                    11
                                                                           us, and -- and this is -- this is the bill that people
12
                                                                    12
           A. Yes.
                                                                           seem to be very happy with, so...
13
           Q. "The Department of Public..."; and then after
                                                                   13
                                                                                 You know, we wanted to look at -- for
14
        that, what is the next sentence? "The agencies listed
                                                                    14
                                                                           example, if you -- if you look at Arthur's card, for
15
        below," read that part.
                                                                    15
                                                                           example, there's no expiration date. There's really
16
           A. "Use DPS resources to issue security access
                                                                    16
                                                                           not much information on here.
17
        cards to their employees."
                                                                    17
                                                                                It would be easy, if someone -- you know, a
18
           Q. Okay. So then you have several pages
                                                                    18
                                                                           driver's license -- and that's one of the reasons they
19
        listed --
                                                                    19
                                                                           eventually put a cap on 60 days of expiration.
2.0
           A. Yes.
                                                                    20
                                                                                 You know, what do you do? I bet you have
21
           Q. -- of states agencies that use DPS
                                                                    21
                                                                           cards like this sitting in a drawer or a desk
22
        facilities --
                                                                    22
                                                                           somewhere, and you do and you do, and we all do. And
23
           A. Right.
                                                                    23
                                                                           so when things -- or you change agencies. Every
24
           Q. -- to issue their cards.
                                                                    24
                                                                           agency -- my card looks vastly different from this.
25
           A. Right.
                                                                    25
                                                                                I -- you know, I don't recall this
                                                         274
                                                                                                                            276
 1
          Q. What's the logic of not letting that be a
                                                                     1
                                                                           conversation, but I think a reasonable person would
 2
                                                                     2
        photo ID?
                                                                            say that you don't want the line to be forever when
                                                                     3
 3
                MR. CLAY: Objection. Misrepresents the
                                                                           you're voting.
                                                                     4
 4
        exhibit.
                                                                                 You talk about opportunity to vote. One
                                                                     5
 5
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                           thing that will keep people away from voting is when
  6
                MR. CLAY: Can you reread the question,
                                                                     6
                                                                           they show up to vote and the line is out the door.
  7
                                                                     7
                                                                           That sometimes occurs on the last day of voting or on
        please.
                                                                     8
 8
                MR. DERFNER: Reread the question,
                                                                           a -- on a very heavy election.
 9
                                                                     9
                                                                                 If -- if the volunteer -- well, they're paid
        please.
10
                THE REPORTER: "Okay. So then you have
                                                                   10
                                                                           very little money -- election judge and precinct poll
11
                                                                   11
        several pages listed of states agencies that use DPS
                                                                            worker has to go through 50 and 60 different IDs that
12
        facilities to issue their cards."
                                                                   12
                                                                           are brought to them, well, is this good, is this not
13
                "What's the logic of not letting that be
                                                                   13
                                                                           good, what is this one, they -- you know, it could
14
        a photo ID?"
                                                                   14
                                                                           lead to confusion and delay.
15
                MR. D'ANDREA: Do you mind if I show the
                                                                   15
                                                                                 And so we simplified it to documents which
16
        witness my state-issued government ID and my driver's
                                                                   16
                                                                           most Texans have, or have available to them, one of
17
        license? It will maybe help him make some policy
                                                                   17
                                                                            several documents. And if they don't, they can get a
18
        choices here on the fly.
                                                                   18
                                                                           free one without, you know, inconvenience.
19
                MR. CLAY: I also just want to make a
                                                                    19
                                                                              Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) So when you had these
20
                                                                    20
        point, for the record, that what this actually says
                                                                            choices --
21
        is: "The agencies listed below use DPS resources,"
                                                                    21
                                                                              A. Right.
22
                                                                    22
        not facilities.
                                                                              Q. -- you made this choice at least on the more
23
                MR. DERFNER: Okay.
                                                                    23
                                                                            stringent side, didn't you?
24
                                                                    24
          A. Well, even before I saw this, because I have
                                                                                    MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
25
        my -- you know, my own card, photo card, to get in and
                                                                    25
                                                                              A. Armand, you keep using that word "stringent"
```

70 (Pages 277 to 280)

```
277
                                                                                                                           279
 1
       and you're --
                                                                    1
                                                                             A. You'll know. I don't know what time your
 2
                                                                    2
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) It is.
                                                                          plane is, but...
 3
          A. No, it's not stringent.
                                                                    3
                                                                             Q. Well, the problem -- no, no.
 4
          Q. Okay. Is it not more stringent to allow
                                                                    4
                                                                                A lot more people may not have licenses that
 5
       fewer cards instead of more cards?
                                                                    5
                                                                          are out on the road anyway?
                                                                    6
 6
                                                                             A. Well, and some people go to vote who -- who
 7
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                    7
                                                                          don't have -- you know, aren't registered.
 8
                                                                    8
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. Why not?
                                                                             Q. You haven't ever actually -- you don't ever
 9
                                                                    9
          A. I don't think it's -- it's stringent to say
                                                                          actually -- you don't know, yourself, of any report
10
                                                                   10
       more or less. Example: If you allowed every card
                                                                          that you've ever gotten that somebody did that, have
                                                                   11
11
       that you suggest in here, it might make voting, to use
12
                                                                   12
       your word, "more stringent," because it's going to
                                                                             A. Well, I was asked the question earlier today,
                                                                   13
13
       slow the process down dramatically and make the lines
                                                                          did I -- I don't know if the question was personal
14
       much longer and discourage people from wanting to
                                                                   14
                                                                          knowledge, but I took it as do I personally know.
15
       vote.
                                                                   15
                                                                             O. Yeah.
16
             I could see -- because sometimes people will
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. But we had testimony on -- on the bills over
17
       sue no matter what someone does, as you know. I could
                                                                   17
                                                                          the various sessions of people voting who shouldn't be
18
       see someone coming and bringing a suit, "You know
                                                                   18
19
                                                                   19
       what, you've allowed people to use 70 or 80 different
                                                                             Q. Impersonators, or something else?
20
                                                                   20
       forms of ID; and you know what, that's made the lines
                                                                             A. I can't remember specifically what it was,
21
                                                                   21
                                                                          but people getting -- I believe there was testimony of
       very long and I can't get home before the polls close
22
                                                                   22
       in time to get in line and I'm just not voting.
                                                                          voter registration cards, you know, where people were
23
                                                                   23
             There's always going to be someone to take
                                                                          deceased. People who didn't have the proper -- they
                                                                   24
2.4
                                                                          weren't -- you know, some people -- there was a lot of
       issue, no matter what Democrats or Republicans do,
25
       when trying to represent the public. And we decided
                                                                   25
                                                                          testimony. I don't want to go into specifics because
                                                        278
                                                                                                                          280
 1
                                                                    1
                                                                          I may be wrong, but there was testimony on fraudulent
        on these identification cards, we felt, was the right
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                          voting. And some people in the state -- I believe the
        thing to do and we passed the bill.
                                                                    3
 3
                                                                          Attorney General's Office, I stand to be corrected --
           Q. Do you remember anything that was ever said
 4
                                                                    4
                                                                          has actually prosecuted some people for fraudulently
        while the legislation was being considered? Not
                                                                    5
 5
        counting specific communications from other
 6
                                                                    6
                                                                             Q. Do you know how many?
        legislators, private communications.
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                             A. I don't.
              But anything that was either said on the
 8
                                                                    8
                                                                             Q. Okay. Would it surprise you to know that it
        public record or at any other time, that explained why
 9
        state civil servants shouldn't -- that their cards
                                                                    9
                                                                          was approximately two?
                                                                   10
10
        shouldn't be covered?
                                                                             A. I don't know the number.
                                                                   11
11
           A. If it's on the public record, then it would
                                                                             Q. Okay. Do you know how many people, or did
12
        be there and speak for itself. I don't recall, and I
                                                                   12
                                                                          you ever know how many people, registered voters,
13
                                                                  13
                                                                          don't have driver's licenses?
        don't recall --
                                                                  14
14
           O. How about federal civil servants?
                                                                             A. No.
15
           A. Again, I've tried to be very candid. My
                                                                   15
                                                                             Q. Okay. Would it surprise you -- let me put it
16
        answer is to answer all the questions I can all day
                                                                   16
                                                                          this way. I don't want to -- I don't want to
17
        long. I just don't recollect those. It's a long time
                                                                   17
                                                                          misrepresent anything.
18
        ago and many votes ago.
                                                                   18
                                                                             A. Okay.
19
           Q. We've talked -- you've used the phrase, "the
                                                                   19
                                                                             Q. In the Department of Justice's letter
20
                                                                   20
        vast" -- I think the phrase you used was "the vast
                                                                          responding to the Section 5 submission, the department
                                                                   21
                                                                          reported that DPS had sent data indicating that,
2.1
        majority of people have driver's licenses," right?
22
                                                                   22
                                                                          depending on which data set was used, the number of
           A. Yes. If you've seen our traffic, you know
                                                                   23
23
        I'm correct.
                                                                          people -- registered voters who did not have driver's
                                                                   24
24
           Q. If I try to get to the airport, I'll sure
                                                                          licenses, was either 605,000 or 795,000.
                                                                   25
25
                                                                                Would that number -- do those numbers
        know that.
```

71 (Pages 281 to 284)

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281
                                                                                                                             283
                                                                     1
 1
       surprise you?
                                                                           Someone could have, but I don't remember. I don't
                                                                     2
 2
          A. No. I mean, I don't -- I don't -- I don't
                                                                           remember.
 3
       want to say no. Let me correct my answer. Those
                                                                     3
                                                                              Q. Okay. Let's -- you've talked about -- we --
 4
       numbers don't mean anything to me because I don't have
                                                                     4
                                                                           we'll call it the free -- the free ID or the EIC.
 5
       the rest of the data.
                                                                              A. Yes.
 6
          Q. Okay. Well, suppose 795,000 registered
                                                                     6
                                                                              O. Okay?
 7
       voters didn't have driver's licenses. Is that a
                                                                     7
                                                                              A. What does EIC stand for, election --
 8
                                                                     8
                                                                              Q. Election --
       problem for you?
 9
         A. They may have a military ID.
                                                                     9
                                                                              A. -- something certificate?
10
                                                                    10
                                                                              O. -- identification certificate.
         Q. Uh-huh.
11
         A. They may have a passport. They might have a
                                                                    11
                                                                                    MS. CONLEY: I'm sorry, I messed that up
12
                                                                    12
       CHL. Or, I can only guess, I shouldn't, is a large
                                                                           for everybody.
                                                                    13
13
                                                                                    THE WITNESS: No, no, no, no. No, no,
       number, maybe half, maybe more, are over 65 and they
14
       aren't driving anymore and they don't need a driver's
                                                                    14
                                                                           no, no. Election identification certificate. I got
                                                                    15
15
       license to vote because they vote by mail.
16
            We -- as you well know, Democrats and
                                                                    16
                                                                                    MS. CONLEY: Yes.
17
       Republicans, a large percentage of our voters are
                                                                    17
                                                                              Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. Who decides what you
18
       senior citizens. So the reason the 600,000 or 700,000
                                                                    18
                                                                           have to do to get that?
19
                                                                    19
       doesn't surprise me, or concern me, is because if you
                                                                              A. What do you mean by that?
20
                                                                    20
                                                                              Q. Well -- okay. Rather than asking you the
       really drill down into the data, it might be that 4 to
21
                                                                    21
       500,000 of those people either aren't required to have
                                                                           question, I'm going to show you --
2.2
       it, don't care to have it or have other photo ID.
                                                                    22
                                                                              A. Okay.
                                                                    23
                                                                                    (Patrick Exhibit 14 marked/introduced.)
23
          Q. But you didn't know the number, right?
               MS. DONNELLY: Right. He's accepting
                                                                    24
24
                                                                              Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) This is SB 14.
25
       your premise.
                                                                    25
                                                                              A. Okay.
                                                         282
                                                                                                                            284
 1
          A. Yeah, I'm accepting your premise.
                                                                     1
                                                                              Q. And I want you to turn to -- up in the upper
 2
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) No, no. But you never knew
                                                                     2
                                                                            right-hand corner, it's page 11 of 11. Actually,
 3
       what the number was in the debate, right?
                                                                     3
                                                                            below that it says page 10.
 4
          A. I don't recall if that was part of it or not.
                                                                      4
                                                                              A. Okay. I see that.
                                                                     5
 5
          Q. Do you know if anybody ever said what the
                                                                              Q. Actually, this is -- I'll just tell you, if
 6
       number was or asked for it?
                                                                            you start on the previous page, it's Section 20 of
 7
          A. I don't -- you know, I don't know. I mean, I
                                                                     7
                                                                            SB 14, which deals with the famous EIC and it has a
 8
                                                                     8
       really don't know. I would expect if someone knew the
                                                                            bunch of provisions. You're free to read those if you
 9
       number, maybe a Democrat would have brought it up, if
                                                                     9
10
       not a Republican, but I don't know. You'd have to go
                                                                    10
                                                                              A. Where is Section 20?
11
                                                                    11
       back and look at the record.
                                                                              Q. Section 20 is in the middle of page -- the
12
          Q. Okay. Why wouldn't somebody have asked DPS
                                                                    12
                                                                            previous page.
                                                                              A. Oh, I see. Okay. I missed it. I got it.
13
                                                                    13
       for the number?
14
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Speculation.
                                                                    14
                                                                               Q. Okay. So that tells you -- that creates the
15
          A. You'd have to ask 30 other senators.
                                                                    15
                                                                            EIC, which didn't exist before this bill.
16
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Well, what about you?
                                                                    16
                                                                              A. Right.
17
          A. It -- I don't know why I didn't make that
                                                                    17
                                                                              Q. Okay. And then it has a number of things
18
       request. It wasn't -- again, I was not the main
                                                                    18
                                                                            about what -- who you have to be and all that sort of
19
       author of the bill and -- you know, I don't know why I
                                                                    19
                                                                            thing. And then it says -- if you turn the page, on
2.0
       wouldn't have asked. Maybe I -- maybe I assumed a
                                                                    20
                                                                            Section (f) -- read Section (f) to me.
21
                                                                    21
       Democrat would ask and they would try to make that --
                                                                               A. "The department may require each applicant
22
                                                                    22
       I don't know. I mean --
                                                                            for an original or renewal election identification
23
                                                                    23
          Q. You don't remember anybody ever telling you
                                                                            certificate to furnish to the department the
24
       that they knew a number, right?
                                                                    24
                                                                            information required by Section 521.142.
25
                                                                    25
          A. I -- you know, I honestly don't recall.
                                                                              Q. Okay. And I'm not trying to make a lawyer
```

72 (Pages 285 to 288)

```
285
                                                                                                                           287
 1
        out of you, although you probably could do it --
                                                                    1
                                                                                So -- so the department can make
 2
          A. I feel like after 16,000 votes I ought to get
                                                                    2
                                                                           it -- doesn't it look like the department can make it
 3
        some credit for some law school.
                                                                    3
                                                                           as tough or as easy as it likes to get an EIC?
 4
          Q. Let me show you the next document.
                                                                    4
                                                                             A. You know, again, since I can't -- I really
 5
                                                                    5
          A. Do you want me to, say, dog-ear this page and
                                                                           can't answer your question. I really can't, to be
 6
                                                                    6
        stay there if you'd like to come back to that?
 7
          Q. Yeah.
                                                                    7
                                                                                   (Patrick Exhibits 16 and 17
 8
                                                                    8
          A. Okay.
                                                                           marked/introduced.)
 9
                (Patrick Exhibit 15 marked/introduced.)
                                                                    9
                                                                             Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) So you were talking about
                                                                   10
10
                (Discussion off the record.)
                                                                           rule-making. So 16 is some rules that DPS came up
11
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. This is, and I'll
                                                                   11
                                                                           with, and if you look at 17 on the first page under --
12
        tell you this, this is a section of the code called
                                                                   12
                                                                           I guess number (3). Do you see number -- I don't know
13
        Transportation Code 521.142.
                                                                   13
                                                                           if it's --
14
          A. Okay.
                                                                   14
                                                                             A. Where is (3)?
15
          Q. You remember the section you just read,
                                                                   15
                                                                             Q. Right about there.
16
        said -- I'll paraphrase: The department can ask for
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. Oh, this is on page 8 of 8.
17
        any information required by 521.142.
                                                                   17
                                                                             Q. Yeah.
18
          A. All right.
                                                                   18
                                                                             A. Okay. You didn't tell me that.
19
          Q. So here's 521.142, and there's a bunch of
                                                                   19
                                                                             Q. Okay. Read Number (3).
                                                                   20
2.0
        things in here, including -- let's see. Where is it?
                                                                             A. "the fingerprints of the applicant; this does
21
        If you turn to page -- the second page, look at (e).
                                                                   21
                                                                           not apply to an applicant who is permitted and
22
        I guess it's --
                                                                   22
                                                                           utilizes an alternative method for renewing or
23
          A. I see it. "The application must include"?
                                                                   23
                                                                           duplicating an election identification certificate;"
24
                                                                   24
          Q. Yeah. Read it out loud.
                                                                             Q. Would it surprise you to learn that DPS, at
25
                                                                   25
                                                                           least for a while, was making applicants who wanted to
          A. "The application must include any other
                                                        286
                                                                                                                           288
 1
                                                                    1
                                                                           vote with an EIC give them their fingerprints?
       information the department requires to determine the
 2
                                                                    2
       applicant's identity, residency, competency, and
 3
                                                                    3
       eligibility as required by the department or state
                                                                             Q. Do you think that's something they ought to
 4
       law."
                                                                    4
                                                                           be able to do?
 5
                                                                    5
                                                                             A. I stand to be corrected, but I believe when
         Q. So who does -- if you read those two
 6
       together, who decides what you need to do to get an
                                                                    6
                                                                           you get your driver's license, we give a fingerprint.
 7
       EIC? Is it the legislature that decided that or is it
                                                                    7
                                                                           When you get a CHL, you get a fingerprint. And when
 8
       DPS?
                                                                    8
                                                                           you're in the military, you get a fingerprint.
 9
         A. I'd have to study this a little bit and get
                                                                    9
                                                                                So -- so for some other documents that we
10
                                                                   10
       back to you in the morning.
                                                                           already require -- and, again, I have to stand
11
                                                                   11
            Let me see if I can answer your question
                                                                           corrected on the driver's license, but I know to get a
12
       here. "The department may require..." Well, it would
                                                                   12
                                                                           CHL you have to submit fingerprints.
13
                                                                   13
       appear, stand to be corrected, it would appear since
                                                                             Q. Do you think it's appropriate to make
                                                                   14
14
       we have a "may" instead of a "shall," number one, the
                                                                           somebody get fingerprinted in order to be able to
15
       department makes the final decision. So that would
                                                                   15
16
       appear, the department.
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. You could back that down and say, "Is it
17
            Number two, very often we pass legislation
                                                                   17
                                                                           appropriate to make someone give a fingerprint to get
18
       and a lot of it is in the rule-making process by a
                                                                   18
                                                                           a driver's license?" We're trying to establish to be
19
       various agency. So I'd have to go back and do a
                                                                   19
                                                                           sure that we have integrity at the ballot box.
2.0
                                                                   20
       little bit more homework on this and drill down to
                                                                             Q. Are you aware, since you're getting your
21
                                                                   21
                                                                           legal education here, that the Supreme Court has said
       this. But it would appear it could be the department,
22
                                                                   22
       especially since we have a "may" instead of a "shall."
                                                                           that voting has elements of the First Amendment in it,
23
                                                                   23
          Q. Okay.
                                                                           that a voter's rights are First Amendment interests?
24
                                                                   24
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
         A. But I'm not positive.
25
                                                                   25
         Q. I understand. I understand. Okay.
                                                                             A. I'll let the courts decide what the courts
```

73 (Pages 289 to 292)

```
289
                                                                                                                         291
 1
       decide. I just write and pass legislation and vote
                                                                   1
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
 2
       for legislation.
                                                                   2
                                                                          Argumentative.
                                                                   3
 3
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Do you not see a difference
                                                                            Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. Then let me ask it a
 4
       between the rights of a respective voter and the
                                                                   4
                                                                         little bit differently. Does DPS seem like the right
 5
       rights of a respective driver?
                                                                   5
                                                                         agency to put this awesome responsibility on?
                                                                   6
 6
          A. As an individual -- as an individual, yes, I
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
 7
        understand and can philosophically see the
                                                                   7
                                                                         Argumentative.
 8
                                                                   8
                                                                                  MR. DERFNER: Is it still argumentative?
       differences.
 9
          Q. Why did you tell DPS to make the rules for
                                                                   9
                                                                          Suppose I take out "awesome."
                                                                  10
10
        voters in this case?
                                                                            A. You know, Armand, I've never thought it. I'd
11
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                  11
                                                                         have to think about it.
12
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Are they the right agency?
                                                                  12
                                                                            Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Well, shouldn't you have
13
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                  13
                                                                         thought about it before you passed the bill?
                                                                  14
14
                                                                            A. I might have. I don't recall.
          A. I didn't tell anyone to --
15
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Well, you put it in the
                                                                  15
                                                                            Q. Okay. Do you know if anybody said anything
16
                                                                  16
                                                                         about whether it should be DPS that has this
        statute.
17
                                                                  17
          A. I have to go back and see exactly what
                                                                         responsibility?
18
        was --
                                                                  18
                                                                            A. I do not recall.
19
          Q. Okay.
                                                                  19
                                                                            Q. Okay. Do you know, by the way -- never mind.
2.0
                MR. DERFNER: Which number is that,
                                                                  20
                                                                          Okay. Let's see.
21
       SB 14?
                                                                  21
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: Armand, We've been going
22
                THE REPORTER: Now, that one, I don't
                                                                  22
                                                                         for over an hour.
23
                                                                  23
                                                                                  MR. DERFNER: I'm almost done. We
        know.
24
               MR. DYER: That's 14, I think, the bill.
                                                                  24
                                                                          probably can finish this in just a few minutes.
25
               MS. DONNELLY: Yeah, 14.
                                                                  25
                                                                                  Do you want to take a short break? I'm
                                                                                                                         292
                                                       290
 1
         Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) You gave DPS the
                                                                   1
                                                                          almost done. Let's take a short break and we can
 2
       responsibility for the EIC, didn't you?
                                                                   2
                                                                          finish it -- wrap it up right after that.
 3
         A. We -- in legislation that we pass all the
                                                                   3
                                                                                  MS. DONNELLY: That will give you a
 4
       time, whether it's education, we have the TEA, whether
                                                                   4
                                                                          chance to get your question.
                                                                   5
 5
       it's health and human services and it's child
                                                                                  THE WITNESS: Okay. Let's keep it a
 6
       protective, whether it's transportation and TxDOT, we
                                                                   6
                                                                          tight 5 and real short.
 7
                                                                    7
       often give agencies rule-making power.
                                                                                  (Break.)
 8
                                                                   8
          Q. But you usually give the right agency the
                                                                                  (Patrick Exhibit 18 marked/introduced.)
 9
                                                                   9
                                                                            Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. I've handed you a
       power, don't you?
10
               MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                  10
                                                                          document, which is -- as far as I can tell, it's
11
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                  11
                                                                          a -- it's off a website, a DPS website, and it talks
12
               MR. CLAY: Argumentative.
                                                                  12
                                                                          about the EIC, what you have to do to get one, et
13
         Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) I mean, you wouldn't give --
                                                                  13
                                                                          cetera.
14
       you wouldn't give the agriculture department the
                                                                  14
                                                                            A. All right.
15
       decision-making power over an education, or other
                                                                  15
                                                                            Q. Are you familiar with this at all?
       situation, wouldn't you, or health?
16
                                                                  16
                                                                            A. No, I have not looked at it --
17
         A. If it was --
                                                                  17
                                                                            Q. Okay.
18
               MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
                                                                  18
                                                                            A. -- until now.
19
         A. -- dealing with the FFA case, you might. I
                                                                  19
                                                                            Q. Look through it a little bit.
2.0
                                                                  20
       understand your point. I'm not trying to be flippant.
                                                                            A. I did. I've looked through it.
21
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) So why did you give -- why
                                                                  21
                                                                            Q. And you see it incorporates the various
22
                                                                  22
       did you give this critical voting matter to DPS,
                                                                          requirements that -- that are in the EIC, including
23
                                                                  23
       especially when other issues under the voter ID law do
                                                                          documentation of citizenship, et cetera, correct?
24
       go to the Secretary of State and the election
                                                                  24
                                                                            A. Yes, sir.
25
                                                                  25
       division?
                                                                            Q. So are these things that the legislature
```

74 (Pages 293 to 296)

```
293
                                                                                                                             295
 1
        intended to require for people getting this EIC that
                                                                     1
                                                                            the county, so I can't vote in city elections.
                                                                     2
 2
        the legislature had created?
                                                                              Q. So let's suppose you are a registered voter,
 3
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                     3
                                                                            a proper resident of the precinct you want to vote
 4
          Q. Did the legislature have any idea of what it
                                                                     4
                                                                            in -- not a felon, not disqualified for any other
 5
                                                                     5
        wanted to require?
                                                                            reason -- so you're properly registered to vote; but,
 6
                                                                     6
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                            you don't have one of the photo IDs listed in SB 14
 7
          Q. Okay. Do you remember anything -- well, I
                                                                     7
                                                                            and you can't meet these or you don't meet these
 8
                                                                     8
        guess you've said you don't recall.
                                                                            requirements for an EIC. Can you vote? And not
 9
          A. Yeah, I really don't.
                                                                     9
                                                                            absentee. Can you vote in person?
10
          Q. If somebody can't meet these requirements,
                                                                    10
                                                                              A. You could vote in person a provisional ballot
11
        are they able to vote?
                                                                    11
                                                                            and then you -- the vote -- you would have to come
12
          A. All people can go vote and cast a provisional
                                                                    12
                                                                            back and prove up -- yes, if you don't have the
13
                                                                    13
        ballot.
                                                                            document, it's -- you know, again, I go back to all
14
          Q. Okay.
                                                                    14
                                                                            the examples of photo ID.
15
          A. I'd have to -- Armand, I'd have to look at
                                                                    15
                                                                                 Even if it's my child, my grandchildren now,
16
        this and study it a little bit. I'm seeing it for the
                                                                    16
                                                                            if I want to pick up at school, most schools require
17
                                                                    17
                                                                            you show an ID to go pick up your child from school to
18
          Q. Well, let me clarify your answer about the
                                                                    18
                                                                            take them to the doctor. There are rules and...
19
        provisional ballot. Casting a provisional ballot,
                                                                    19
                                                                                 Yes, so under the rules that have been set
2.0
        what does it take to get it counted?
                                                                    20
                                                                            forth by SB 14, you have to be eligible, you have to
21
          A. I believe the law -- and I stand to be
                                                                    21
                                                                            be registered, and you have to have a photo ID to vote
22
        corrected -- today, is within six days or seven days,
                                                                    22
                                                                            in person.
23
        one of the two, you have to bring back a photo
                                                                    23
                                                                              Q. Okay. By the way, let me just clarify one
24
        document showing that you're the person who voted.
                                                                    24
                                                                            thing on an earlier topic --
25
          Q. So when you say anybody can cast a
                                                                    25
                                                                              A. Yes.
                                                         294
                                                                                                                             296
 1
                                                                     1
                                                                              Q. -- about voting absentee -- or voting by
        provisional ballot, all you're saying, I take it, is
 2
                                                                     2
        that it gives you more time, but you still need to get
                                                                           mail
 3
        the photo ID, right? It just gives you six extra
                                                                     3
                                                                              A. Yes.
                                                                     4
 4
        days, in a sense?
                                                                              Q. People who vote by mail don't have to go
 5
                                                                     5
                                                                           through this, right? Don't have to come up with a
          A. Correct.
 6
          Q. So if you can't meet the requirements for an
                                                                     6
                                                                           photo ID?
 7
        EIC and you don't already have one of the other
                                                                     7
                                                                              A. Correct.
                                                                     8
                                                                              Q. Okay. But if you were told you're not
 8
        things, like a driver's license or the military --
                                                                     9
 9
                                                                           allowed to vote in person, but you can only vote by
          A. Right.
10
                                                                    10
                                                                           mail, would you be losing something?
          Q. -- then can you vote?
                                                                    11
                MR. CLAY: Objection. It's vague.
                                                                                   MR. CLAY: Objection. Form.
11
12
          A. Would you repeat that? Do you mind?
                                                                    12
                                                                              A. I'm not sure I understand.
13
                MR. DERFNER: Denise.
                                                                    13
                                                                              Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Would you feel that was some
                                                                    14
14
                THE REPORTER: "So if you can't meet the
                                                                           kind of a disadvantage to you?
15
        requirements for an EIC and you don't already have one
                                                                    15
                                                                             A. I'll be happy when I'm 65 and can vote by
16
        of the other things, like a driver's license or the
                                                                    16
17
        military, then can you vote?"
                                                                    17
                                                                              Q. That wasn't my question.
18
          A. Well, my answer would be the -- the same
                                                                    18
                                                                              A. I know. No. I mean, I don't personally.
19
        would apply. If you can't meet the requirements of
                                                                    19
                                                                           Again, we -- you know, we've had a pretty good day. I
2.0
                                                                    20
        being registered to vote, you can't vote.
                                                                           think it's been -- it's been --
                                                                    21
21
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay.
                                                                              Q. Getting better by the minute.
22
                                                                    22
          A. If you -- if you can't meet the requirements
                                                                              A. Getting better by the minute. We just have a
23
                                                                    23
        of eligibility -- for example, resident of Texas or in
                                                                           philosophical belief here. I just -- I, along with
                                                                    24
24
        certain elections resident of a city -- you can't
                                                                           millions of Texans, just don't believe that requiring
                                                                    25
25
                                                                           a photo to vote, a sacred -- many people consider it
        vote. So there are requirements. You know, I live in
```

75 (Pages 297 to 300)

```
297
                                                                                                                           299
 1
       very important, the integrity of the ballot box. It
                                                                    1
                                                                             A. If, when I renewed my driver's license -- and
 2
        decides who our President and our Congress and
                                                                    2
                                                                           it's probably the first time, it's probably not on
 3
        senators and local officials are.
                                                                    3
                                                                           renewal. But I don't know, if that was a requirement
  4
                                                                    4
                                                                           at the time, then I had -- then I had to do that.
             Millions and millions of Texans, including
 5
                                                                    5
        Democrats and poor people that we've talked about
                                                                              Q. But you don't know if it was a requirement at
 6
                                                                    6
        today, and minorities, don't think it's a burden or an
                                                                           the time, do you?
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                             A. I don't know.
        issue to ask someone to have a photo when it's almost
 8
                                                                    8
                                                                             Q. If it was not a requirement at the time, then
       impossible to have a normal life in America today
 9
                                                                    9
                                                                           maybe you didn't have to do it?
        without having to show a photo ID to do so many
                                                                   10
10
                                                                              A. I don't know. Well, if it wasn't a
                                                                   11
                                                                           requirement, then I wouldn't have had to do it.
11
          Q. That's a great answer, Dan, but it wasn't my
                                                                   12
                                                                             Q. And if you didn't have to do it and there's
12
        question.
                                                                   13
                                                                           no documentation of citizenship in your DPS records,
13
          A. Okav.
                                                                   14
14
                MR. DERFNER: Read the question again.
                                                                           should you be able to vote?
                                                                   15
15
                THE REPORTER: "Okay. But if you were
                                                                              A. The laws -- if people act under the laws at
                                                                   16
                                                                           the time, then they're acting under the laws at the
16
       told you're not allowed to vote in person, but you can
                                                                   17
17
       only vote by mail, would you be losing something?"
18
                "Would you feel that was some kind of a
                                                                   18
                                                                              Q. So should DPS be able to make it harder to
19
       disadvantage to you?"
                                                                   19
                                                                           get an EIC today than was required of people who have
20
                MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   20
                                                                           driver's licenses, who would be able to go to the
21
                                                                   21
                                                                           polls?
                Go ahead.
                                                                   22
                                                                              A. First, I don't suggest -- I don't buy your
22
          A. I think I said, no, it wouldn't.
                                                                   23
                                                                           characterization that it's harder. And secondly, I
23
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Why not? Are you serious?
                                                                   24
                                                                           don't know when -- maybe I did have to prove -- I
24
                MS. DONNELLY: Argumentative.
                                                                   25
                                                                           mean, I just don't know the answer to that question.
25
          A. Okay. Well, if the rules say I need a photo
                                                        298
                                                                                                                           300
 1
       voter ID to vote and I don't have a photo voter ID and
                                                                    1
                                                                           I don't remember. When I got my first driver's
 2
                                                                    2
       I don't -- and I'm not inclined to get a photo voter
                                                                           license in Texas, I don't know what the law was.
 3
                                                                    3
       ID, then that's -- you know, that's -- I mean, society
                                                                             Q. One of the documents DPS calls for in order
 4
       does have its rules and regulations to do certain
                                                                    4
                                                                           to qualify for an EIC is a birth certificate; is that
                                                                    5
 5
       things that the people support. And if the people did
                                                                           correct?
 6
       support it, it wouldn't be law.
                                                                    6
                                                                             A. I believe so.
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                             Q. What does that do? Why is that
             (Ms. Baldwin exits the room.)
 8
                                                                    8
          Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) If there are people who have
                                                                           identification?
 9
       driver's licenses now, who didn't have to meet these
                                                                    9
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form.
                                                                   10
10
                                                                             A. I don't know what their thinking is on it.
       requirements, these documentary requirements, such as
11
                                                                   11
       documenting citizenship in order to get that driver's
                                                                           But very often many things require, like a passport,
12
       license, should they be able to use that driver's
                                                                   12
                                                                           that you provide a birth certificate. Other things
13
                                                                   13
       license as a photo ID?
                                                                           require a birth certificate when they determine
14
          A. I stand to be corrected, but I do believe you
                                                                   14
                                                                           that -- that a birth certificate is important to prove
15
       have to prove citizenship to get a driver's license in
                                                                   15
                                                                           that up.
16
                                                                   16
                                                                             Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Does a birth certificate
17
          Q. Okay. When did you last renew your driver's
                                                                   17
                                                                           have a photo on it?
18
                                                                   18
                                                                             A. No, but it would prove your citizenship,
19
          A. I was asked earlier this morning. I don't
                                                                   19
                                                                           where you were born, what country you were born in.
20
                                                                   20
       recall. I don't recall.
                                                                             Q. Okay. If you took your birth certificate in,
21
          Q. Okay. Did you prove citizenship at that
                                                                   21
                                                                           would it prove that Dan Patrick, the person standing
22
                                                                   22
       time?
                                                                           in front of the DPS office, was -- should be -- should
23
                                                                   23
          A. I don't recall.
                                                                           get his driver's license if he needs his -- a birth
24
          Q. Did you ever prove citizenship to get your
                                                                   24
                                                                           certificate for it?
25
       driver's license?
                                                                   25
                                                                             A. Would you mind repeating that for me?
```

76 (Pages 301 to 304)

301 303 Q. That's a bad question. Let me ask it again. 1 Q. Well, do you recall when you went to get your 1 2 A. Good. I thought I was confused. 2 license, did you bring in a birth certificate and a 3 Q. No, no, no. When DPS requires a birth 3 court order? 4 certificate, which is virtually what you have to do, 4 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. He's already 5 5 what does that prove? Why is that proof good said he doesn't remember. 6 identification and citizenship? 6 A. I don't remember. 7 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. 7 MS. DONNELLY: We should move on. 8 8 A. I'd have to do some research and -- and find Armand. 9 9 Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) So the question is: Why out what the thinking is on any agency, federal or 10 state or local, that requires a birth certificate for 10 would the legislature give this free-floating 11 anything, so... 11 authority to DPS to make state policy on such an 12 Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) What does a birth 12 important matter? 13 13 MS. DONNELLY: Objection. Form. certificate prove? 14 A. It proves when you were born and where you 14 A. Again, I don't recall the specifics. 15 were born. 15 My -- part of my reaction would be that they are 16 Q. Okay. So if Dan Patrick took your birth 16 already set up to do so. These EICs are similar to a 17 certificate in, would it prove anything? 17 driver's license. They take the place of a driver's 18 A. It would prove where I was born and when I 18 license. They have the cameras there to take the 19 was born. 19 photograph. They have the background check system so 2.0 Q. Where who was born? The name on the birth 20 they can -- when you turn in your information, they 21 certificate, you told us earlier, is not Dan Patrick, 21 can do -- to make sure it's accurate. That's where 22 22 you get your driver's license. So it would make 23 A. That's correct. Right. Correct. 23 sense. 24 Q. So if you took the birth certificate that 24 We don't -- we wouldn't want to create a 25 accompanied your birth in, it wouldn't say anything 25 whole new agency to go to a whole new office. People 302 304 1 about Dan Patrick, would it? 1 are familiar with DPS. And at least somebody in 2 A. No, but I would -- I would have my name 2 someone's family is familiar, "Oh, yeah, that's where 3 3 change -- no different than a -- you know, it's more I got my license, I can take you down to get your ID 4 4 typical for a woman than a man to change their name in if..." 5 marriage. But many women change their name when they 5 Because, we're talking about people who don't 6 get married, and so you could make that same argument. 6 have a driver's license. So it was the appropriate 7 But we do require -- TSA requires it, you 7 agency to handle it. 8 8 know. You are required to have your driver's license And we, again, give rule-making authority. 9 9 We -- we don't micromanage everything that an agency 10 Q. But what I'm getting at is, what did you have 10 handles. We don't tell every agency exactly what to 11 11 to do to get your driver's license? do in every situation. We pass legislation and the 12 A. As I testified earlier, I don't recall when I 12 agency's enacted. 13 13 Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Why didn't you give it to originally got it. 14 Q. And if you took your birth certificate in, 14 the election officials? 15 you'd need another document, wouldn't you? You, I 15 A. I just answered the question. 16 16 Q. No, you told me what -- what the agencies do. 17 A. Would I? 17 You didn't tell me why you picked that agency. 18 Q. Yeah. Your birth certificate wouldn't tell 18 A. Well, I told you I didn't know why we picked 19 who you were. I don't mean to be picking on you, but 19 that agency. But my speculation is, they were the 2.0 20 you have a special situation, right? ones already set up to do that. 21 21 Q. When you say "that," what do you mean "that"? A. Well, no, not special. Lots of people change 22 22 their name. I mean, you know, half the population A. Walk in, get your photograph taken, had the 23 23 that gets married, or women -- and most women change driver's licenses that he actually made, the 24 24 their name when they get married, so they do the same background checks done, they're the ones who do that. 25 25 Q. And do they have any experience with voting? thing.

77 (Pages 305 to 308)

```
305
                                                                                                                         307
 1
         A. This isn't about -- the DPS side of this
                                                                   1
                                                                          speak for him.
 2
       isn't about voting. It's about verifying that people
                                                                    2
                                                                             Q. Anybody else?
 3
       who -- are who they say they are, and they're the best
                                                                    3
                                                                             A. The House sponsor or author that -- we call
 4
       set up agency in the state, since they're issuing a
                                                                    4
                                                                          sponsors in this case.
 5
                                                                    5
       driver's license, to issue a similar card.
                                                                             Q. You mean Ms. Harless?
 6
          Q. So if the legislature wasn't deciding this
                                                                    6
                                                                             A. Ms. Harless.
 7
       important voting question, and if DPS is set up just
                                                                    7
                                                                             Q. Any staff people?
 8
                                                                   8
                                                                             A. If there were, I wouldn't know who those
       to deal with the driver's license side, who was
 9
                                                                    9
       looking out for the voters in this process?
10
                                                                  10
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection. This is just
                                                                             Q. Okay.
                                                                  11
                                                                                   MR. DERFNER: Okay. Thank you.
11
       argumentative.
                                                                  12
                                                                                   THE WITNESS: Well, thank you.
12
               MR. DERFNER: I don't think so. Do you
                                                                  13
                                                                                     EXAMINATION
13
       want me to rephrase it?
                                                                  14
                                                                          BY MR. CLAY:
14
               MS. DONNELLY: Counsel, really, let's
                                                                  15
15
       just ask substantive questions. It's the end of the
                                                                             O. I've got a few follow-up questions for you.
                                                                          I am going to try and go quick because I know you've
                                                                  16
16
17
               MR. DERFNER: I understand.
                                                                  17
                                                                          got to get home for dinner.
18
         Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Who was looking out for the
                                                                  18
                                                                             A. That's fine.
19
                                                                  19
                                                                             Q. My name is Reed Clay, and I'm representing
       voters in this process?
                                                                  20
20
               MS. DONNELLY: Objection.
                                                                          the State of Texas today and the various other
21
                                                                  21
                                                                          defendants in this case who are defending the voter ID
       Argumentative.
22
                                                                  22
                                                                          bill that you and the rest of the legislature passed
               You can answer.
                                                                  23
                                                                          in 2011.
               But I really think we need to move it
23
                                                                  24
                                                                               I just want to ask a few kind of clean-up
24
       along.
                                                                  25
                                                                          questions based upon your testimony earlier today.
25
         A. I'm really done with the issue. I've
                                                       306
                                                                                                                         308
 1
       answered it multiple times.
                                                                   1
                                                                         The same ground rules, if -- you know, if I say
         Q. (BY MR. DERFNER) Okay. Let me just take a
                                                                   2
                                                                          something you don't understand, just let me know and
 2
 3
                                                                   3
                                                                         I'll clear it up for you.
       second.
                                                                   4
 4
            Senator Patrick --
                                                                               You're not a lawyer, right?
                                                                   5
 5
                                                                            A. Correct.
          A. Yes, sir.
 6
          Q. -- I asked you a number of questions about
                                                                   6
                                                                            Q. Okay. But -- but we've had -- heard some
 7
       the legislative process and what you knew and didn't
                                                                   7
                                                                         testimony today about the federal courts and -- and
                                                                   8
 8
                                                                          perhaps the Supreme Court upholding Indiana's voter ID
       know, et cetera.
                                                                   9
 9
             Is there anybody besides you who would know
                                                                  10
10
       or who might know more about some of those things, or
                                                                               Are you aware that the Supreme Court has
                                                                  11
                                                                         upheld Indiana's voter ID law?
11
       might have known more about some of the questions I
12
       asked about the legislative process? Is that a clear
                                                                  12
                                                                            A. It's as I -- I believe I testified earlier
13
                                                                  13
                                                                          today: It seemed to me somewhere in the past that was
       enough question?
                                                                  14
14
          A. Yes. It would only be speculation on my part
                                                                         information that -- that I was aware of.
15
       because I can't speak for another senator. But the
                                                                  15
                                                                            Q. Were you aware of it in 2011 when the
16
       author of the bill may, or may not.
                                                                  16
                                                                         legislature passed the voter ID law?
17
             And, again, to be clear, you know, I don't
                                                                  17
                                                                            A. I can't speak for certain, but I believe so.
18
       recall -- you know, if -- if someone testified I was
                                                                  18
                                                                            Q. Are you aware that Georgia has a voter ID
19
       in a conversation or there was a meeting or something,
                                                                  19
                                                                         law?
2.0
                                                                  20
                                                                            A. I think I've heard that.
       I just don't remember those. And I'm not trying to be
21
                                                                  21
                                                                            Q. Are you aware that the Department of Justice
       vague. I just don't remember.
22
                                                                  22
                                                                          precleared Georgia's voter ID law under the Voting
          Q. So when you say the senator that authored the
23
                                                                  23
                                                                         Rights Act?
       bill, you mean Senator Fraser?
24
                                                                  24
                                                                            A. Actually, I do recall that story.
         A. If there was someone who might be able to add
25
                                                                  25
       clarity, he might. But he might not be. I can't
                                                                            Q. We also -- you also talked a little bit about
```

78 (Pages 309 to 312)

```
309
                                                                                                                           311
 1
       polls that you -- I think I'm not mischaracterizing
                                                                    1
                                                                             A. No.
 2
                                                                    2
       your testimony when I say the word plural, polls.
                                                                             Q. Is the University of Texas a conservative
 3
          A. Correct.
                                                                    3
                                                                          institution, in your opinion?
 4
          Q. We only heard one by name mentioned
                                                                    4
                                                                             A. No.
 5
                                                                    5
        specifically, which I think was the Baselice, which I
                                                                             Q. Do you think that the University of Texas or
 6
        spell -- which I think we decided it was
                                                                    6
                                                                          the Texas Tribune would do a push poll that was meant
 7
       B-A-S-E-L-I-C-E, poll.
                                                                    7
                                                                          to aid the passage of voter ID?
 8
                                                                    8
             That was one of the polls that you referenced
                                                                             A. Well, it's an interesting question, because
 9
                                                                    9
       earlier?
                                                                          the push poll issue came up earlier today. And push
10
          A. Correct.
                                                                  10
                                                                          polls, to my knowledge, and to my experience, are
                                                                  11
11
          Q. Is that the poll -- you also mentioned a poll
                                                                          usually done candidate on candidate. They're not done
                                                                  12
12
        that showed that 90 percent of Texans favored voter
                                                                          on -- on public issues.
                                                                  13
13
       ID. Is that the Baselice poll?
                                                                                When someone like the University of Texas or
                                                                  14
14
          A. Yes, I believe it is.
                                                                          the Texas Tribune, or even a private pollster is
15
          Q. But you did -- you did look at other polls
                                                                  15
                                                                          polling issues, issues and policy, I would actually be
16
       when considering voter ID in 2011, or before?
                                                                  16
                                                                          surprised that those were push polls.
17
          A. I don't know that the word would be looked at
                                                                  17
                                                                                They're usually hired by independent people
18
       a poll. I don't even know that I looked at the
                                                                  18
                                                                           who -- you know, independent groups, or they are
19
                                                                  19
       Baselice poll. But I've read -- I've read about
                                                                          independent, or even if they're a professional
20
                                                                   20
                                                                          pollster, they're hired by people who are interested
21
                                                                  21
             You know, sometimes a newspaper could conduct
                                                                          to actually see where the public stands on an issue.
22
                                                                  22
       a poll or a TV station or other entities and it's
                                                                                So to answer your question specifically: I
                                                                   23
23
       reported by the media. So I don't know that I
                                                                          do not believe that the University of Texas or the
                                                                  24
24
       actually looked at a poll. But I looked at the
                                                                          Tribune would do a push poll.
25
                                                                  25
       reports of polls, and they were all consistent.
                                                                             Q. On anything?
                                                        310
                                                                                                                          312
 1
          Q. Fair point. And I think maybe your education
                                                                    1
                                                                            A. Yeah, I don't think they would do it on
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                          anything: But particularly, public policy.
        is more advanced than you realize. You correctly
 3
                                                                    3
        criticized my question for not being specific enough.
                                                                            Q. Earlier you mentioned that the polls that you
                                                                    4
 4
                                                                          were aware of showed broad support across -- and I
             You were aware of other polls other than the
 5
                                                                    5
        Baselice poll when you were considering voter ID in
                                                                          don't -- if I'm mischaracterizing your testimony, let
 6
        2011?
                                                                    6
                                                                          me know -- across political ideologies.
 7
                                                                    7
                                                                               In other words -- and I think you used the
          A. Yes, I believe so.
                                                                    8
 8
          Q. Okay. Do you know what the Texas Tribune is?
                                                                          words broad support among Republicans, Independents,
                                                                    9
 9
                                                                          and Democrats. And I went backwards. I went from
          A. Yes.
                                                                  10
10
          Q. What about the University of Texas?
                                                                          left to right. I should have gone from right to left.
                                                                  11
11
                                                                            A. Yes, the polls that I saw, it seems to me I
12
          Q. Do you recall seeing a poll from the Texas
                                                                  12
                                                                          remember a number where 96 percent of the Republicans
13
                                                                  13
        Tribune and the University of Texas?
                                                                          and 74 percent of Democrats supported photo voter ID.
                                                                  14
14
          A. I don't recall a specific poll, but I am
                                                                          There seemed to be a poll somewhere in the past I
15
        familiar with the fact that the two of them joined
                                                                  15
16
        together and polled a number of public --
                                                                  16
                                                                            Q. Were you aware that photo voter ID garnered
17
          Q. But you don't recall, in particular, the
                                                                  17
                                                                          support from the majority of minorities in Texas in
18
        Texas Tribune/University of Texas poll?
                                                                  18
                                                                          2011 when the Texas legislature was considering voter
19
                                                                  19
          A. I do not.
20
          Q. Was the Baselice poll, to your knowledge, a
                                                                  20
                                                                            A. I think my testimony earlier today was that I
21
                                                                  21
                                                                          believed that was the case, that the constituents of
        push poll?
22
                                                                  22
          A. I wouldn't have knowledge of that, but I
                                                                          the legislators who voted against the bill, the
                                                                  23
23
        don't believe so.
                                                                          majority of them favored it.
                                                                  24
                                                                            Q. So at the time that you voted for SB 14, in
24
          Q. Is the Texas Tribune a conservative
        newspaper, in your opinion?
                                                                  25
25
                                                                          your opinion photo voter ID was supported by a
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79 (Pages 313 to 316)

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313
                                                                                                                           315
 1
                                                                    1
       majority of minorities in Texas?
                                                                            Q. Do you consider -- well, let me just ask a
                                                                    2
 2
          A. Yes.
                                                                          more general question. What are your opinions of the
 3
          Q. So we've talked about polls as one thing
                                                                    3
                                                                          state voter rolls?
 4
       you've considered, you know, throughout your
                                                                    4
                                                                             A. Can vou --
 5
                                                                    5
                                                                            Q. The voter registration lists. Do you have
       consideration of voter ID and the various times it was
 6
       brought up in the Texas legislature. Did you -- what
                                                                    6
                                                                          any opinions about the state of the voter registration
 7
                                                                    7
       else did you consider, other than that?
                                                                          lists that Texas has?
 8
                                                                    8
         A. Well, first of all, did I think it was
                                                                             A. I'm not sure I understand the -- the state of
 9
                                                                    9
       important? And I did, to protect the integrity of the
                                                                          the -- the voter registration --
                                                                   10
10
       ballot box. Did I think it was a reasonable request
                                                                             Q. Okay. I'll move on to my next question then.
11
                                                                   11
       of people to have a photo to vote? Based on many
                                                                             A. Okay.
12
                                                                   12
       things I've said today, you need a photo for so many
                                                                             Q. Were you aware during your consideration of
13
                                                                   13
       other things.
                                                                          the Texas voter ID laws, you know, either in '07, '09,
14
             Based on all the people I had talked to over
                                                                   14
                                                                          or '11, that counties were having to cancel or remove
15
       a period of time, looking at all the polls and -- and
                                                                   15
                                                                          noncitizens from their voter rolls?
16
       you said something that just actually made me think of
                                                                   16
                                                                             A. I believe that -- and I'd have to go back and
17
       something about the majority of minority voters.
                                                                   17
                                                                          really think through this. But I believe, and was
18
             Very often, if we have a contentious issue
                                                                   18
                                                                          aware through conversations, that a number of counties
19
                                                                   19
       where -- not the legislators, because sometimes
                                                                          were trying to clean up their voter rolls from people
20
                                                                   20
       legislators will be divided -- but the citizens, where
                                                                          who were deceased and people who may not have been
21
                                                                   21
       citizens are divided on an issue, they show up at the
                                                                          eligible to register, yes.
22
                                                                   22
       Capitol and rally for and against.
                                                                             Q. Did you consider any reports or studies of,
23
                                                                   23
            I don't recall anyone -- I could stand to be
                                                                          you know, the effects of voter ID?
                                                                   24
24
                                                                             A. Did I -- I don't -- I don't recall.
       corrected -- but I don't recall at any time there
25
       being a large group -- I mean, you know, where we hear
                                                                   25
                                                                             Q. Does the report of Commission on Federal
                                                        314
                                                                                                                           316
 1
                                                                    1
                                                                           Election Reform ring a bell? And maybe this will jog
        them yelling outside; which, we often do on bills
 2
                                                                    2
                                                                           your memory -- the cochairs were President Jimmy
        opposing voter ID.
 3
             And then when you have one group -- or for
                                                                    3
                                                                           Carter and James A. Baker.
 4
        it, to be honest. I mean, there may have been small
                                                                    4
                                                                             A. No, it doesn't ring a bell.
 5
                                                                    5
                                                                             Q. Do voter registration cards expire, to your
        groups that came up, or individuals.
 6
                                                                    6
              And what that means is that -- that it was
                                                                           knowledge?
 7
                                                                    7
        overwhelming support for it and it was -- it was a
                                                                             A. They do.
                                                                    8
 8
        no-brainer to a lot of people that this is reasonable
                                                                             Q. Can you vote with an expired voter
 9
                                                                    9
        to require and we want to protect our ballot box.
                                                                           registration card?
10
                                                                   10
                                                                             A. Only provisionally. In fact, you may not
             So it was -- it was very natural, and very
11
                                                                   11
        expected, I think, by the people, that we were going
                                                                           even be able to vote with an expired registration card
12
                                                                   12
        to pass it for that reason.
                                                                           provisionally. I'm not sure. Because the whole idea
13
                                                                   13
           Q. So if I characterized your testimony here
                                                                           of voting a provisional ballot is that you actually
14
        today, you -- you mentioned earlier that you don't
                                                                   14
                                                                           have a right to vote, but you couldn't prove it at the
15
        know, specifically, why any given Democratic
                                                                   15
                                                                           time.
16
        legislator opposed voter ID, right?
                                                                   16
                                                                                So if you presented a registration card that
17
           A. Yeah, I really don't.
                                                                   17
                                                                           was expired, then you wouldn't be able to vote unless
18
          Q. If I characterize your testimony
                                                                   18
                                                                           you brought the wrong one and you said, I need to go
19
        today -- here, today, as in your opinion that there
                                                                   19
                                                                           get the other one, so...
20
                                                                   20
                                                                             Q. You said earlier that -- I believe that you
        was a misalignment or chasm between the Democrat
21
                                                                   21
        legislators in the Texas legislature and the
                                                                           said this, and correct me if I'm wrong, you said it
22
                                                                   22
                                                                           was fairly easy to register to vote in Texas; is that
        constituents that they represented; would that be
23
                                                                   23
        fair?
                                                                           right?
24
          A. It would be fair and it wouldn't be the first
                                                                   24
                                                                             A. Yes.
                                                                             Q. Do you believe that there were -- are you
25
                                                                   25
        time.
```

80 (Pages 317 to 320)

	317		319
1	aware of any voter registration fraud in Texas?	1	present, not 31 senators, so the fewer senators, then
2	A. I think there was testimony of voter	2	your threshold decreases. And there were fewer
3	registration fraud.	3	senators that day.
4	Q. Do you know what ACORN is, or was?	4	We passed the bill. Senator Whitmire
5	A. Yes.	5	objected and and said that he was in the restroom
6	Q. Are you do you remember or recall any	6	and was not aware of the vote and and protested.
7	voter registration I'll use the word scandal	7	And there was another Democrat who was not there that
8	involving ACORN, either in Texas or elsewhere?	8	day. And the protest went on quite a while from
9	A. I do.	9	Senator Whitmire, that it wasn't right, it wasn't
10	Q. Earlier you testified that you thought that	10	fair, it was an important bill, he should have been
11	Texas photo voter ID law, that the only type of fraud	11	able to vote.
12	that it prevented was in-person voter fraud; is that	12	And so the lieutenant governor, David
13	correct?	13	Dewhurst at the time, said, "Okay, we'll we'll have
14	A. Yes.	14	another vote." Not everyone agreed with that, but we
15	Q. Do you think that Texas's photo voter ID law	15	respected his decision.
16	deters other types of fraud? I'll get more specific.	16	I've never seen in my entire time of over
17	Do you think it would deter voter registration fraud?	17	16,000 votes a vote be the gavel come down bless
18	A. I don't know.	18	you the gavel come down and a senator complain and
19	Q. Prior to the enactment of SB 14, if someone	19	a and the lieutenant governor give them a mulligan.
20	fraudulently registered to vote and was not	20	I've never seen that. But the lieutenant governor
21	apprehended or caught, how difficult would it have	21	did.
(22)	been for them to to vote?	22	And while we went through this 20-minute, or
23	A. It would have been easy.	23	whatever it was, debate on should we have a revote,
24	And to your last question, it took me a	24	the Democrats went and got the senator at his home.
25	second to cycle through. If people know they have to	25	I'm not you know, I don't know if he was
	318		
	310		320
1		1	
1 2	have a photo to vote, then it could impact voter registration fraud because people would know, I can	1 2	ill or just late. They went and got that senator, it was Senator Uresti, and as we were going through the
_	have a photo to vote, then it could impact voter	_	ill or just late. They went and got that senator, it
2	have a photo to vote, then it could impact voter registration fraud because people would know, I can	2	ill or just late. They went and got that senator, it was Senator Uresti, and as we were going through the
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3 4	have a photo to vote, then it could impact voter registration fraud because people would know, I can register to vote, but I actually can't vote if I don't have a photo ID matching up with the name I've	3 4	ill or just late. They went and got that senator, it was Senator Uresti, and as we were going through the roll call, we do it alphabetically, just as we got pretty much down at the end of the alphabet, Senator
2 3 4 5	have a photo to vote, then it could impact voter registration fraud because people would know, I can register to vote, but I actually can't vote if I don't have a photo ID matching up with the name I've registered under. So it could obviously	2 3 4 5	ill or just late. They went and got that senator, it was Senator Uresti, and as we were going through the roll call, we do it alphabetically, just as we got pretty much down at the end of the alphabet, Senator Uresti suddenly appeared on the Senate floor and we
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81 (Pages 321 to 324)

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321
                                                                                                                          323
 1
       shown the documents, I would remember right away, but
                                                                   1
                                                                            Q. Okay.
 2
       I don't remember what happened next.
                                                                    2
                                                                            A. Everything dies.
 3
         Q. But it wasn't passed by the legislature,
                                                                   3
                                                                            Q. And then in 2011, what happened in 2011?
 4
       correct?
                                                                    4
                                                                            A. In 2011, we passed the bill and -- out of the
 5
                                                                    5
         A. Correct.
                                                                          Senate.
                                                                    6
 6
         Q. Do you know what chubbing is?
                                                                            Q. The Senate?
 7
         A. Yes.
                                                                   7
                                                                            A. And then it passed out of the House at some
 8
                                                                    8
         Q. What is chubbing?
                                                                          point. I don't know if it came back to the Senate or
 9
         A. In the House, they have different rules than
                                                                    9
                                                                          not. I don't remember if it was amended. It went to
10
                                                                  10
       the Senate. In the House you are allowed to stand up
                                                                          the governor and was signed.
11
                                                                  11
                                                                            Q. Did you have two-thirds in the Senate?
       and speak -- I don't know all the House rules
12
                                                                  12
                                                                            A. We made an exception for the two-thirds rule
       verbatim -- but I believe you can speak for ten
                                                                  13
13
                                                                          and we passed it as -- and I forget the procedural
       minutes against a bill, and so -- any bill.
                                                                  14
14
            So what happens is -- and the Democrats have
                                                                          matter in which we did, but we passed it without the
                                                                  15
15
       used this on a number of occasions, in my
                                                                  16
                                                                            Q. Do you think that what happened in 2007 and
16
       recollection. And there are -- at that time there may
                                                                  17
17
       have been 50 or 55 Democrats in the House. I don't
                                                                          2009 is -- is that the reason that the Senate made an
18
       know if each one -- but they would chub every -- the
                                                                  18
                                                                          exception for voter ID in 2011?
19
                                                                  19
                                                                            A. I think it's part of the reason. The main
       House, as I explained earlier, has a different way
                                                                  20
20
                                                                          reason we wanted to pass it was the integrity of the
       they bring bills to the floor.
21
                                                                  21
                                                                          ballot box; and 90 percent of the people, in our view,
            And so my memory is that voter ID was so many
                                                                  22
                                                                          supported it.
22
       bills down, and they chubbed every bill. So they'd
                                                                  23
                                                                               But rules are designed -- rules are designed
23
       talk for ten minutes, and just before their time ran
                                                                  24
                                                                          for both parties to be able to work through the system
24
       out they basically ended their -- "That's all I have
                                                                  25
                                                                          and pass or stop legislation. Rules can be abused.
25
       to say." And then, the next person did it.
                                                        322
                                                                                                                         324
 1
                                                                   1
                                                                               For example, the blocker bill, as we've
              So they brought the process -- the
 2
                                                                   2
        legislative process to a grinding halt, on everything,
                                                                          talked about before, was designed to be a one-party,
 3
                                                                   3
                                                                          really, how to get bills to the floor. And it was
        in order to slow that bill down.
 4
                                                                    4
              And I don't know if that's what eventually
                                                                          designed, some might say, to try to bring people
 5
                                                                    5
                                                                          together, because you have to work across the aisle to
        killed it or the clock just ran out. I just don't
 6
                                                                    6
        recall. Because the votes were in the House.
                                                                          get it done. Democrats need us, we need them.
 7
                                                                   7
              Clearly, the Republicans had, in 2009, I
                                                                               But the Democrats in the Senate had fallen
                                                                   8
 8
        don't know, a -- I'm not sure what the majority, but
                                                                          into a -- had begun a habit of just saying to us, 11
 9
                                                                   9
        they had the votes to pass it.
                                                                          of us -- and there were 11 and 12 at various times in
10
                                                                  10
                                                                          the Senate -- that "We're just going to" -- on a lot
           Q. Let's just hypothetically say there's bill X
11
                                                                  11
                                                                          of bills, on a lot of bills -- "We're not voting for
        that's buried down on the order of when it would come
12
                                                                  12
        up on the floor --
                                                                          your bill."
13
                                                                  13
           A. Right.
                                                                               And then we would sit down and say, "Well,
                                                                  14
14
           Q. -- that a group of legislators want to kill
                                                                          we'd like to -- let's negotiate, and how can we make
15
        it.
                                                                  15
                                                                          this work?" "No, we're not negotiating, we're not
16
           A. Yes.
                                                                  16
                                                                          interested." So they used the blocker bill just to
17
           Q. And they'll talk for ten minutes on every
                                                                  17
                                                                          say, "No, wasting time, not interested."
18
        bill in front of that, right?
                                                                  18
                                                                               And -- and so what happens is -- and I never
19
           A. Yes.
                                                                  19
                                                                          quite understood that tactic, because you go to
20
           Q. In the hopes of basically preventing that
                                                                  20
                                                                          special session. We don't use the 21-bill rule.
21
                                                                  21
        bill from ever coming up to the floor?
                                                                          Everyone knows we don't use the 21-bill rule. And we
22
                                                                  22
                                                                          can pass bills.
           A. Correct.
23
           Q. If there are bills after bill X, what happens
                                                                  23
                                                                               And then over in the House again, I think the
                                                                  24
24
        to them?
                                                                          House Republicans were not only upset that the voter
                                                                  25
25
           A. They all die, too.
                                                                          ID was chubbed, but everybody else's bills died
```

82 (Pages 325 to 328)

```
325
                                                                                                                          327
 1
       behind -- I don't know how many there were. So there
                                                                    1
                                                                          passport show that you're a citizen of the United
 2
                                                                    2
       might have been a bill needed for a community, it may
                                                                          States?
 3
       have been a Democrat one or Republican, but all bills
                                                                    3
                                                                             A. Yes.
 4
                                                                    4
                                                                             Q. Does it show your date of birth?
 5
                                                                    5
             So, you know, I think in 2011 we said, the
                                                                             A. Yes.
                                                                    6
                                                                             O. We talked a little bit about state IDs also.
 6
       Democrats have used the rules; whether we like the way
 7
       they used the rules or not, they used the rules to
                                                                    7
                                                                          And I think it was Armand who -- who showed you a list
 8
                                                                    8
                                                                          of the interrogatories and the various state agencies
       stop the bill and we used the rules to pass the bill.
 9
                                                                    9
                                                                          who issue state IDs.
             And -- you know, I said to a Democrat senator
10
                                                                  10
                                                                                To your knowledge, do all those state-issued
       one time, I'll never quite understand -- and I have a
                                                                  11
11
                                                                          state employment IDs, are -- do they all look alike?
       very good relationship and work well and we pass --
12
                                                                  12
                                                                             A. No, they all look -- they're actually
       work well on a lot of bills together.
                                                                  13
13
                                                                          different.
            But I said to a senator once, I said, "I've
                                                                  14
                                                                             Q. Do you know -- if you were a -- I mean,
14
       never understood you-all locking arms and saying no on
                                                                  15
                                                                          granted, you're here legally -- let's say a lawful,
15
       these bills that you don't want; because if you would
                                                                  16
                                                                          permanent resident of the United States and employed
16
       negotiate with us, we'd pass a bill that you might
                                                                  17
17
       find more palatable because you would have influence
                                                                          by the state of Texas, you would be issued the same ID
18
       on. But if you're not interested in negotiating, then
                                                                  18
                                                                           as me or Arthur, or whomever else, assuming you work
19
                                                                  19
                                                                          for the Attorney General's Office; is that right?
       we're going to have a special session and you're not
20
                                                                  20
                                                                             A. Yes.
       going to have any influence because we only need 16
21
       votes. Simple majority." I've never quite understood
                                                                  21
                                                                             Q. So a state ID doesn't necessarily prove that
                                                                  22
                                                                          you're a citizen; is that right?
22
                                                                  23
23
                                                                             A. Correct.
            If I were in the minority party, I would want
                                                                  24
                                                                             Q. And to your knowledge, are you aware of any
24
       to try and -- and make every bill, if I know it's
                                                                  25
                                                                           state ID that shows a person's date of birth?
25
       eventually going to pass, I would like to have as much
                                                        326
                                                                                                                          328
 1
        influence on it as I can.
                                                                    1
                                                                             A. I'm not aware of. There may be, but I'm not
 2
                 MS. DONNELLY: Sorry to interrupt. How
                                                                    2
                                                                          aware of that.
 3
                                                                    3
                                                                             Q. We also talked briefly about some of the
        are we doing on time?
 4
                 (Discussion off the record.)
                                                                    4
                                                                           amendments, and I'm just going to be very brief.
 5
                                                                    5
           Q. (BY MR. CLAY) If you'll permit me to run
                                                                                But one of the amendments -- and I'm trying
 6
        through. Earlier we were talking a little bit about
                                                                    6
                                                                           to find it here, and this is Exhibit --
 7
        student IDs. Do you know whether noncitizens can
                                                                    7
                                                                                   MS. CONLEY: 5.
 8
                                                                    8
        attend state universities?
                                                                             Q. (BY MR. CLAY) -- 5, and it's Amendment No.
 9
           A. They can.
                                                                    9
                                                                           30, and it talks about -- I'll just read to you from
10
           Q. What about persons who are below the age of
                                                                   10
                                                                           it. It says: "The Secretary of State shall produce
11
        18 years old?
                                                                   11
                                                                           an annual report showing," and then it goes through
12
           A. Can they?
                                                                   12
                                                                           about seven different categories, and one of them is,
13
           Q. Can they attend state universities?
                                                                   13
                                                                           "the number of residents eligible to vote in this
14
                                                                   14
                                                                           state who do not have the documentation required under
15
           Q. Does a student ID prove citizenship?
                                                                   15
                                                                           Section 63.0101," which is the voter ID bill, "and the
16
           A. No.
                                                                   16
                                                                           percentage of all state residents eligible to vote
17
           Q. It doesn't even prove state residency, does
                                                                   17
                                                                           represented by that number;"
18
                                                                   18
                                                                                Would SOS have information regarding the types
19
           A. No.
                                                                   19
                                                                           of documentation held by registered voters?
20
           Q. Does a student ID, to your knowledge -- are
                                                                   20
                                                                             A. I don't believe so.
21
        you aware of any student ID issued by a Texas
                                                                   21
                                                                             Q. It also asks for "the average time, by voting
22
        university that shows date of birth?
                                                                   22
                                                                           precinct, that a person must wait to obtain a document
23
           A. No.
                                                                   23
                                                                           described by 63.0101 (1) at the nearest," which is the
24
           Q. We also talked a little bit about state IDs.
                                                                   24
                                                                           voter ID law, "at the nearest Department of Public
25
              Well, first, let me back up. Does your
                                                                   25
                                                                           Safety licensing facilities..."
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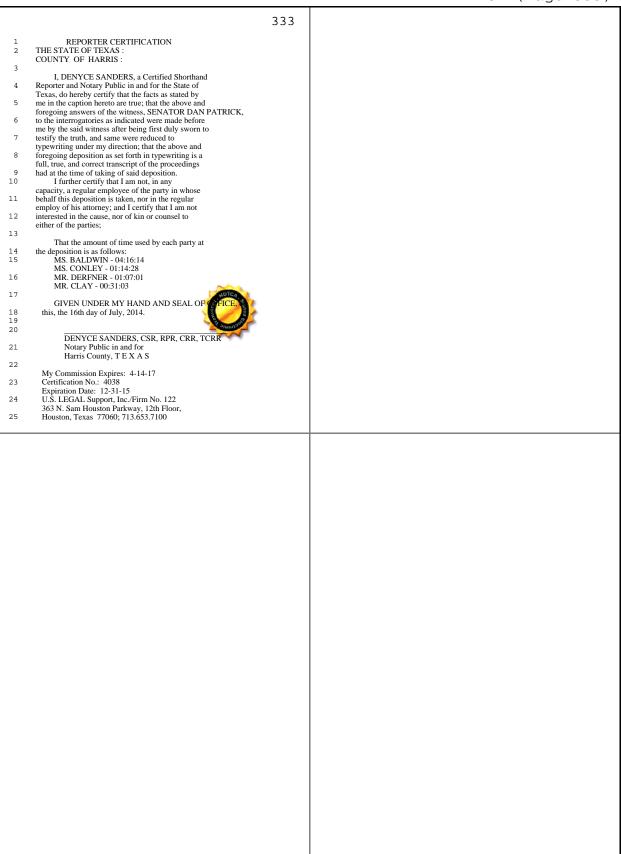
SENATOR DAN PATRICK CONFIDENTIAL TRANSCRIPT 7/11/2014

83 (Pages 329 to 332)

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329
                                                                                                                         331
 1
             Would SOS have any knowledge of waiting times
                                                                   1
                                                                                   But when I looked at the very beginning
 2
        at DPS facilities?
                                                                   2
                                                                          of it, the first -- one of the very first questions I
 3
          A. No.
                                                                   3
                                                                          was asked, had I ever been deposed before, and I
 4
          Q. I'll ask -- my last three questions are,
                                                                   4
                                                                          believe I said once. I actually think I may have been
 5
        we've talked a lot a lot about the various, I'll call
                                                                   5
                                                                          deposed a couple of times in other -- not related
 6
                                                                   6
        them, exemptions or -- they're not all exemptions, but
                                                                          cases, back in the '80s.
 7
        sort of concessions, made to -- to various people who
                                                                   7
                                                                                  But I just wanted -- for the record,
 8
        might be affected by voter ID, more so than others.
                                                                   8
                                                                          that just -- when I looked at my deposition from the
 9
             One of them is, of course, that people 65
                                                                   9
                                                                          last time -- and I didn't read it all because it was
10
        years of age or older are able to vote by mail, and,
                                                                  10
                                                                          too long, but that was like on the very first page,
        therefore, don't have to show an ID, correct?
                                                                  11
11
                                                                          and I saw, oh, I didn't answer that correctly.
12
          A. Right.
                                                                  12
                                                                                   So I want to -- I just didn't recall at
13
          Q. Is it fair to say that that was a concession
                                                                  13
                                                                          the time or didn't think about it, so I just want to,
        to them in recognition of the fact that sometimes it
14
                                                                  14
                                                                          for the record --
15
        can be difficult for them to get to and from the
                                                                  15
                                                                                   MR. DYER: This is your deposition from
16
        polls?
                                                                  16
                                                                          the preclearance litigation?
17
                                                                  17
          A. Well, I wasn't there when that passed, so I
                                                                                   THE WITNESS: Yes. Yes.
18
        don't -- I wasn't involved in that, so I can't
                                                                  18
                                                                                   MS. DONNELLY: 2012.
19
        honestly answer.
                                                                  19
                                                                                  THE WITNESS: 2012.
20
          Q. Okay. And another one we talked about was a
                                                                  20
                                                                                   MS. CONLEY: I'm sorry. I just have one
21
        disability exemption, which allows disabled voters, or
                                                                  21
                                                                          quick follow-up question.
22
        significantly disabled voters -- I think is the word
                                                                  22
                                                                                FURTHER EXAMINATION
23
        you used -- to apply for and gain an exemption from
                                                                  23
                                                                          BY MS. CONLEY:
24
        their local registrar, which allows them to vote
                                                                  24
                                                                             Q. The University of Texas/Tribune poll that
25
        without an ID.
                                                                  25
                                                                          Reed referenced, you said you weren't familiar with
                                                       330
                                                                                                                        332
 1
             Is it fair to say that that is a
                                                                   1
                                                                         that poll, correct?
 2
        concession -- am I characterizing your testimony
                                                                   2
                                                                            A. I'm familiar with the polling they do. I'm
                                                                   3
 3
        correctly to say that that is a concession made in
                                                                         not familiar with that specific poll.
                                                                   4
                                                                            Q. The specific poll that he referenced, you
 4
        recognition of the fact that it may be more difficult
                                                                   5
 5
        for a disabled person to get to and from a DPS
                                                                         were not familiar with that, correct?
 6
        facility in order to get an ID?
                                                                   6
                                                                            A. Yes. Yes. And I don't think he gave me the
 7
           A. For a severely disabled person, yes.
                                                                   7
                                                                         numbers of what it said. I just -- I wasn't familiar
                                                                   8
 8
           Q. And we also talked a lot about the EIC, or
                                                                         with that poll.
 9
        the election identification certificate, which the
                                                                   9
                                                                                 MR. CLAY: I actually did not reference
                                                                  10
10
        legislature decided DPS shall issue free of charge to
                                                                         a specific poll. I just asked if you were aware of a
                                                                  11
                                                                         poll from the Texas Tribune or the University of
11
        people who meet the various requirements.
12
             Is it fair to say that that is a concession
                                                                  12
                                                                         Texas.
13
        that the legislature made for people who may lack the
                                                                  13
                                                                            A. And it may well have been one of the many
                                                                  14
14
        means to get an ID that may cost more money?
                                                                         polls that I read. I just specifically couldn't tell
15
          A. Yes.
                                                                  15
                                                                         vou which one.
16
                MR. CLAY: That's it for me.
                                                                  16
                                                                            Q. (BY MS. CONLEY) Great. I just wanted to make
17
                MS. DONNELLY: Okay. Thank you.
                                                                  17
                                                                         sure I was clear. Thanks.
18
                Hang on one second. What's the time?
                                                                  18
                                                                              (Deposition concluded at 6:07 p.m.)
19
                 (Discussion off the record.)
                                                                  19
20
                MS. DONNELLY: Did you want to say
                                                                  20
21
                                                                  21
        something?
22
                                                                  22
                 THE WITNESS: Yes. Just for the record,
                                                                  23
23
        in -- a couple of days ago I received my previous
24
        deposition, which I had planned to read over, but I
                                                                  24
                                                                  25
25
        never had time. I skimmed a few pages.
```

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